

CURRICULUM VITAE

(July 2026)

THOM BROOKS

Principal and Chair in Law, Ethics & Government



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CITIZENSHIP

UK & USA national

EMPLOYMENT

DURHAM UNIVERSITY

Collingwood College

2025 – Principal
2026 – Founding Director, Collingwood *Future* (AI, ethics and leadership)
2013 – 2015 Mentor, Collingwood College
2013 – Member, Senior Common Room, Collingwood College
2023 – 2025 Member, Senior Common Room, St Chad's College
2016 – 2025 Mentor, University College
2012 – Member, Senior Common Room, University College

Durham Law School

2025 – Chair in Law, Ethics and Government (Band 3) (highest)
2016 – 2021 Dean, Durham Law School (School's longest serving Dean)
2020 – Professor of Law and Government (Band 3) (highest)
2017 – 2020 Professor of Law and Government (Band 2)
2014 – 2017 Professor of Law and Government (Band 1)
2012 – 2014 Reader in Law

Institute for Advanced Studies

2025 – Associate Fellow

Department of Philosophy

2012 – Associate Member

School of Government and International Affairs

2015 – Associate Member

NEWCASTLE UNIVERSITY**Department of Politics**

2007 – 2012 Reader in Political and Legal Philosophy

2004 – 2007 Lecturer in Political Thought

UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD**Department of Philosophy**

2002 – 2003 Tutor in Philosophy

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN**Department of Philosophy**2001 Executive Assistant / Managing Editor, *International Journal of Philosophical Studies***ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY****Department of Political Science**

1997 Research Assistant (Ken Goldstein)

1998 – 1999 Teaching Assistant

Visiting positions

2024 Visiting Fellow, Yale Law School, Yale University, USA

2022 – 2023 Senior Associate Research Fellow, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London, UK

2020 – 2023 Visiting Professor, LUISS Guido Carli (Rome), Italy

2020 Academic Visitor, University of Chicago Law School, University of Chicago, USA

2019 Visiting Scholar, Columbia Law School, Columbia University, USA

2019 Visiting Scholar, Center for Bioethics, Department of Philosophy, New York University, USA

2019 Academic Visitor, University of Pennsylvania Law School, University of Pennsylvania, USA

2019 Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law and Political Science, University of Nice (Côte d'Azur), France

2015 Visiting Fellow, Center for Law and Philosophy, Yale Law School, Yale University, USA

2015 Visitor, Harvard Law School, Harvard University, USA

2015 Visiting Scholarship, St John's College, Oxford, UK

2011 Visiting Fellow, Department of Government, Uppsala University, Sweden

2010 – 2011 Academic Visitor, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Oxford, UK

2004 – 2005 Visiting Fellow; Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Philosophy; Department of Moral Philosophy; University of St Andrews; UK

EDUCATION

2001 – 2004 PhD, Philosophy, University of Sheffield, UK
Supervisors: Robert Stern (primary), Leif Wenar
Examiners: Dudley Knowles (external), Christopher Bennett

- 1999 – 2000 MA, Philosophy (1st class honours, 1st in class), University College Dublin, Republic of Ireland
Supervisor: Brian O'Connor
- 1997 – 1999 MA, Political Science, Arizona State University, USA
- 1992 – 1997 BA, Music and Political Science (double major), William Paterson University of New Jersey, USA

HONOURS AND AWARDS

Awards and Prizes

- 2022 Jenny Jeger Prize for Outstanding Publication of Year, Fabian Society
- 2022 Dean's Award, Durham Law School
- 2017 Distinguished Alumni Award, School of Politics and Global Studies, Arizona State University
- 2016 University's Excellence in Learning and Teaching Award, Durham University
- 2015 Runner-up for Inspiring Academic Award, Durham Students' Union
- 2015 Shortlisted, Law Teacher of the Year Award, Northern Law Awards
- 2015 Law Teacher of the Year, Durham Law School, Durham University
- 2014 Lecturer of the Year, Faculty of Social Sciences and Health, Durham Students' Union, Durham University
- 2014 Runner-up for 'Closing the Loop' Award, Durham Students' Union, Durham University
- 2013 Outstanding Contributions to Media Award, Faculty of Social Sciences and Health, Durham University
- 2004 Graduate Essay Prize ('Is Hegel a Retributivist?'), Hegel Society of Great Britain
- 2000 Professor Magennis Memorial Prize, Department of Philosophy, University College Dublin
- 1997 Distinguished Student Award, William Paterson University of New Jersey
- 1997 Outstanding Contribution Award, Student Government Association, William Paterson University of New Jersey
- 1997 *Pi Sigma Alpha*, National Political Science Honor Society (USA)
- 1986 Third Place, American Junior High School Mathematics Examination, American Mathematics Competitions

Honours

- 2024 Selected for inclusion in Marquis's *Who's Who in America*
- 2024 Fellow, Royal Statistical Society (FRSS)
- 2022 Principal Fellow, Higher Education Academy (PFHEA)
- 2021 Elected member, Academia Europaea (Academy of Europe)
- 2018 Selected for inclusion in *Who's Who* 2019 edition
- 2018 Fellow, Howard League for Penal Reform
- 2015 Selected for inclusion in Debrett's *People of Today* 2016 edition
- 2014 Fellow, Higher Education Academy (FHEA)
- 2012 Fellow, Royal Society of Arts (FRSA)
- 2010 Fellow, Royal Historical Society (FRHisS)
- 2009 Fellow, Academy of Social Sciences (FACSS)

Honorary Appointments

2025 –	Elected Member, Executive Committee, Fabian Society
2021 – 22	Immediate Past President, Society of Legal Scholars
2020 – 21	President, Society of Legal Scholars
2019 – 2020	Vice-President, Society of Legal Scholars
2018 – 2019	Vice-President, Society of Legal Scholars
2018 –	Academic Benchers, The Honourable Society of the Inner Temple

PARLIAMENTARY EVIDENCE AND POLICY IMPACT

Oral Evidence

2026	House of Lords Justice and Home Affairs Committee inquiry into settlement, citizenship and integration, 13 January.
2022	House of Lords Justice and Home Affairs Committee, Life in the UK test

Written Evidence

2026	Home Affairs Select Committee, House of Commons, on routes to settlement inquiry (RTS5700)
2026	Supplementary written evidence (SCI0607), House of Lords Justice and Home Affairs Committee
2025	Women and Equalities Committee, House of Commons, on community cohesion (CCI0006)

Citations in Committee Reports

2026	House of Lords Justice and Home Affairs Committee, <i>Settlement, Citizenship and Integration</i> report, HL Paper 13: evidence cited in twelve paragraphs across four chapters and quoted directly in seven of them (para. 103, 213, 230, 232, 252, 253, 256, 265, 276, 305, 327, 328). Three of the Committee's recommendations reflect proposals put to the inquiry: reform of the Life in the UK test with courses as an alternative (para. 256, 259); citizenship ceremonies at significant cultural and sporting venues (paras 265, 268); and reinstatement of the Migration Impacts Forum, the Committee recording it was 'struck by Professor Brooks' point' (para. 327–328, 334). His evidence further supports the report's recommendation to simplify the immigration rules (para. 230, 236) and its findings on integration strategy (para. 213, 218) and Home Office capacity (para. 305, 307).
2022	House of Lords Justice and Home Affairs Select Committee inquiry on Life in the UK test: cited at para. 2, 8, 11, 13, 18, 35, 40, 42, 44.
2022	House of Lords Liaison Committee report on citizenship and civic engagement: cited at para. 107–108, 111
2018	House of Lords Select Committee on Citizenship and Civic Engagement: cited at paras. 461–462, 468–469, 476

Cited in parliamentary debates

- 2023 House of Commons: findings and recommendations on the Life in the UK test noted in debate, 22 November
- 2022 House of Lords, Queen's Speech debate: mentions *The Trust Factor* quoted, 12 May
- 2021 House of Lords debate on Brooks report on the Life in the UK test raised with the Minister, 14 April
- 2013 House of Lords my report on the Life in the UK test cited by members and addressed by the Minister in debate on citizenship and nationality, 10 October

Parliamentary acknowledgement

- 2022 Thanked by name in the House of Commons by the Shadow Home Office Minister for 'invaluable assistance' on the National Security Bill, Public Bill Committee, 18 October
- 2018 Durham Law School's achievements during his deanship recognised in [House of Commons Early Day Motion 875](#), marking the School's 50th anniversary

Citations by government and statutory bodies

- 2020 Law Commission, *Simplification of the Immigration Rules*: evidence cited across 14 sections (2.9, 2.23, 3.27, 4.35, 5.93, 6.21, 6.53, 6.116, 7.23–7.24, 7.45, 7.71, 8.36, 9.38, 10.48, 10.74, 10.89, 10.93); recommendations accepted by the Government
- 2015 Electoral Commission's assessment of the EU referendum question. Cited in the report recommending the Leave/Remain wording adopted by the Government and used in 2016

Policy Outcomes

- 2026 Three recommendations of House of Lords Justice and Home Affairs Committee Settlement, Citizenship and Integration Inquiry reflect my proposals: Life in the UK test reform, citizenship ceremonies at significant venues, and reinstatement of the Migration Impacts Forum
- 2025 – 2026 Government committed to refreshing the Life in the UK test (Immigration White Paper, 2025; Social Cohesion Strategy, 2026), a reform first proposed in his 2013 review and pursued through evidence to four successive House of Lords committees
- 2022 Government agreed to review the Life in the UK test and produce a new edition, following his evidence to the House of Lords Justice and Home Affairs Committee

- 2020 Law Commission, [*Simplification of the Immigration Rules*](#) – evidence cited across 14 sections (2.9, 2.23, 3.27, 4.35, 5.93, 6.21, 6.53, 6.116, 7.23–7.24, 7.45, 7.71, 8.36, 9.38, 10.48, 10.74, 10.89, 10.93); recommendations accepted by the Government
- 2016 [Electoral Commission](#), assessment of the EU referendum question (2015) cited in the report recommending the Leave/Remain wording adopted by the Government and used in the 2016 referendum

Judicial citation

- 2015 Connecticut Supreme Court, [*State v. Santiago \(Santiago II\)*, 318 Conn. 1, 105 \(2015\)](#): my ‘Retribution and Capital Punishment’ (Oxford University Press, 2011) quoted in the majority opinion abolishing the death penalty in Connecticut
- 2008 United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York, *United States v. Polizzi*, 549 F. Supp. 2d 308 (E.D.N.Y. 2008) (Weinstein, J.): cited in the court's review of scholarship on the jury's constitutional role

NATIONAL AND PUBLIC SERVICE

- 2021 – 2023 Member, Executive Committee, Society of Labour Lawyers (member since 2021)
- 2021 – Member, Migration Statistics User Group (formerly cross-Government Statistical Service Migration Expert Group), Office for National Statistics
- 2020 – Chair, Sedgefield and Fishburn Branch, Newton Aycliffe and Spennymoor Constituency Labour Party (formerly Sedgefield CLP) (Labour Party member since 2009)
- 2020 – 2023 Elected Member, Executive Committee, Fabian Society
- 2020 – Founding Director, Labour Academic Network
- 2019 – 2021 Honorary Queen’s Counsel (QC (Hons)) Selection Panel
- 2019 – 2021 Co-Policy Officer, Sedgefield Constituency Labour Party
- 2019 – Member, Bank of England citizens’ panel
- 2017 Member, Deterrence and Assurance Academic Alliance, Ministry of Defence’s Defence Science and Technology Laboratory (Dstl)
- 2015 – 2017 Communications Lead (Phil Wilson MP), Sedgefield Constituency Labour Party
- 2015 – 2017 Member, Crown Prosecution Service (CPS) North East: Community Involvement Panel

Educational Appointments

- 2024 Reviewer, Philosophical Gourmet Report
- 2023 Member, Publication Ethics Committee, Brill
- 2022–2025 Member, Local Governing Body, Sedgefield Primary Academy

2021—2023	Trustee, British Institute for International and Comparative Law (BIICL) (Member, Finance and Audit Committee and Member Communication and Impact Working Group)
2021—2022	Chair, LNAT (National Admissions Test for Law) Consortium
2021—2026	Member, European Law Institute
2020—	Member, Project Panel, Employers Social Mobility Alliance
2018—2020	Member, BARBRI SQE Advisory Group
2015—	Advisory Board, Universidade Nova de Lisboa – NOVA School of Law
2006—2009	Trustee, Executive Board, Political Studies Association

Legal, Media & Additional Appointments

2022 – 2024	Advisory Board member, Be The Business
2020 –	Advisory Board member, <i>The Impact Lawyers</i> magazine
2018 –	Member, UNISON
2018	Consulted on BBC One <i>Call the Midwife</i> programme
2016	Member, Roundtable on Future Programming, BBC One – Look North (North East and Cumbria)
2013 –	Media appearances and interviews – Durham University’s most broadcast staff member (2,000+ appearances overall)
2017	Academic Leadership Programme (ALP), Leadership Foundation for Higher Education
2006	Postgraduate Certificate in Academic Practice, Newcastle University
2004 – 2018	Member, Universities and Colleges Union

PUBLICATIONS

Books Written

Hegel’s Political Philosophy: A Systematic Reading of the Philosophy of Right. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007. Paperback edition 2009, Second edition 2013.

- Second edition translated into Portuguese as *A Filosofia Política de Hegel: Uma leitura sistemática da Filosofia do Direito*, trans. Bruno Cunha. Petropolis, Brazil: Editora Vozes, 2025. Reviews: *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* (*Hegel Bulletin*), *Hegel-Studien*, *History of Political Thought*, *Mind*, *Philosophy in Review*, *Political Studies Review*, H-Net, *Hegel Bulletin* special issue

Punishment. London: Routledge, 2012 (paperback 2012); Second edition 2021.

- Chapter 2 reprinted in *Retribution* (2014): 83–104. Chapter 3 reprinted in *Deterrence* (2014): 117–35. Chapter 4 reprinted in Ernest Quimby (ed.), *Understanding and Applying Restorative Justice: Critical Readings on Why It’s Needed and How It’s Practiced* (San Diego: Cognella, 2021): 39–82. Chapter 7 reprinted in *Sentencing* (2014): 417–48. Chapter 10 reprinted in *Juvenile Offending* (2014): 97–117. Unified theory defended named one of the top 100 Big Ideas for the Future by Research Councils UK (2011). European Sociological Association’s ‘Book of the Month’ 2012. Reviews: *Analysis Reviews*, *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Book Reviews*, *Criminal Law and Philosophy*, *IPPR*, *Journal of Moral Philosophy*, *Prison Journal*, *Kelvingrove Review*, *LSE Review of Books*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, *San Francisco Review of Books*, *Philosophy and Public Issues* special issue

Becoming British: UK Citizenship Examined. London: Biteback, 2016.

- Reviews: *Big Issue*, *The Observer*, *Progress* magazine

Climate Change for an Endangered World. London: Routledge, 2020 (paperback 2022).

- Reviews: *McGill Journal of Sustainable Development Law*

Punishment: A Critical Introduction, 2nd edition. London: Routledge, 2021.

- Chinese translation published by Shanghai People's Publishing House (expected 2026). Review: *Philosophy Compass*

The Trust Factor: Essays on the Current Crisis and Hope for the Future. London: Methuen, 2022.

- Quoted from in *House of Lords* (2022).

New Arrivals: A Fair Immigration Plan for Labour (Fabian Ideas Number 568). London: Fabian Society, 2022.

- Won *Jenny Jeger Prize* for 2022. Review: *LabourList*

Reforming the UK's Citizenship Test: Building Bridges, Not Barriers. Bristol: Bristol University Press, 2022.

Global Justice: An Introduction. Oxford: Blackwell, 2023.

Political Philosophy: The Fundamentals. Oxford: Blackwell, 2025.

Books Under Contract

Theories of Punishment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming (2026).

Punishment: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press, under contract.

Thinking Legally: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, under contract.

Great Debates in Immigration, Nationality and Asylum Law. Oxford: Hart, under contract.

Immigration, Nationality and Asylum Law and Policy. Oxford: Hart, under contract.

Books Edited

Rousseau and Law. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005.

The Legacy of John Rawls (with Fabian Freyenhagen). New York and London: Continuum, 2005 (paperback 2007).

Locke and Law. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

The Global Justice Reader. Oxford: Blackwell, 2008 (paperback 2008). Revised edition, 2023.

- Reviews: *Political Studies Review*, *Theoria*

The Right to a Fair Trial. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2009.

Ethics and Moral Philosophy. Boston and Leiden: Brill, 2011.

New Waves in Ethics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011 (paperback 2011).

- Reviews: *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Metapsychology*

Global Justice and International Affairs. Boston and Leiden: Brill, 2012.

- Review: *Journal of Moral Philosophy*

Hegel's Philosophy of Right. Oxford: Blackwell, 2012.

- Review: *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, *Choice*

Justice and the Capabilities Approach. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2012.

- Review: *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities*

Rawls and Law. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2012.

Just War Theory. Boston and Leiden: Brill, 2013.

- Review: *Political Studies Review*

Ethical Citizenship: British Idealism and the Politics of Recognition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

- Review: *Political Studies Review*

Law and Legal Theory. Leiden: Brill, 2014.

Deterrence. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014.

Juvenile Offending. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014.

- Review: *Social Policy Digest*

New Waves in Global Justice. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 (paperback 2014).

Retribution. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014.

Sentencing. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014.

Shame Punishment. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014.

Alcohol and Public Policy. London: Routledge, 2015.

- Review: *Drug and Alcohol Today*.

Rawls's Political Liberalism (with Martha C. Nussbaum). New York: Columbia University Press, 2015.

- Reviews: *International Dialogue*, *Interpretation: A Journal of Political Philosophy*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *Political Studies Review*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.

Current Controversies in Political Philosophy. London: Routledge, 2015.

Hegel's Political Philosophy: On the Normative Significance of Method and System (co-edited with Sebastian Stein). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.

- Reviews: *Bulletin de littérature hégélienne*, *Choice*, *Contemporary Political Theory*, *Hegel-Studien*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, *Owl of Minerva*.

Plato's The Republic. New Delhi: South Asia Press, 2020.

The Oxford Handbook of Global Justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020 (paperback 2022).

- Reviews: *Choice*

Political Emotions: Towards a Decent Public Sphere. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2022.

Plato's The Symposium. New Delhi: South Asia Press, 2023.

British Legal Reform: An Agenda for Change (co-eds with Catherine Atkinson and Dave Drew). Bristol: Policy Press, 2024. Published with the Society of Labour Lawyers.

Leading Works in the Philosophy of Law. London: Routledge, forthcoming 2026.

Leading Works in Immigration, Nationality and Refugee Law. London: Routledge, forthcoming.

Reports Authored

The 'Life in the United Kingdom' Citizenship Test: Is It Unfit for Purpose? Durham: Durham University, 2013.

A Practical Guide to Living in the United Kingdom: A Report. Durham: Durham University, 2015.

Sea Change on Border Control: A Strategy for Reducing Small Boat Crossings in the English Channel. Durham: Durham University, 2023.

Like a Bad Pub Quiz: The "Life in the UK" Citizenship Test and New Concerns with Errors, Monitoring and Test Centre Inspections. Durham: Durham University, 2023.

Research Briefings

Punishment, Durham Law School Briefing Document, Durham University, 2013.

The Life in the UK Citizenship Test – Is It Unfit for Purpose?, Durham Law School Briefing Document, Durham University, 2013.

Immigration Law and Policy in an Independent Scotland, Durham Law School Briefing Document, Durham University, 2014.

Migration Impacts Reduction Fund, Durham Law School Briefing Document, Durham University, 2015.

Journal Numbers Edited

Founder and Editor, *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 1(1) (2004) – 9(4) (2012).

Special issue of *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* 66 (2012) on Hegel's *Philosophy of Right*. Journal of the Hegel Society of Great Britain.

Special issue of *Contemporary Social Science* 8(1) (2013) on Alcohol and Public Policy. Journal of the Academy of Social Sciences.

Special symposium of *PS: Political Science and Politics* 46(1) (2013) on Climate Change. Journal of the American Political Science Association.

Special issue of *Public Affairs Quarterly* 28(3) (2014) on Globalization and Global Justice.

Special issue of *Journal of Value Inquiry* (2017) on Death and Its Meaning.

Articles

'Corlett on Kant, Hegel, and Retribution', *Philosophy* 76(298) (2001): 561 – 580.

'Gilligan on Deterrence and the Death Penalty: Has Legal Punishment Failed Us?' *Ethics and Justice* 3(2) (2001) / 4(1) (2002): 1 – 10.

'In Search of Śiva: Mahādēviyakka's Vīraśaivism', *Asian Philosophy* 12(1) (2002): 21 – 34.

'A Defence of Sceptical Authoritarianism', *Politics* 22(3) (2002): 152 – 162.

'Cosmopolitanism and Distributing Responsibilities', *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy* 5(3) (2002): 92 – 97.

'Saving the Greatest Number', *Logique et Analyse* 45(177/178) (2002): 55 – 59.

'Does Philosophy Deserve a Place at the Supreme Court?' *Rutgers Law Record* 27(1) (2003): 1 – 17. Reprinted in *Rawls and Law*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2012, pp. 137 – 153.

'Kant's Theory of Punishment', *Utilitas* 15(2) (2003): 206 – 224.

'Choosing Correct Punishments', *Archives de Philosophie du Droit* 47 (2003): 365 – 369.

'Can We Justify Political Inequality?' *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie* 89(3) (2003): 426–438.

'T. H. Green's Theory of Punishment', *History of Political Thought* 24(4) (2003): 685–701. Reprinted in John Morrow (ed.), *T. H. Green*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

'Is Hegel a Retributivist?' *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* 49/50 (2004): 113–126. Won prize from the Hegel Society of Great Britain.

'On the Relation between Law and Morality', *Associations: Journal for Legal and Social Theory* 8(1) (2004): 135–139.

'Hegel's Theory of International Politics: Reply to Jaeger', *Review of International Studies* 30(1) (2004): 149–152.

'Retributivist Arguments against Capital Punishment', *Journal of Social Philosophy* 35(2) (2004): 188–197.

'The Right to Trial by Jury', *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 21(2) (2004): 197–212. Reprinted in *The Right to a Fair Trial*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2009, pp. 83–98.

'A Defence of Jury Nullification', *Res Publica* 10(4) (2004): 401–423. Reprinted in *The Right to a Fair Trial*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2009, pp. 225–247. Cited in *U.S. v. Polizzi*, 549 F.Supp.2d 308, 452 (E.D.N.Y. 2008).

'On Jury Nullification', *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie* 97 (2005): 169–175.

'Better Luck Next Time: A Comparative Analysis of Socrates and Mahāyāna Buddhism on Reincarnation', *Journal of Indian Philosophy and Religion* 10 (2005): 1–25.

'Hegel's Ambiguous Contribution to Legal Theory', *Res Publica* 11(1) (2005): 85–94.

'Kantian Punishment and Retributivism: A Reply to Clark', *Ratio* 18(2) (2005): 237–245.

'An Intentionally New Way of Thinking about Voting', *Review Journal of Political Philosophy* 3 (2005): 1–7. Czech translation is 'Intencionálně nový způsob myšlení o volbách', *Filosofický Časopis* 52(3) (2004), pp. 483–488.

'Let a Thousand Nomoi Bloom? Four Problems with Robert Cover's Nomos and Narrative', *Issues in Legal Scholarship* (article five) (2006): 1–20.

'Knowledge and Power in Plato's Political Thought', *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 14(1) (2006): 51–77. Chinese translation '柏拉图政治思想中的知识与权力' in *CUFE (Central University of Finance and Economics) Law Review* 11 (2019): 170–196.

'Does Bevir's Logic improve our understanding of Hegel's Philosophy of Right?' *The European Legacy* 11(7) (2006): 765–774.

'Plato, Hegel, and Democracy', *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* 53/54 (2006): 24–50.

'On Ellis's Deterrence Theory of Punishment', *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie* 92(4) (2006): 594–596.

'No Rubber Stamp: Hegel's Constitutional Monarch', *History of Political Thought* 28(1) (2007): 91–119.

'Rethinking Punishment', *International Journal of Jurisprudence and Philosophy of Law* 1(1-2) (2007): 27–34.

'Equality and Democracy: The Problem of Minimal Competency', *Ethical Perspectives* 14(1) (2007): 3–12.

'Between Natural Law and Legal Positivism: Dworkin and Hegel on Legal Theory', *Georgia State University Law Review* 23(3) (2007): 513–560.

'Punishing States That Cause Global Poverty', *William Mitchell Law Review* 33(2) (2007): 519–532.

'The Fall Paradox', *Philosophy and Theology* 19(1-2) (2007): 3–5.

'Shame on Me, Shame on You? Nussbaum on Shame Punishment', *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 25(4) (2008): 322–334. Reprinted in *Shame Punishment*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014, pp. 339–51.

'Was Green a Utilitarian in Practice?' *Collingwood and British Idealism Studies* 14(1) (2008): 5–15.

'A Two-Tiered Reparations Theory: A Reply to Wenar', *Journal of Social Philosophy* 39(4) (2008): 666–669.

'Bringing the Republic to Life: Teaching Plato's Republic to First-Year Students', *Education, Citizenship and Social Justice* 3(3) (2008): 211–221.

'Punishment and Reincarnation: Does One Affect the Other?', *Journal of Indian Philosophy and Religion* 13 (2008): 21–38.

'Miller et «Distributing Responsibilities»' (in French), *Archives de Philosophie du Droit* 52 (2009): 381–386.

'A Critique of Pragmatism and Deliberative Democracy', *Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society* 45(1) (2009): 50–54.

'The Problem with Polygamy', *Philosophical Topics* 37(2) (2009): 109–122. Reprinted in *Justice and the Capabilities Approach*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2012, pp. 377–390.

'Justifying Terrorism', *Public Affairs Quarterly* 24(3) (2010): 189–195.

'The Bible and Capital Punishment', *Philosophy and Theology* 22(1-2) (2010): 279 – 283.

'The View from the Journal of Moral Philosophy', *American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Feminism and Philosophy* 10(1) (2010): 16 – 17.

'Is Bradley a Retributivist?' *History of Political Thought* 32(1) (2011): 83 – 95.

'Punishment: Political, Not Moral', *New Criminal Law Review* 14(3) (2011): 427 – 438.
Chinese translation '刑罚：政治的，非道德的', *China Human Rights Review* (中国人权评论), forthcoming.

'Respect for Nature: The Capabilities Approach', *Ethics, Policy and Environment* 14(2) (2011): 143 – 146.

'Rethinking Remedial Responsibilities', *Ethics and Global Politics* 4(3) (2011): 195 – 202.

'Bernard Williams, Republicanism, and the Liberalism of Fear', *Theoretical and Applied Ethics* 1(3) (2011): 57 – 60.

'Autonomy, Freedom, and Punishment', *Legal Theory in China* 2 (2011): 161 – 169.
Chinese translation is '自主、自由与惩罚', *Legal Theory in China* 2 (2011): 154 – 160.

'Climate Change and Negative Duties', *Politics* 32 (2012): 1 – 9.

'After Fukushima Daiichi: The Importance of Global Institutions for Nuclear Power Policy', *Ethics, Policy and Environment* 15(1) (2012): 63 – 69.

'Preserving Capabilities', *American Journal of Bioethics* 12(6) (2012): 45 – 46.

'Reciprocity as Mutual Recognition', *The Good Society* 21(1) (2012): 21 – 35.

'The British Citizenship Test: The Case for Reform', *The Political Quarterly* 83(3) (2012): 560 – 566.

'Reply to Redding, Rosen and Wood', *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* 66 (2012): 23 – 35.

'Editorial: The Academic Journal Editor – Secrets Revealed', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 9(3) (2012): 313 – 325.

'Moral Frankensteins', *AJOB Neuroscience* 3(4) (2012): 28 – 30.

'Punishment and Moral Sentiments', *Review of Metaphysics* 66 (2012): 281 – 293.

'James Seth on Natural Law and Legal Theory', *Collingwood and British Idealism Studies* 12(2) (2012): 115 – 132.

'Climate Change Justice', *PS: Political Science and Politics* 46(1) (2013): 9 – 12.

'The Real Challenge of Climate Change', *PS: Political Science and Politics* 46(1) (2013): 34–36.

'Alcohol and Public Policy', *Contemporary Social Science* 8(1) (2013): 1–7.

'Philosophy Unbound: The Idea of Global Philosophy', *Metaphilosophy* 44(3) (2013): 254–266. Reprinted in *The Global Justice Reader*, rev. ed. Oxford: Blackwell, 2023.

'Should We Nudge Informed Consent?' *American Journal of Bioethics* 13(6) (2013): 22–23.

'In Defence of Political Theory: Impact and Opportunities', *Political Studies Review* 11(2) (2013): 209–215.

'The Right to Be Punished', *Legal Theory in China* 3 (2013): 21–31. Chinese translation is '权利与刑罚', *Legal Theory in China* 3 (2013): 32–39.

'Legal Positivism and Faith in Law', *Modern Law Review* 77(1) (2014): 139–147.

'The Inevitability of Climate Change', *Global Policy* 5(1) (2014): 112–113.

'A New Problem with the Capabilities Approach', *Harvard Review of Philosophy* 20 (2014): 100–106.

'Beyond Retribution', *Think* 13(38) (2014): 47–50.

'What is Wrong about the "Criminal Mind"?' Northern Ireland Law Quarterly 65(2) (2014): 141–151.

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96. 'Reflections from the President', *The Reporter: Newsletter of the Society of Legal Scholars* 62 (Spring 2021): 2.
97. 'Metrics would ruin the REF', *Times Higher Education* (5 May 2021).
98. 'Labour needs a complete rebrand, simply rearranging deckchairs is not enough', *The Independent* (10 August 2021).
99. 'Our Brexit deal is the reason Channel crossings are out of control', *The Independent* (27 November 2021).
100. 'Immediate Past President's Reception', *The Reporter: Newsletter of the Society of Legal Scholars* 64 (Spring 2022): 4–6.
101. 'To win the argument on immigration, Labour's policies must focus on farness', *LabourList* (19 April 2022).
102. 'Britain can have a world-leading asylum system – but only Labour will deliver it', *LabourList* (21 June 2022).
103. 'Here's how Labour can make Britain a hostile environment for fraud', *LabourList* (12 July 2022).
104. "'Life in the UK": the grim truth behind the government's citizenship tests', *The Independent* (9 August 2022).
105. 'Becoming British: Why Test for Citizenship?' *The Inner Temple Yearbook 2022 – 2023* (2022): 130–132. Yearbook of the Honourable Society of Inner Temple publishing my Reader's Lecture as an Academic Bencher of this Inn.
106. 'Five steps Keir Starmer and the Labour Party must take to win power', *LabourList* (31 October 2022).
107. 'Conservatives have lost public trust on immigration. Labour must take a lead', *LabourList* (4 November 2022).
108. 'Costly Neglect', *Fabian Review* 134(4) (2023): 5–6.
109. 'Asylum seekers and the UK's deterrence strategy', *Solicitors Journal* 166 (4 April 2023): 52–53.
110. 'Without a new UK-EU returns agreement, Sunak's "stop the boats" pledge will fail', *LabourList* (16 March 2023).
111. 'How Brexit failed to take control – it made immigration rise', *The Independent* (15 May 2023).
112. 'The Tories are the party of uncontrolled migration. Labour must offer change,' *LabourList* (25 May 2023).
113. 'A new EU returns policy will significantly reduce small boats crossings', *The House* (25 May 2023).
114. 'Is Rwanda safe for refugees?' *The House* (11 July 2023).
115. 'No 10 is within Starmer's grasp – this is what he must do now', *The House* (13 September 2023).
116. 'Labour's legislative agenda heralds a new era of governance', *Solicitors Journal* (18 July 2024): 3.
117. 'My 10 point plan for SQE reform', *Legal Cheek* (30 June 2025).
118. 'The SQE is failing its own test', *Solicitors Journal* (15 August 2025).
119. '[Revise and resubmit](#)', *Times Higher Education* (18 December 2025).
120. 'Striking a balance', *Fabian Review* (Summer 2026): 30.

Other essays

121. '[Publishing Advice for Graduate Students](#)' (2008). Downloaded 20,000+ times on the Social Science Research Network (SSRN) since December 2005 and ranked 386th most downloaded all-time of over 1.8 million papers.
122. '[Guidelines on How to Referee](#)' (2010). Downloaded 2,400+ times on the Social Science Research Network (SSRN) since December 2010.

Editorials

123. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 1(1) (2004): 7 – 8.
124. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 1(3) (2004): 263.
125. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 2(1) (2005): 7.
126. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 2(3) (2005): 263.
127. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 3(3) (2006): 263.
128. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 4(1) (2007): 7.
129. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 5(2) (2008): 177.
130. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 6(1) (2009): 3.
131. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 7(2) (2010): 157.
132. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 8(1) (2011): 3 – 4.
133. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 8(4) (2011): 493.
134. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 9(2) (2012): 145 – 146.
135. 'Editorial', *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 9(4) (2012): 485 – 489.

Book Reviews, a selection

1. *On Voluntary Servitude: False Consciousness and the Theory of Ideology*, by Michael Rosen, for *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 9(1) (2000): 116 – 117.
2. *Political Psychology: Cultural and Crosscultural Foundations*, edited by Stanley A. Renshon and John Duckitt, for *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 9(4) (2001): 555 – 558.
3. *The Logic of the History of Ideas*, by Mark Bevir, for *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 10(4) (2002): 505 – 506.
4. *Building Democracy in South Asia: India, Nepal, Pakistan*, by Maya Chadda, for *Democratization* 9(4) (2002): 191 – 193.
5. *Kantian Moral Theory and the Destruction of the Self*, by Sandra Jane Fairbanks, for *Ethics* 113(2) (2003): 458 – 459.
6. *Kant's Critique of Pure Reason and Metaphysics: Concepts and Problems*, by Theodor W. Adorno, for *Philosophy in Review* 23(3) (2003): 160 – 163.
7. *The Unity of Hegel's Phenomenology of Spirit: A Systematic Interpretation*, by Jon Stewart, for *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 11(4) (2003): 489 – 491.
8. *Hegel and the Philosophy of Right*, by Dudley Knowles, for *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* 12(3) (2004): 559 – 563.
9. *Exercising Discretion: Decision-making in the Criminal Justice System and Beyond*, edited by Loraine Gelsthorpe and Nicola Padfield, for *Law and Politics Book Review* 14(2) (2004).
10. *Hegel, Nietzsche, and Philosophy: Thinking Freedom*, by Will Dudley, for *Philosophy* 79(307) (2004): 149 – 153.
11. *T. H. Green and the Development of Ethical Socialism*, by Matt Carter, for *Political Studies Review* 2(3) (2004): 357 – 358.
12. *Reason without Freedom: The Problem of Epistemic Normativity*, by David Owens, for *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 12(4) (2004): 513 – 515.

13. *The British Constitution in the Twentieth Century*, ed. Vernon Bogdaner, for *Law and Politics Book Review* 15(6) (2005): 531 – 536.
14. *T. H. Green: The Philosophical Foundations of Politics*, by Colin Tyler, for *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* 51/52 (2005): 141 – 144.
15. *Dworkin and His Critics*, edited by Justine Burley, *Modern Law Review* 69(1) (2006): 140 – 142.
16. *The State of Democratic Theory*, by Ian Shapiro, for *Ethics* 116(2) (2006): 442 – 444.
17. *Debates in Indian Philosophy: Classical, Colonial, and Contemporary*, by A. Raghuramaraju, for *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2007).
18. *The Opening of Hegel's Logic: From Being to Infinity*, by Stephen Houlgate, for *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* 55/56 (2007): 195 – 197.
19. *Metaphysics, Method and Politics: The Political Philosophy of R. G. Collingwood*, by James Connelly, for *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain* 55/56 (2007): 198 – 200.
20. *Punishment and Retribution*, by Leo Zaibert, for *New Criminal Law Review* 10(2) (2007): 311 – 314.
21. *Hiding from Humanity: Disgust, Shame, and the Law*, by Martha Nussbaum, for *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 24(3) (2007): 329 – 331.
22. *Rethinking Imprisonment*, by Richard Lippke, for *Ethics* 118(3) (2008): 562 – 564.
23. *Advice and Consent: The Politics of Judicial Appointments*, by Lee Epstein and Jeffrey Segal, for *Political Studies Review* 6(1) (2008): 93 – 94.
24. *Kant's 'Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals': A Commentary*, by Jens Timmermann, for *Political Studies Review* 6(3) (2008): 380 – 381.
25. *Liberty of Conscience: In Defense of America's Tradition of Religious Equality*, by Martha C. Nussbaum, for *Times Higher Education* (17 April 2008): 47.
26. *Killing Civilians in War*, by Jeff McMahan, for *Times Higher Education* (8 October 2009): 47.
27. *British Idealism: A History*, by W. J. Mander, for *Times Higher Education* (14 July 2011): 51.
28. *So You Want to be a Politician?*, edited by Shane Greer, for *Times Higher Education* (11 October 2012): 47.
29. *German Idealism and the Concept of Punishment*, by Jean-Christophe Merle, for *European Journal of Philosophy* 20(1) (2012): 179 – 182.
30. *Modernity in Indian Social Theory*, by A. Raghuramaraju, for *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2012).
31. *The Lost Age of Reason: Philosophy in Early Modern India 1450-1700*, by Jonardon Ganeri, for *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2013).
32. *The Tyranny of Utility: Behavioral Social Science and the Rise of Paternalism*, by Gilles Saint-Paul, for *Perspectives on Politics* 11(1) (2013): 279 – 280.
33. *Legality*, by Scott J. Shapiro, for *Times Higher Education* (7 February 2013): 47.
34. *Conscience and Conviction: The Case for Civil Disobedience*, by Kimberley Brownlee, for *Law and Philosophy* 33 (2014): 137 – 141.
35. *Crime*, by Nick Ross, for *Progress Online* (2014).
36. *Reforming Justice: A Journey to Fairness in Asia*, by Livingston Armytage, for *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(1) (2014): 101 – 2.
37. *Simpler: The Future of Government*, by Cass R. Sunstein, for *Times Higher Education* (11 June 2015): 53.
38. *Would They Lie to You? How to Spin Friends and Manipulate People*, by Robert Hutton, for *Times Higher Education* (18 June 2015): 47 and (22 October 2015): 45.

39. *Why Vote Labour: The Essential Guide*, edited by Dan Jarvis, for *Times Higher Education* (21 January 2016): 46.
40. *Bottlenecks: A New Theory of Equal Opportunity*, by Joseph Fishkin, for *Political Studies Review* 14(2) (2016): 243.
41. *Liberal Rights and Responsibilities: Essays on Citizenship and Sovereignty*, by Christopher Heath Wellman, for *Political Studies Review* 14(2) (2016): 251.
42. *The Free Development of Each: Studies on Freedom, Right, and Ethics in Classical German Philosophy*, by Allen W. Wood, for *Hegel Bulletin* 37(2) (2016): 344–346.
43. *Deserved Criminal Sentences: An Overview*, by Andreas von Hirsch, for *Modern Law Review* 82(6) (2019): 1184–1187.
44. *The Owl and the Rooster: Hegel's Transformative Political Science*, by Alan Brudner, for *The University of Toronto Law Journal* 70(1) (2020): 91–93.
45. *What is Political Philosophy?*, by Charles Larmore, for *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2022).
46. *A Theory of Legal Punishment: Deterrence, Retribution and the Aims of the State*, by Matthew C. Altman, for *Criminal Law and Philosophy* 17(2) (2023): 507–511.
47. *Against Capital Punishment*, by Benjamin Yost, for *Ethics* 133(4) (2023): 662–666.
48. *Rejecting Retributivism: Free Will, Punishment and Criminal Justice*, by Gregg D. Caruso, for *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 26(1) (2023): 157–159.
49. *Hegel's Value: Justice as the Living Good*, by Dean Moyar, for *Hegel Bulletin*, forthcoming.
50. *Law and Practical Reason: New Essays on the Nature of Legal Reasoning*, edited by Mark McBride and James Penner, for *Modern Law Review*, forthcoming.

PAPERS READ, a selection Named Lectures

- | | |
|------|---|
| 2013 | Castle Cutting Edge Lecture, University College (Durham Castle), Durham University |
| 2013 | <i>Insights</i> Public Lecture (with Mary Midgley), Newcastle University |
| 2014 | Inaugural lecture, University College (Durham Castle), Durham University |
| 2015 | Philosophy Matters Public Lecture, 'Why Hegel Matters', Ashmolean Museum, Oxford |
| 2016 | TEDx, Durham University |
| 2017 | The Distinguished Alumnus Public Lecture, Arizona State University |
| 2017 | Annual keynote public lecture, Newcastle: City of Sanctuary, Newcastle City Library |
| 2021 | Reader's Lecture, The Honourable Society of the Inner Temple, London |
| 2022 | President's Address, President's Reception, Society of Legal Scholars, Gray's Inn, London |
| 2025 | Keynote Lecture, LegalEdCon 2025, Legal Cheek annual legal education conference, King's Place, London |

Keynote, Plenary and Public Lectures

- | | |
|------|--|
| 2011 | Café Philosophique, Newcastle upon Tyne |
| 2011 | 'Thom Brooks in conversation with Mary Midgley', The Northern Stage, Newcastle upon Tyne |

- 2011 Festival of Philosophy, Newcastle upon Tyne
- 2011 'The Politicisation of Higher Education – Question Time', House of Commons Committee Room, Westminster
- 2011 Identity and Migration on Tyneside event, Tyneside Irish Centre, Newcastle upon Tyne
- 2011 Institute for Public Policy Research – North, Newcastle upon Tyne
- 2012 Glasgow Skeptics
- 2012 'Britain 2015: Is There a New Centre Ground and How Does Labour Capture It?', Sunderland Civic Centre. Organised by Progress.
- 2012 'Thom Brooks in conversation with David Miliband', Newcastle University
- 2013 Author Meets Critics panel on my *Punishment* book with speakers Lord Bhikhu Parekh FBA, Baroness Vivien Stern CBE and Frances Crook OBE in the Houses of Parliament
- 2013 Plenary Lecture, Political Studies Association – Political Thought Group annual conference, Kings' College London
- 2013 Edinburgh Fringe Festival
- 2013 Durham Book Fair
- 2013 Durham University Labour Party Club
- 2013 Durham University Amicus-Amnesty International Club
- 2014 Centre for the Study of European Contract Law, Law School of the University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 2014 Ustinov College, Durham University
- 2014 University College, Durham University
- 2014 University of Leeds
- 2014 Society of Great Britain annual conference, Magdalen College, Cambridge
- 2014 Durham University Amicus-Amnesty International Club
- 2015 Houses of Parliament
- 2015 Department of Religions and Theology & Lincoln Theological Institute, University of Manchester
- 2015 Author Meets Critics conference on my *Punishment* book at LUISS, Italy
- 2015 Magna Carta symposium, Centre for Global Constitutionalism, School of International Relations, University of St Andrews
- 2015 Newcastle Constituency Labour Party – Jesmond Branch, Jesmond Cricket Club, Newcastle upon Tyne
- 2015 Author meets critics panel on my *Rawls's Political Liberalism* (co-edited with Martha C. Nussbaum), University of Milan, Italy
- 2015 DIRECT, University of Milan, Italy
- 2016 Normative Interventions conference on relation between political theory and political practice, University College London
- 2016 Social Futures Institute, Teesside University
- 2016 Stockton area Labour Party, Stockton on Tees
- 2016 Durham University Philosophy, Politics and Economics Society, Durham University
- 2016 Durham University Amicus-Amnesty International Club
- 2016 6th Annual Workshop in Applied Ethics, Bowling Green State University, USA
- 2016 'Métropoles et métalités' conference hosted by Collège des Bernardins, Paris Sorbonne and Sciences Po, France
- 2016 International Trade Committee, North East Chamber of Commerce, Durham County Cricket Club, Chester le Street
- 2016 Durham Union Society

- 2016 Ustinov College, Durham University
- 2016 St Chad's College, Durham University
- 2016 Labour Party annual conference, Liverpool. With Rt Hon Rachel Reeves MP.
- 2016 Café Culture, Newcastle upon Tyne
- 2016 The Theory and Practice of Punishment East and West, City University of Hong Kong, China
- 2017 Newcastle Labour Party
- 2017 Durham Labour Party, 2017.
- 2017 UNISON Ambassadors Group, Unison Northern Region Headquarters
- 2017 All-Party Parliamentary Group on Refugees, Houses of Parliament
- 2017 Sedgefield Labour Party
- 2017 US book launch signing, R J Julia Booksellers, Connecticut. Visiting authors prior to visit include Hillary Clinton, John McCain and Julie Andrews.
- 2017 Durham Alumni Networking Event on General Election 2017, London Marriott County Hall
- 2017 Show Racism the Red Card, Unison Northern Region Headquarters
- 2017 Brexit Britain: challenges and opportunities for the City roundtable, hosted by Fabian Society and City of London Corporation, Labour Party conference fringe, Brighton. With Rt Hon Sir Keir Starmer KC MP.
- 2017 Post-Brexit immigration – what are the issues?, UNISON Northern regional conference, Durham
- 2018 Why Prison?, Ripon Museums, Ripon
- 2018 Asylum and immigration policy, Your Voice Matters series, South Shields Constituency Labour Party
- 2018 The Future of Legal Education and Training, Legal Cheek annual conference, London
- 2018 People, Pits and Politics Festival, Durham
- 2018 The Rule of Law in Troubled Times: Trump's United States, Society of Legal Scholars annual conference, Queen Mary, University of London
- 2018 Van Mildert College's Senior Common Room Lecture, Van Mildert College, Durham University
- 2018 Opatija Coffeehouse Debates, Croatia. Commentator was Dejan Jovic, previously advisor to the Croatian President.
- 2018 University of Rijeka, Croatia
- 2019 'The Future of Immigration Post-Brexit', Public Policy Exchange, UK
- 2019 Working Seminar on East-West Cooperation and Collaboration in Humanities and Educational Studies, Hongzhou Normal University, China
- 2019 Book launch for Lord (Bhikhu) Parekh and Tariq Modood, House of Lords
- 2019 Immigration – what should be in Labour's manifesto?, Labour Fringe event, Labour Party annual conference. With Shadow Home Secretary.
- 2019 University of Nice Law School, France
- 2019 Erasmus School of Law, Rotterdam University, the Netherlands
- 2019 Tilburg Law School, Tilburg University, the Netherlands
- 2019 13th Global Citizenship Conference, London, UK
- 2020 Modern Law Awards, Victoria Warehouse, Manchester
- 2020 Institute for Human Rights Law, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China
- 2020 EU Citizens in the UK: where to next? Roelens Solicitors, Oxford, UK
- 2020 Advance HE, UK

- 2020 Distinguished Guest Lecture, Future of Law Schools and Legal Education, Jindal Global Law School, India
- 2021 'The Future of Legal Education and Training in England and Wales', Westminster Legal Policy Forum Keynote Seminar. London, UK
- 2020 'On the Refugee Crisis', Durham Law Society with Solidaritee, Durham, UK
- 2020 Legal remedies for climate change, Jagran Lakecity University School of Law, India
- 2020 Transforming legal education, Jagran Lakecity University School of Law, India
- 2020 Raising student profiles and working with policymakers, Cavendish School of Law, Zambia
- 2020 Global legal education, Cavendish School of Law, Zambia
- 2020 Distinguished public speaker, 'Relevance of Interdisciplinary Legal Studies during the Pandemic', Jindal Global Law School, O. P. Jindal University, India
- 2021 GLS Law College, Gujarat, India
- 2021 Indian Institute of Technology, India
- 2021 Charterhouse School
- 2021 Research Excellence Framework beyond 2021, Westminster Higher Education Policy Forum's annual policy conference, Westminster
- 2021 Hoffberger Center for Professional Ethics, University of Baltimore, USA
- 2021 Inaugural Lecture, 'A global approach to education', Miranda House, University of Delhi, India
- 2021 'Immigration Casework Training Session', Parliamentary Labour Party, Houses of Parliament, Westminster, UK
- 2021 '*Punishment: A Critical Introduction*, second edition: Author Meets Critics webinar, Vijaybhoomi University, India
- 2021 'How Law Courses are Proving their Value', LegalEdCon, Legal Cheek, UK
- 2021 Tribune Group of Labour Members of Parliament, Houses of Parliament, UK
- 2022 Next Steps for the Teaching Excellence and Student Outcomes Framework, Westminster Higher Education Forum's policy conference, Westminster, UK
- 2022 'Managing Migration', Fabian Society New Year Conference, London, UK
- 2022 House of Lords' Justice and Home Affairs Committee, Houses of Parliament, UK
- 2022 'Hegel's Social and Political Philosophy: 200 Years of the *Philosophy of Right*', Hegel Society of America annual conference, Nashville, USA
- 2023 Brown Commission panel on future of UK, Society of Labour Lawyers, Honourable Society of Inner Temple, UK
- 2023 Labour Party and immigration, Hampstead and Kilburn Constituency Labour Party, London, UK
- 2023 LegalEdCon 2023, Legal Cheek annual conference, King's Place, London, UK
- 2023 Labour Party and immigration, Fabian Society – Durham Branch, UK
- 2023 Labour Party policy making, Young Fabian Academy, London, UK
- 2023 Asylum and Refugees After Brexit Roundtable, Independent Commission on UK-EU Relations, London, UK
- 2023 'The Unified Theory of Punishment', Norwegian Association for Legal Philosophy (Norwegian IVR), University of Oslo, Norway
- 2023 'Applying the United Theory of Punishment', Norwegian Association for Legal Philosophy (Norwegian IVR), University of Oslo, Norway

- 2023 'Debate: *This House Has No Confidence in His Majesty's Government*', Durham Union Society, Durham, UK. Participants include Stephen Kinnock MP, Sir Robert Buckland KC MP and Huw Merriman MP.
- 2023 'Becoming British: The UK's Citizenship Test', ESRC Festival of Social Science, Durham University, UK
- 2024 'How Not to Save the Planet', Opatija Coffeehouse Debates, Croatia
- 2024 'Why Test for Citizenship?', 10th Annual Equality and Citizenship Summer School, University of Rijeka, Croatia
- 2024 Royal Danish Society of Science and Letters, Copenhagen, Denmark
- 2024 'Punitive Restoration', Restorative Justice and Criminal Justice Conference, Aarhus Centre for Conflict Management, Aarhus University, Denmark
- 2025 'Is penal pluralism possible?', Belgrade Legal Theory Group, Serbian Association for Legal and Social Philosophy (Serbia IVR), Serbia
- 2025 'Magna Carta in the North', Durham Cathedral, UK
- 2026 Keynote: 'Reforming "Good Character"', International Transfers of Prisoners, Rehabilitation and Brexit conference, Collingwood College, Durham, UK
- 2026 Keynote welcome to Durham University, Social Mobility Business Partnership and Durham Law School co-hosted event, Durham, UK.
- 2026 Keynote: 'The Future of Legal Education and Training: Preparing the Next Generation of Lawyers', Westminster Legal Policy Forum conference, UK.

Invited Seminar Presentations

- 2003 Ockham Society, University of Oxford, UK, 21 October
- 2004 Political Theory Workshop, University of Sheffield, UK, 11 February
- 2004 Politics Department, Newcastle University, UK, 6 May
- 2005 Political Theory Workshop, University of York, UK, 25 October
- 2005 IPPE Seminar, Lancaster University, UK, 14 December
- 2006 Politics Department, Edinburgh University, UK, 18 October
- 2006 Philosophy Department, Glasgow University, UK, 7 November
- 2007 Departments of Philosophy, University of St Andrews, UK, 15 March
- 2007 School of Philosophy, University College Dublin, Ireland, 4 April
- 2007 International Politics Seminar, Politics Department, Newcastle University, 26 October
- 2007 Oxford Jurisprudence Discussion Group, University College, Oxford, UK, 29 November
- 2008 Department of Policy Studies, University of Lincoln, UK, 22 May
- 2008 Politics Department, Cardiff University, UK, 20 November
- 2009 Philosophy Department, Durham University, UK, 5 February
- 2009 Political Philosophy Group, University of Stirling, UK, 25 March
- 2009 Ethics Group, Boston University, USA, 18 December
- 2010 Philosophy Society, Edinburgh University, UK, 11 March
- 2010 Newcastle Law School, UK, 2 June
- 2010 Philosophy Society, Edinburgh University, UK, 23 September
- 2010 Philosophy Department, Oxford Brookes University, UK, 6 October
- 2010 Centre for Ethics, Law and Public Affairs, University of Warwick, UK, 2 November
- 2011 Yale Working Group in Moral Philosophy, Yale University, USA, 19 April
- 2011 Ethics Colloquium, Groningen University, Netherlands, 15 November
- 2011 Faculty of Philosophy, Groningen University, Netherlands, 16 November
- 2012 Philosophy Society, Edinburgh University, UK, February

- 2012 Law School, Durham University, UK, 30 July
- 2013 Edinburgh Legal Theory Research Group, Law School, Edinburgh University, UK
- 2013 School of Philosophy, University College Dublin, Ireland
- 2013 Collingwood College, Durham University, UK
- 2013 Philosophy Society, Edinburgh University, UK, 26 September
- 2013 School of Politics, Economics and Philosophy/Political Theory Workshop, University of York, UK, 15 October
- 2013 Hatfield College, Durham University, UK, 6 November
- 2013 Centre for Law and Society, Law School, Edinburgh University, UK, 28 November
- 2014 Institute of Applied Ethics, University of Hull, UK, 11 February
- 2014 Department of Philosophy, Durham University, UK, 13 February
- 2014 Political Science Faculty, Sciences Po, Paris, France, 27 March
- 2014 Department of Philosophy, Open University, UK, 2 April
- 2014 Department of Politics, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (KUL), Belgium
- 2014 Department of Philosophy, Mary Immaculate College, University of Limerick, Republic of Ireland
- 2014 School of Philosophy, University College Dublin, Republic of Ireland
- 2015 All Souls Criminology Seminar Series, Faculty of Law, University of Oxford, All Souls College, UK, 5 February
- 2015 LUISS, Rome, Italy, 9 April
- 2015 Philosophy, Mercin University, Turkey, 21 April
- 2015 Law, University of Chester, UK, 30 April
- 2015 Department of Philosophy, Johns Hopkins University, USA, 2 November
- 2015 School of Global Politics, Arizona State University, USA, 10-12 November
- 2015 Philosophy Department, Vanderbilt University, USA, 16 November
- 2015 Philosophy Department, Suffolk University, USA, 17 November
- 2015 Harvard Political Theory Colloquium, Harvard University, USA, 19 November
- 2016 Legal and Political Theory Seminar, University College London, UK, 27 January
- 2017 School of Politics and Global Studies, Arizona State University, USA, 18 April
- 2017 Center for Global Ethics and Politics, City University of New York, USA, 4 April
- 2017 Department of Philosophy, Durham University, UK, 12 October
- 2018 Centre for Citizenship Studies, University of Bristol, UK, 3 May
- 2019 Department of Political Science, William Paterson University of New Jersey, USA, 4 December
- 2019 School of Global Politics, Arizona State University, USA, October
- 2020 School of Law, Leicester University, UK, January
- 2020 Law and Philosophy Seminar, University of Chicago Law School, USA, 24 February
- 2020 Nova Law School, Universidade Nova de Lisbon, Portugal, 11 May
- 2020 Durham Centre for Law and Philosophy (Alan Brudner as respondent), Durham University, 10 December
- 2021 JURIS NORTH, 24 February
- 2022 *Philosophy Q & A*, Department of Philosophy, Quincy University, USA, 28 April
- 2022 Surrey Centre for Law and Philosophy, School of Law, University of Surrey, 19 October

- 2023 Max-Planck-Institute for the Study of Crime, Security and Law, Freiburg, Germany
- 2024 Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs (CEPPA); the Departments of Philosophy; the University of St Andrews, UK, 25 January
- 2024 Ministry of Justice Areas of Research Interest (MOJ ARI) Academic Seminars, Evidence and Partnership Hub, MOJ Analysis Directorate, Ministry of Justice, UK, 19 September
- 2024 Extremism Threats Unit; Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government, UK; October
- 2025 Leeds Trinity University Law School, 16 January
- 2025 Max-Planck-Institute for the Study of Crime, Security and Law; Freiburg, Germany, 12 September
- 2025 Senior Common Room, The College of St Hild and St Bede, Durham University, 1 December

Conferences and Workshops, a selection

- 2002 Kant and punishment, Scottish Postgraduate Philosophy Association, University of Stirling
- 2003 Dworkin, Hegel and legal theory, Internationalen Vereinigung für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie, 21st World Congress, Lund University
- 2003 Paper on the future of the right to trial by jury, Society for Applied Philosophy Workshop, University of London
- 2004 Invited paper on publishing advice for graduate conference, Political Studies Association
- 2005 Invited comment on Chris Megone, Society for Applied Philosophy, St Anne's College, Oxford
- 2006 Reply to Michael Davis, Online Philosophy Conference
- 2006 Invited comment on Joel Rickard, Problems and Prospects for Ethical Naturalism conference, Durham University
- 2007 Invited paper for session on negative and positive freedom, Café Culture, Newcastle upon Tyne
- 2007 Invited comment on Yirmiyahu Yovel, Hegel Society of Great Britain, St Edmund Hall, Oxford
- 2008 Comment on Robert Talisse, Political Studies Association, Swansea University
- 2008 Invited comment on David Miller, Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature, University of Oslo
- 2009 Invited paper on publishing advice for graduate conference, Political Studies Association
- 2009 Invited participant in roundtable on work of James Wilson, St Andrews
- 2009 Invited paper on journal editing, American Philosophical Association – Eastern Division
- 2009 Invited paper for session on women and journal publishing, American Philosophical Association – Eastern Division
- 2010 Invited participant in roundtable on moral foundations of a free society, Cambridge
- 2010 Invited comment on Loren Lomasky and Fernando Teson, Georgia State University
- 2010 Invited paper on just war theory, Carlsberg Akademi, Copenhagen
- 2010 Invited comment on Jonathan Wolff, University of Oslo

- 2010 Invited comment on Shannon Hoff, American Philosophical Association – Eastern Division
- 2011 Invited speaker at Academic Stand Against Poverty (ASAP) UK launch, University of Birmingham
- 2011 Invited paper on criminal justice and punishment, Cardiff University
- 2012 Invited paper on the current state of academic philosophy, Institute of Philosophy, School of Advanced Study, University of London
- 2012 Invited speaker on fairness and responsibility in an unequal society, Senate House, University of London
- 2012 Invited speaker on criminal law and sentencing workshop, Carlsberg Akademi, Copenhagen
- 2012 Invited paper on James Seth and legal theory, British Idealism conference, University of Hull
- 2013 Paper on public opinion and sentencing, Socio-Legal Studies Association, University of York
- 2013 Paper on the idea of a stakeholder society, British Idealism conference, Harris Manchester College, Oxford
- 2013 Paper on punitive restoration and sentencing, Society for Legal Scholars annual conference, Edinburgh
- 2013 Paper on stakeholding and justice, Society for Legal Scholars annual conference, Edinburgh
- 2013 Invited speaker on creating academic impact, Society for the Advancement of Management Studies, Durham University Business School
- 2013 Paper on punitive restoration and sentencing, Howard League for Penal Reform conference, Keble College, Oxford
- 2014 Invited speaker, Nussbaum and Her Critics conference, St Mary's College, Durham University
- 2014 Paper on the *Life in the United Kingdom* citizenship test, Society of Legal Scholars conference, University of Nottingham
- 2015 Invited speaker on global justice, Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature, University of Oslo, Norway
- 2015 Paper on the UK immigration rules for 'good citizenship' and its reform, Society of Legal Scholars conference, University of York (UK)
- 2015 Invited speaker at Global Justice: New Directions in Research and Advocacy conference, Ghent University, Belgium
- 2016 Invited speaker, Normative Interventions conference, University College London
- 2016 Invited speaker, Border Security Aspects of International Security, Professional Certificate Course in International Security, International Centre for Parliamentary Studies, London. Past speakers include former UK Prime Minister David Cameron and former Danish PM Helle Thorning-Schmidt.
- 2016 Paper on problems with Ronald Dworkin's legal principles, Society of Legal Scholars conference, University of Oxford
- 2017 Paper on the varieties of natural law theories, Society of Legal Scholars conference, University College Dublin
- 2018 Paper on the Life in the UK citizenship test, Society of Legal Scholars conference, Queen Mary, University of London
- 2019 Paper on just war theory, Society of Legal Scholars conference, University of Central Lancashire
- 2020 Commentator, American Philosophical Association – Central Division, Chicago, USA

- 2021 Co-host on behalf of the Society of Legal Scholars, the Law Commission Academic Conference informing its 14th Programme of Law Reform
- 2022 Invited speaker, guilty pleas workshop, University of Oxford
- 2023 Invited speaker, penal theory workshop, Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge
- 2024 Invited speaker, On global elections in 2024, Stephenson College, Durham
- 2024 Invited speaker, Festschrift for Robert Stern, University of Sheffield
- 2024 Paper on law school strategy beyond theory and practice, Society of Legal Scholars annual conference, University of Bristol
- 2025 Invited commentator, American Philosophical Association – Central Division
- 2025 Invited speaker, the work of Lord (Bhikhu) Parekh, St Antony's College, Oxford
- 2025 Paper on a theory of facts in evidence law, Society of Legal Scholars annual conference, University of Leeds

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, a selection

American Philosophical Association (APA)

- 2001-- Member, APA
- 2022 – 2026 Member, APA Committee on Public Philosophy (Chair 2023 – 2026; Associate Chair 2022 – 2023)
- 2010 – 2011 Member, APA Subcommittee on Journal Practices:
- 2007 – 2012 Member, APA Committee on Philosophy and Law (Chair 2009 – 2012)

Fabian Society, member since 2009.

- 2009-- Member
- 2025-- Executive Committee (Finance and General Purposes Subcommittee, Programme and Impact Subcommittee)
- 2020 – 2023 Executive Committee Sponsor, Education Policy Group
- 2020 – 2023 Executive Committee (Finance and General Purposes Subcommittee, Programme and Impact Subcommittee)

Hegel Society of Great Britain, member since 2001.

- 2001-- Member
- 2004 – 2010 Conference Organizer
- 2006-- Council Member
- 2013 Conference Organizer

Political Studies Association

- 2003-- Member
- 2004 – 2025 Member, British Idealism PSA specialist group (Treasurer and Membership Secretary 2012 – 2015)
- 2006 – 2009 Executive Board
- 2006 – 2009 Member, Education Subcommittee
- 2006 – 2008 Chair, Awards and Prizes Subcommittee
- 2007-- Global Justice and Human Rights PSA specialist group (Founding Chair, 2007 – 11)
- 2009 Chair, Specialist Groups Subcommittee
- 2011 Elections, Public Opinion and Parties PSA specialist group

Society of Labour Lawyers

2021--	Member
2021--	Member, Criminal Law Group
2021--	Member, Immigration Law Group
2021 – 2023	Executive Committee
2022--	Member, Constitutional Law Group

Society of Legal Scholars

2012--	Member
2013 – 2022	Executive Committee
2018 – 2019	Vice President-Elect
2018 – 2022	Member, Annual Conference Advisory Committee
2019 – 2020	Vice President
2019 – 2021	Member, Nominations Sub-committee
2019 – 2021	Member, Small Projects and Events Fund Sub-committee
2020 – 2021	112th President
2020 – 2021	Member, Law School Associations' SQE Group
2020 – 2021	Chair, Nominations Sub-committee
2020 – 2021	Chair, Research Sub-committee
2020 – 2021	Chair, Research Grants Committee
2020--	Member, Research Sub-committee
2021 – 2022	Immediate Past President

General Professional Memberships

2011 –	American Political Science Association (APSA),
2009 –	American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy
2001 –	Aristotelian Society
2003--	British Philosophical Association
2004--	Hegel Society of America
2004 – 2012	Newcastle Ethics, Legal and Political Philosophy (NELPP) Group: Chair 2004--2011
2008 – 2012	Association for Political Thought (UK): Founding Secretary, 2008-- 2012
2009 – 2013	Association for Philosophy Journal Editors (Co-Chair 2009 – 2012)
2010 – 2012	Human Development and Capability Association
2014 – 2023	Howard League for Penal Reform
2018 – 2021	Committee of Heads of University Law Schools (CHULS)

RESEARCH CENTRE MEMBERSHIP

2012--	The Scottish Centre for Crime and Justice Research (SCCJR), Associate Member
2012--	Centre for Criminal Law and Criminal Justice (CCLCJ), Durham University (Director 2014 – 2016, Seminar Organiser 2013 – 2016)
2012--	Centre for Political Thought, Durham University
2014 – 2023	Global Policy Institute (GPI), Durham University, Senior Fellow
2021--	Durham Centre for Law and Philosophy, Durham University
2025--	Collegiate Way International
2026--	Collingwood Future (multidisciplinary initiative on artificial intelligence (AI), ethics and leadership), Durham University: Founding Director

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (a selection)

Editorial Board Leadership

2003	Editor and founder, <i>Review Journal of Political Philosophy</i>
2003 – 2012	Editor and founder, <i>Journal of Moral Philosophy</i>
2013--	Associate Editor, <i>Journal of Moral Philosophy</i>
2016--	Advisory Editor, <i>University of Bologna Law Review</i>
2024--	Primary editor, <i>The Owl of Minerva: The Journal of the Hegel Society of America</i>

Editorial Board Membership

2003--	<i>Journal of Moral Philosophy</i>
2006 – 2010	<i>Philosophical Writings</i>
2009--	<i>Hegel Bulletin (Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain)</i>
2009 – 2011	<i>Public Affairs Quarterly</i>
2011--	<i>Contemporary Social Science</i>
2011--	<i>Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews</i>
2013--	<i>Journal of Global Ethics</i>
2014--	<i>Kilikya Felsefe Dergisi/Cilicia Journal of Philosophy</i>
2014--	<i>Symposion</i>
2015	<i>Inonu University Law Journal</i>
2015--	<i>Journal of Criminal Law</i>
2016--	<i>University of Bologna Law Review</i>
2017--	<i>Civil American</i>
2017--	<i>Journal of Bioethics and Applications</i>
2021--	<i>Faculty of Law of the University of Montenegro Law Journal</i>
2025--	<i>New Political Science</i>
2026--	<i>Review of Politics</i>
2026 –	<i>Yearbook of Global Philosophy of Education</i>

Book Series Editorships

2009--2018	<i>Bloomsbury Ethics</i> (with Simon Kirchin), Bloomsbury Academic
2009--	<i>Studies in Global Justice and Human Rights</i> , Edinburgh University Press
2009--	<i>Textbooks in Global Justice and Human Rights</i> , Edinburgh University Press
2010--	<i>Studies in Moral Philosophy</i> , Brill
2012 – 2014	<i>Crime and Punishment: Critical Essays in Legal Philosophy</i> , Ashgate
2012--	<i>Palgrave Studies in Ethics and Public Policy</i> , Palgrave Macmillan
2019 – 2023	<i>Classics in Philosophy</i> , South Asia Press

Editorial advisory board member for: *The Broadview Anthology of Social and Political Thought*, 2008; *Studies in Global Justice*, Springer, 2014—; *On Ethics and Economics*, Rowman & Littlefield International, 2014—; *Anthem Studies in Law Reform*, 2020—; *Encyclopedia of Global Justice*, Second Edition, Springer, 2023—

Manuscript Refereeing (133 journals)

Law journals (27) include *Australian Journal of Legal Philosophy*; *Cambridge Law Journal*; *Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence*; *Common Law World Review*; *Criminal Law and Philosophy*; *Criminology and Criminal Justice*; *Griffith Law Review*; *Harvard Law Review*; *International Journal of Law and Politics*; *International Journal of Law in Context*; *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*; *International Journal of Restorative Justice*; *Law, Ethics and Philosophy*; *Journal of Criminal Justice*; *Journal of Human Rights*; *Law, Culture and the Humanities*; *Law and Philosophy*; *Law and Society Review*; *Laws*; *Legal Studies*; *McGill Law Journal*; *New Criminal Law Review*; *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*; *Ratio Juris*; *Res Publica*; *Sydney Law Review*; *University of Oxford Human Rights Hub Journal*.

Philosophy journals (58) include *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie*; *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*; *British Journal for the History of Philosophy*; *Constellations*; *Critique*; *Diametros*; *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*; *Ethics*; *Ethics and International Affairs*; *Ethics, Policy and Environment*; *European Journal of Philosophy*; *The European Legacy*; *History of Philosophy Quarterly*; *Idealistic Studies*; *Inquiry*; *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*; *International Journal of Philosophy and Theology*; *Journal of Applied Philosophy*; *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*; *Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy*; *Journal of Global Ethics*; *Journal of Information, Communication and Ethics in Society*; *Journal of Moral Philosophy*; *Journal of Philosophical Research*; *Journal of Philosophy*; *Journal of Political Philosophy*; *Journal of Practical Ethics*; *Journal of Social Philosophy*; *Journal of the Philosophy of History*; *Kantian Review*; *Kant Studies Online*; *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy*; *Monist*; *Moral Philosophy and Politics*; *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*; *Open Philosophy*; *Philosophia*; *Philosophical Papers*; *Philosophical Psychology*; *Philosophical Quarterly*; *Philosophical Studies*; *Philosophical Writings*; *Philosophy*; *Philosophy East and West*; *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*; *Philosophy and Public Affairs*; *Philosophy and Public Issues*; *Philosophy and Society*; *Points of Interest: Rivista di indagine filosofica e di nuove pratiche della conoscenza*; *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics*; *Public Affairs Quarterly*; *Qeios*; *Res Philosophica*; *Review of Contemporary Philosophy*; *Social Theory and Practice*; *Southern Journal of Philosophy*; *Synthesis Philosophica*; *Theoria*.

Politics journals (29) include *African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*; *American Journal of Political Science*; *American Political Science Review*; *Austrian Journal of Political Science*; *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*; *Canadian Journal of Political Science*; *Contemporary Political Theory*; *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*; *Environmental Politics*; *European Journal of International Relations*; *European Journal of Political Theory*; *History of Political Thought*; *International Theory*; *Journal of International Relations and Development*; *Millennium*; *New Political Science*; *Oxford Bibliographies in Political Science*; *Perspectives on Politics*; *Political Studies*; *Political Studies Review*; *PolSci: The Romanian Journal of Political Science*; *Politics*; *Politics and Policy*; *Politics, Religion and Ideology*; *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*; *Polity*; *PS: Political Science & Politics*; *Raisons Politiques*; *Review of Politics*.

Other journals (19) include *Architecture Philosophy*; *Behavioural Public Policy*; *Cogent Social Sciences*; *Crime Psychology Review*; *Environment and Planning D: Space and Society*; *Ethics and Social Welfare*; *Forum for Development Studies*; *International Health*; *International Journal of Human – Computer Interaction*; *International Journal of Social Economics*; *International Migration Review*; *International Studies Quarterly*; *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics*; *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities*; *London Review of Education*; *Neuroethics*; *SAGE Open*; *Social Psychology Quarterly*; *Youth Justice*.

Academic and professional manuscript publishers (19):

Berghahn, Blackwell, Bloomsbury Academic, Bristol University Press, Broadview, Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, Continuum, Edinburgh University Press, Hart., Harvard University Press, McGill-Queen's University Press, Northwestern University Press, Oxford University Press, Palgrave Macmillan, Policy Press, Polity, Rowman and Littlefield, Routledge, Springer and University of London Press.

FUNDING BODIES**Leadership**

2010 – 2011	Peer Review College, Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC)
2010	Member, Philosophy Panel, Academy of Finland
2011	Member, Philosophy Panel, Academy of Finland
2014	Chair, Philosophy Panel, Academy of Finland
2016	Expert Reviewer, Philosophy Panel, Academy of Finland
2018	Government after Brexit Commissioning Panel, Economics and Social Research Council (ESRC)
2019	Reviewer, Leverhulme Trust
2023	Subject Specialist, NUI Travelling Doctoral Studentships, National University of Ireland, Republic of Ireland
2024	Member, Strategic Review Council: Member, Democracy for the Future, Academy of Finland
2025	Member, Centres of Excellence programme, Academy of Finland

Reviews (UK)

Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC), since 2007; Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), since 2007; Independent Social Research Foundation, since 2016; Leverhulme Trust, since 2018; Medical Research Council, since 2018; Nuffield Foundation, since 2015; UK Research and Innovation, since 2024.

Reviews (non-UK)

European Research Council (ERC), EU; Fonds de la Recherche Scientifique (FNRS), Belgium; German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD), Germany; National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) (Philosophy), USA; National Science Foundation (NSF) (Philosophy), USA; U.S. Fulbright Scholar Award (Philosophy), USA; Fondation Maison des Sciences de l'Homme (Philosophy), France; Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek – Vlaanderen (FWO) (Law), Belgium; National Research Foundation (NRF), South Africa; National University of Ireland Post-Doctoral Fellowships in the Humanities, Republic of Ireland; National Science Center, Poland; Israel Science Foundation, Israel.

PRIZES JUDGED

2006	W. J. M. Mackenze Book Prize, Political Studies Association
2007 – 2008	Bernard Crick Teaching Prize, Political Studies Association
2009	Berger Prize, American Philosophical Association
2010	Brit Writers Awards
2011	Berger Prize, American Philosophical Association

2011	Sir Ernest Barker Prize for Best Dissertation in Political Theory
2014	W. J. M. Mackenze Book Prize, Political Studies Association
2015	W. J. M. Mackenze Book Prize, Political Studies Association (Chair)
2016	W. J. M. Mackenze Book Prize, Political Studies Association (Chair)
2017	Legal Cheek annual awards
2019 – 2022	Peter Birks Prizes for Outstanding Legal Scholarship, Society of Legal Scholars
2019	Legal Cheek annual awards
2019--2025	Modern Law Awards
2020	Modern Law Awards (Chair)
2023	Berry Fund, American Philosophical Association (Deputy Chair)
2024 – 2026	Berry Fund, American Philosophical Association (Chair)

OTHER SERVICE

Assessor, tenure and promotions committee

- *Canada*: York University (Canada) (Philosophy)
- *Lebanon*: American University of Beirut (Philosophy)
- *Malta*: University of Malta (Diplomatic Studies)
- *New Zealand*: Massey University (Philosophy)
- *Portugal*: Universidade Nova de Lisboa – NOVA School of Law
- *United Kingdom*: Aberystwyth University (Law and Criminology); Cardiff University (Law); New College for the Humanities (Law); University of Exeter (Law) x2; University of Essex (Law)
- *United States*: Carnegie Mellon University (Philosophy); University of Baltimore (Legal, Ethical and Historical Studies); University of Delaware (Philosophy); University of Richmond (Leadership Studies) 2x; University of Utah (Philosophy); Vanderbilt University (Philosophy)

Orator, Honorary Degree Award

2013	Judge Wolfgang Schomburg, Durham University
2018	Sir Andrew McFarlane, Durham University
2019	Lord (Anthony) Hughes of Ombersley, Durham University
2024	Lord (Kim) Darroch, Durham University

EVENTS ORGANISED, a selection

2003	‘Hegelian Philosophy – a Renaissance?’ conference (with Fabian Freyenhagen), University of Sheffield
2003	Workshop organizer on Mark Bevir’s <i>The Logic of the History of Ideas</i> , University Leicester
2005	Philosophy of crime and punishment conference, Newcastle University
2006	Conference organizer on Martha Nussbaum’s <i>Hiding from Humanity</i> , Newcastle University
2006	Conference organizer on work of Thomas Pogge, Newcastle University
2008	Workshop organizer on Robert Talisse’s <i>A Pragmatist Philosophy of Democracy</i> , Swansea University
2008	Workshop organizer on capabilities and constitutions, American Philosophical Association – Eastern Division

- 2008 Workshop organizer on Brian Leiter's *Naturalizing Jurisprudence*, American Philosophical Association – Eastern Division
- 2009 Conference organizer on work of Philip Pettit, Newcastle University
- 2009 Conference organizer on Martha Nussbaum's *Liberty of Conscience*, Newcastle University
- 2010 Conference organizer (with Iain Hampsher-Monk and Sarah Mortimer), Oxford Political Thought Conference, St Catherine's College, Oxford
- 2010 Workshop on Martha Nussbaum's *From Disgust to Humanity*, American Philosophical Association – Eastern Division
- 2011 Conference organizer on 'Death: Its Meaning, Morality, and Metaphysics' (with Andrew I. Cohen), Newcastle University
- 2014 Conference on Martha Nussbaum's *The New Religious Intolerance*, Durham University
- 2014 Roundtable on political theory and impact (invited by Political Studies Association to organise), Houses of Parliament
- 2019 Labour fringe event 'Immigration – what should be in Labour's manifesto?', Labour Party annual conference, Brighton
- 2025 Panel organiser, 'Magna Carta in the North' panel, Durham Cathedral
- 2025 Organising committee member, 5th Collegiate Way International conference, Durham University
- 2026 Workshop on Principled Sentencing: Rethinking Penal Purposes (Political Studies Association funded), Collingwood College, Durham
- 2026 Roundtable on political theory and impact (Political Studies Association funded), Houses of Parliament

TEACHING

Arizona State University, 1998 – 1999

Undergraduate modules/courses (teaching assistant):

- American Government (course leader: Richard Herrera)
- Asian Political Thought (course leader: Joyotpaul Chaudhuri)
- Political Ideologies (course leader Mark Reader)
- Theories of Law (course leader: Joyotpaul Chaudhuri)

University of Sheffield, 2002 – 2003

Undergraduate modules (tutor):

- Matters of Life and Death (module leader: Christopher Bennett)
- Human Rights (module leader: Leif Wenar)

Newcastle University, 2004 – 2012

Undergraduate modules (**new in bold**):

- Contemporary Political Philosophy
- Dissertation in Politics
- **Global Justice**
- Introduction to Political Theory
- **Kant and Hegel**
- Legal Theory
- **Philosophy and Public Affairs**
- Political Philosophy Project
- Political Thought: The Ancient World and Middle Ages
- Political Thought: Hobbes to Marx

➤ **Punishment, John Rawls.**

Postgraduate modules (new in bold):

- **Justice**
- Theories and Approaches in the Study of Politics
- Thinking about Political Research.

Durham Law School, since 2012

Undergraduate modules (new in bold):

- Criminal Law
- Dissertation
- Evidence and Criminal Process
- Jurisprudence
- **Legal Frontiers** (law, public policy, public advocacy)
- Legal Philosophy
- **Punishment** (overall satisfaction 5 out of 5)
- UK Constitutional Law.

Postgraduate modules: Dissertation.

SERVICE

University of Sheffield, 2001 – 2004

Department of Philosophy

2001 – 2004 Postgraduate Affairs Committee

Faculty of Arts

2003 – 2004 Graduate Research Committee

Newcastle University, 2004 – 2012

Service to University:

2006	Faculty International Strategy Committee
2006	Marketing Professionals' Forum
2009 – 2011	Faculty Research Strategy Group
2012	Public Lectures Committee
2012	Riddell Memorial Lectures Committee

Service to Politics Department:

2004	Curriculum Review Committee
2004 – 2006	North American Student Exchange Officer
2005	Executive Board
2005 – 2006	Postgraduate Research Co-Director
2005 – 2006	Graduate Admissions Committee
2005 – 2006	Overseas Recruitment Development Officer
2005 – 2006	Politics Staff Seminars Organiser
2005 – 2006	Politics Graduate Student Seminars Organiser
2008 – 2010	Undergraduate Director (Politics)
2008 – 2010	Chair, Board of Studies
2008 – 2010	Politics Degree Programme Director
2008 – 2010	Teaching and Learning Committee
2008 – 2010	Senior Academic Tutor (Politics)

2008 – 2012	Careers Service Liaison
2008 – 2010	Library Liaison
2008 – 2009	Internationalization Working Group
2008 – 2010	Open Day representative
2009	Curriculum Review Committee
2011 – 2012	Exams Officer
2011 – 2012	Library Liaison
2012	Curriculum Review Committee

Durham University, 2012 – present

UNIVERSITY SERVICE: University Council:

2017	Member, Appointment Panel (Pro-Vice-Chancellor (Global))
2018	Member, Appointment Panel (Library Services and University Librarian)
2017 – 2018	Member, Chair of Council Appointment Panel
2019	Member, Working Group on University Executive Committee: Delegations and Governance Review
2019	Member, Expenses: Task and Finish Group
2020 – 2021	Member, Vice-Chancellor and Warden Appointment Working Group
2021	Member, Vice-Chancellor and Warden Appointment Panel
2024	Strategic Review Refresh Group
2025	Member, Appointment Panel (Chief Development Officer)

University Senate:

2016 – 2021	Member, Senate
2016 – 2018	Member, Review of Academic Departmental Administrative Activities (RADAA)
2017 – 2019	Member, University Senate Agenda Setting Committee
2017 – 2019	Member, Effectiveness Review of Boards of Studies
2018 – 2019	Chair, University Senate Agenda Setting Committee
2019	Member, Establishment of a Faculty of Business: Gateway Review Committee
2025--	Member, Senate
2025--	Member, University Senate Agenda Setting Committee

University Executive Committee:

2017 – 2018	Chair, Durham DOES (Delivering Operational Excellence Strategy) Workplace Challenge Project: Non-Staff Budgets
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Provost's Board:

2020 – 2021	Inaugural member, Global Reputation: Campaign Task Team
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Colleges and Wider Student Experience Division:

2025--	Member, Colleges Board
2025--	Member, Colleges Value Proposition Group
2025--	Member, Income Generation Group

Faculty of Social Sciences (formerly Faculty of Social Sciences and Health):

2013 – 2021	Member, Hiring Committees (Government, Law, Social Policy)
2016 – 2021	Member, Faculty of Social Sciences and Health Board

- 2020 Member, Deputy Executive Dean Global) Interview Panel
- 2021 Member, Research Interest Group for North America
- 2022 Member, Department of Sport & Exercise Science Review Panel

University (general):

- 2015 – 2021 Mentor, Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) Impact Acceleration Account (IAA)
- 2016 Member, Disciplinary Appeal Committee
- 2016 – 2021 Member, University Website Advisory Group
- 2019 Member, Steering Committee, King Hussein Memorial Lecture in Cultural Dialogue
- 2020 Initiated launch of the All-Party Parliamentary Group for Friends of Durham University.

SERVICE TO DURHAM LAW SCHOOL:

- 2012 – 2013 Admissions Tutor
- 2012 – 2015 Annual Staff Reviewer
- 2013 Chair, Working Group on Research-Led Teaching
- 2013 – 2015 Member, Management Committee
- 2013 – 2015 Director of Undergraduate Studies
- 2013 – 2015 Deputy Chair, Education Committee
- 2013 – 2021 Member, Staff Student Consultative Committee
- 2013 – 2021 Academic Recruitment Search Committees
- 2014 – 2021 Member, Gender Equality Charter Mark for Women in the Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences Committee
- 2016 – 2021 Annual Staff Reviewer
- 2016 – 2021 Inaugural Dean (longest-serving)
- 2016 – 2021 Chair, Board of Studies
- 2016 – 2021 Chair, Management Committee
- 2016 – 2021 Member, Education Committee
- 2016 – 2021 Member, Research Committee
- 2016 – 2021 Access to Justice Director
- 2017 – 2021 Chair, Recruitment Committee
- 2018 – 2021 Founder and Member, Durham Law School Advisory Board (External)
- 2024-- Mentor (heads of other departments)

SERVICE TO COLLINGWOOD COLLEGE, DURHAM:

- 2025-- Principal
- 2025-- Chair and Member, Senior Management Team
- 2025-- Chair and Member, Bar and Services Committee
- 2025-- Chair and Member, College Gym Committee
- 2025-- Chair and Member, Health and Safety Committee
- 2025-- Chair, College Advisory Board
- 2025-- Chair, DSO Common Room Dispute Resolution Panel
- 2026-- Founding Director, Collingwood Future
- 2025-- Member, College Membership and Accommodation Office (CMAO) and Colleges Review

University of Oxford, 2023 – 24

Careers Service: Mentor, Promentor Programme (external appointment).

Laidlaw Scholarship Undergraduate Supervisions (5), current and recent

- 2019 Peter Vojnits, EU asylum law and policy
- 2024 Mairead Graham, UK asylum policy reform
- 2024 Esme Bradbury, UK asylum policy and outsourcing
- 2025 Arthur Bloyce, promoting integration and inclusive immigration attitudes
- 2026 Hannah Bush, tackling irregular migration strategies in UK and EU

Graduate Supervision, current and recent

Non-Durham University research students (2 completions)

- 2014 Hugo El Kholi (Sciences Po), the justificatory strategies of global justice norms, Ph.D. in Politics
- 2009 Reena Kannojiya (Jawaharlal Nehru University), Shankara and Hegel, Ph.D. in Philosophy. Co-supervisor during one-year visiting fellowship at Newcastle University.

Durham University research students (16 completions)

- 2013 Matthew Hann on statelessness and human rights, PhD in Government
- 2015 Noha Aboueldahab on prosecutions and comparative law, PhD in Law. *Modern Law Review scholarship.*
- 2015 Victoria Lang on the regulation of sex work, MJur in Law
- 2015 Catriona Ferguson on restorative justice, MJur in Law
- 2016 Graeme Brown on sexual offences and sentencing guidelines, MJur in Law
- 2016 Tom O'Neill on Hobbes and political obligation, Ph.D. in Government
- 2016 Mehmet Ozyurek on business ethics and corporate governance, Ph.D. in Law
- 2017 Adeniyi Olayode on Nigerian criminal justice and restorative justice, Ph.D. in Law
- 2019 Reem Radhi on corporate crime and restorative justice, Ph.D. in Law
- 2021 Ugochukwu Nwosu-iheme on combatting money laundering in Nigeria, Ph.D. in Law. *Modern Law Review scholarship.*
- 2023 Xinyue Li on global public law, Ph.D. in Law
- 2024 Jesse Bachir on freedom, Ph.D. in Law
- 2025 Henrietta Catley on truth and democracy, Ph.D. in Law
- 2025 Don Adam Brookes on freedom and human needs, MJur in Law
- 2025 Hannah Siddle on dignity and human development, Ph.D. in Government
- 2025 Professor Oliver Crisp on neuroethics and punishment, MJur. in Law, 2025.

Durham University research students (7 in progress)

Reza Ahsan on best interest of the child in immigration law, Ph.D. in Law (submitting 2026).

Gianluca Andresani on values and norms, Ph.D. in Law (submitting August 2026).

Connor Coombs on civic identity and taxation policy, M.Jur. in Law.

Lucy Crighton on improving protections for female refugees, Ph.D. in Law.

Abraham Eiluorior on refugee law, Ph.D. in Law (submitted).

Jianxuan Hu on penal pluralism and sentencing, Ph.D. in Law. * *Modern Law Review* scholarship.

Hayley Whitaker on legal history, Ph.D. in Law.

Graduate Student Examinations:

External Assessor, D.Litt.

- *Philosophy*: University of Nottingham, 2014.

External Examiner, D.Phil.

- *Law*: University of Oxford, 2013, 2016.

External Examiner, Ph.D.

- *Law*: University of Aberystwyth, 2018; University of Cambridge, 2024; Northumbria University, 2016; Queen Mary, University of London, 2025.
- *Philosophy*: Indian Institute of Technology, 2024, 2026; Lund University, 2024 (chair, examining committee); McMaster University, 2014; University College Dublin, 2009; University of Essex, 2009; University of Melbourne, 2010; University of St Andrews, 2010.
- *Politics*: University of Hull, 2014, 2015, 2018.

External Examiner, M.St.

- *Law*: University of Oxford, 2009.

External Examiner, M.Phil.

- *Law*: Aberystwyth University, 2013; Northumbria University, 2022.

External Examiner, M.Phil.Stud.

- *Philosophy*: Birkbeck, University of London, 2014.

Internal Examiner, Ph.D., Durham University

- *Law*: Lizzie Tiarks on restorative justice, 2015; Viviane Arnolds on international criminal law, 2016; Yuan Yuan Hui on China and copyright law, 2016; Eszter Belteki on American constitutionalism, 2018.
- *Government*: Siyang Lui on deliberative democracy, 2018.
- *Philosophy*: Alex Newbrook on the capabilities approach, 2017.
- *Theology and Religion*: Andrew Brower-Latz on Gillian Rose's social theory, 2015.

Internal Examiner, M.Jur., Durham University

- *Law*: Abu Mohammad Manzur Ahsan Reza on ECHR and immigration law, 2013.

Internal Examiner, Ph.D., Newcastle University

- *Politics*: Gary Armstrong on the thought of R. H. Tawney, 2007; Hiro Ishimatsu on multiculturalism and moral sentiments, 2005.

Degree Programmes

External Examiner

BA (Hons) in Philosophy and Ethics, Bath Spa University, 2007 – 11.

LLB (Hons) in Criminal Law, Public Law; University of Salford, Manchester, 2016 – 19.

LLB (Hons) in Criminal Law; Law of the EU; Law, Modernity and the Holocaust; Law of Evidence; Criminology; Queen Mary, University of London, 2013 – 17.

EXTERNAL FUNDING

During his 2016 to 2021 term as the Dean of Durham Law School, Brooks tripled external funding for academic prizes doubling the number of prizes from 16 to **32 academic prizes** with a fourfold increase to **ca. £80,000 annually** agreeing contracts with new partners (Allen & Overy, Monckton Chambers, Norton Rose Fulbright, Slaughter & May) and new contracts with existing partners (Clyde & Co., Herbert Smith Freehills, Hogan Lovells, Macfarlanes, Sullivan & Cromwell), several individual donors and a new **Leo Blair Prize for Advocacy**, funded from alumni donations in memory of Leo Blair, a former lecturer in the law school and father to former Prime Minister Tony Blair. **Arrangements included a 5-year £100,000 scholarship, a £90,000 scholarship and 3-year £30,000 contract.**

Research funding for research events (successful applications):

- 2005 Newcastle University for conference on philosophy of crime and punishment, (lead applicant).
- 2006 Association for Legal and Social Philosophy, Newcastle University and Society for Applied Philosophy for conference on Martha Nussbaum's *Hiding from Humanity*, (lead applicant).
- 2006 Newcastle University for conference on work of Thomas Pogge, (lead applicant).
- 2008 American Philosophical Association's Committee on Philosophy and Law and *Harvard Law Review* for workshop on capabilities and constitutions, (lead applicant).
- 2009 Newcastle University for conference on work of Philip Pettit, (lead applicant).
- 2009 Newcastle University for conference on Martha Nussbaum's *Liberty of Conscience*, Newcastle University, (lead applicant).
- 2011 Jean Beer Blumenfeld Center for Ethics at Georgia State University and Newcastle University for conference on Death: Its Meaning, Morality, and Metaphysics, (joint applicant with Andrew I. Cohen).
- 2012 Newcastle University for Faculty of Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences Research Award-funded event on multiculturalism and social renewal, (lead applicant).
- 2013 Durham University for Law School-funded event on legal and political philosophy, (lead applicant).
- 2014 Durham University for conference on work of Martha C. Nussbaum, (lead applicant).
- 2016 Durham University's Law School support for book launch event in Westminster, (lead applicant).

- 2026 Political Studies Association's Political Thought Specialist Group support for principled sentencing: rethinking penal purposes workshop, (lead applicant).
- 2026 Political Studies Association support for the impact of political theory roundtable, Houses of Parliament, (lead applicant).

Funding for personal research (successful applications):

- 2001 – 2004 Overseas Research Scheme Award, United Kingdom
- 2001 – 2004 University of Sheffield Bursary Award
- 2003 European Union Grant for Young Researchers
- 2004 Newcastle University's Arts and Humanities Research Fund (AHRF) Award ('Idealism and Punishment')
- 2007 Arts and Humanities Research Council Research (AHRC) Leave Grant (UK)**
(Hegel's Speculative Politics: Towards a Systematic Reading of Hegel's *Philosophy of Right*)
- 2007 – 2008 Newcastle University: Research Leave**
- 2008 Newcastle University's School of Geography, Politics, and Sociology Research Award ('British Idealism and the Several Functions Theory of Punishment')
- 2009 Newcastle University's School of Geography, Politics, and Sociology Research Award ('British Idealism and Legal Philosophy')
- 2009 – 2010 Newcastle University's School of Geography, Politics, and Sociology Research Award ('Between Statism and Cosmopolitanism: Rethinking Approaches to Global Justice')
- 2010 – 2011 Newcastle University Faculty of Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences Research Award
- 2012 – 2013 Newcastle University's School of Geography, Politics, and Sociology Research Award ('A Bridge between Traditions: New Perspectives on Philosophy and Its Possibilities')
- 2013 Durham University's Law School ('Punishment Book Launch')
- 2013 Durham University's Law School ('Life in the UK Citizenship Test Report')
- 2013 – 2014 Durham University's Seedcorn Funding Award ('Sentencing Matters')
- 2014 Matariki Network Travel Grant, Durham University, funding travel to Uppsala University
- 2014 Durham University's Law School, Educational Purposes Fund
- 2015 Durham University's Law School ('Border Controls: A Pilot Study of Gender and Barriers to UK Citizenship')
- 2015 Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) Impact Acceleration Account funding (UK) ('Reforming the *Life in the UK* Test')
- 2015 Durham University's Seedcorn Funding Award ('Labour Party')
- 2015 – 2016 Durham University: Research Leave**
- 2017 Durham University's Research Impact Fund Award ('British Citizenship Examined')
- 2018 Durham University's Research Impact Fund Award ('UK Citizenship Test Report')
- 2021 – 2024 Durham University: Research Leave**
- 2023 Durham University's Consultancy Funding Award (Creating 'CPD: Media Training for Academics' programme)
- 2023 Durham University's Festival of Social Sciences Award ('Becoming British: The UK's Citizenship Test')
- 2023 – 2024 Durham University's Global Engagement Grant
- 2026 – 2027 Durham University's Research Impact Funding (Impact Case Study)

2026–2027 Durham University's Institute of Advanced Study, 2026/27 Major
Project ('Mercy and Justice')