
AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

General imports.—Tables Nos. 224 and 225 embrace imported articles entered at the customhouses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos. 224, 225, and 226 embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period will always differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "entry for consumption" is the technical name of the import entry made at the customhouse, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

The values of all imported articles subject to specific duties are ascertained in the manner in which the values of imports subject to duties ad valorem are ascertained.

The value of merchandise imported subject to ad valorem rates of duty and duty imposed upon and regulated in any manner by the value thereof is "the actual market value or wholesale price thereof, at the time of exportation to the United States, in the principal markets of the country from whence exported; that such actual market value shall be held to be the price at which such merchandise is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in said markets, in the usual wholesale quantities, and the price which the manufacturer or owner would have received, and was willing to receive, for such merchandise when sold in the ordinary course of trade in the usual wholesale quantities, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, casks, barrels, hogsheds, bottles, jars, demijohns, carboys, and other containers or coverings, whether holding liquids or solids, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States." (Rev. Stats. 886, secs. 18 and 11 of the act of June 10, 1890, as amended by act of Aug. 5, 1909, sec. 28, and Customs Regs., 1908, art. 1604.)

Domestic export values.—Tables Nos. 226 and 227 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufactures, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Foreign export values.—Table No. 228, called "foreign exports," or "reexports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Values of foreign merchandise in transit or transhipped.—Table No. 239 exhibits foreign merchandise brought to the United States for immediate transit across the territory of the United States to a foreign country, or for transshipment in the ports of the United States to a foreign country. The value of the commodities returned in this table is determined in a similar manner to that of imports.

Values of warehoused merchandise.—Table No. 238 exhibits imported merchandise in warehouse. This merchandise has already appeared in the statement of *general imports*, Tables Nos. 224 and 225, for the year in which it was imported. The official values of the articles therein represented are the same as the *import values*.

Ton.—The term "ton" used in this volume, as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton" as applied to vessel measurement is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to 100 cubic feet of the entire carrying capacity inclusive of such deductions. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc., signifies 1,000 feet, board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords," as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents. According to section 3249, Revised Statutes, "Proof spirits shall be held to be that alcoholic liquor which contains one-half its volume of alcohol of a specific gravity of 0.7939 at 60° Fahrenheit." The official gallon prescribed is one containing 231 cubic inches, or 58372.2 grains, equal to 8.3389 pounds of distilled water at its maximum density, weighed in air of a temperature of 62° Fahrenheit and barometric pressure of 30 inches. The taxable gallon differs from the proof gallon by reason of the fact that in computing taxable gallons under section 3251, Revised Statutes, all fractional parts of a gallon less than one-tenth are excluded.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF THEIR LAND AND WATER SURFACES.

[Sources: Admission of States, Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, Department of the Interior, 1903; areas, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
ORIGINAL STATES.						
New Hampshire				<i>Sq. miles.</i> 310	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 9,081	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 9,341
Massachusetts				227	8,039	8,266
Rhode Island				181	1,067	1,248
Connecticut				145	4,820	4,965
New York				1,550	47,654	49,204
New Jersey				710	7,514	8,224
Pennsylvania				2294	44,832	45,126
Delaware				405	1,965	2,370
Maryland				2,886	9,941	12,327
Virginia				2,305	40,262	42,527
North Carolina				3,686	48,740	52,426
South Carolina				494	30,495	30,989
Georgia				540	58,725	59,265
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Kentucky	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	417	40,181	40,598
Vermont	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	440	9,124	9,564
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	1	491	335	41,687	42,022
Maine	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	3,145	29,395	33,040
Texas ¹	Dec. 29, 1845	9	108	3,498	262,338	265,896
West Virginia	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	148	24,022	24,170
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Ohio	State Feb. 19, 1803	2	173	4 300	40,740	41,040
Louisiana	Territory Mar. 3, 1805	2	331			
	State Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	3,097	46,400	48,506
Indiana	Territory May 7, 1800	2	58			
	State ³ Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	5 309	36,045	36,354
Mississippi	Territory Apr. 7, 1798	1	549			
	State ³ Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	503	46,362	46,865
Illinois	Territory Feb. 3, 1809	2	514			
	State ³ Dec. 3, 1818	3	586	6 622	56,043	56,665
Alabama	Territory Mar. 3, 1817	3	371			
	State ³ Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	719	51,279	51,998
Missouri	Territory June 4, 1812	2	743			
	State ⁷ Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	693	68,727	69,420
Arkansas	Territory Mar. 2, 1819	3	493			
	State June 15, 1836	5	50	810	52,525	53,335
Michigan	Territory Jan. 11, 1805	2	309			
	State Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	500	57,480	57,980
Florida	Territory Mar. 30, 1822	3	654			
	State Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	3,805	54,861	58,666
Iowa	Territory June 12, 1838	5	235			
	State Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	561	55,586	56,147
Wisconsin	Territory Apr. 20, 1836	5	10			
	State May 23, 1848	9	233	9810	55,256	56,066
California	State Sept. 9, 1850	9	452			
	Territory Mar. 3, 1849	9	403	10 3,824	80,858	84,682
Minnesota	State May 11, 1858	11	285			
	Territory Aug. 14, 1848	9	323	1,092	95,607	96,690
Oregon	State Feb. 14, 1859	11	383			

¹ Exclusive of 3,140 square miles of Lakes Ontario and Erie.

² Exclusive of 891 square miles of Lake Erie.

³ Joint resolution of Congress.

⁴ Exclusive of 3,443 square miles of Lake Erie.

⁵ Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan.

⁶ Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.

⁷ See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2.

⁸ Exclusive of 16,653 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,925 square miles of Lake Huron, and 460 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie.

⁹ Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan.

¹⁰ Exclusive of 2,514 square miles of Lake Superior.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.						
				<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>
Kansas	Territory .. May 30, 1854	10	277			
	State .. Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	384	81, 774	82, 158
Nevada	Territory .. Mar. 2, 1861	12	209	869	109, 821	110, 690
	State ¹ .. Mar. 21, 1864	13	30			
Nebraska	Territory .. May 30, 1854	10	277	712	76, 808	77, 520
	State ² .. Feb. 9, 1867	14	391			
Colorado	Territory .. Feb. 28, 1861	12	172	290	146, 308	103, 948
	State ³ .. Mar. 8, 1875	18	474			
North Dakota	Territory .. Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	654	70, 183	70, 837
	State .. Feb. 22, 1889	25	4676			
South Dakota	Territory .. Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	747	76, 868	77, 615
	State .. Feb. 22, 1889	25	4676			
Montana	Territory .. May 26, 1864	13	85	796	146, 201	146, 997
	State .. Feb. 22, 1889	25	4676			
Washington	Territory .. Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	2, 291	66, 836	69, 127
	State .. Feb. 22, 1889	25	4676			
Idaho	Territory .. Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	534	83, 354	83, 888
	State .. July 3, 1890	26	215			
Wyoming	Territory .. July 25, 1868	15	178	320	97, 594	97, 914
	State .. July 10, 1890	26	222			
Utah	Territory .. Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	2, 806	82, 184	84, 990
	State .. July 16, 1894	28	107			
Oklahoma	Territory .. May 2, 1890	26	81	643	69, 414	70, 057
	State ⁶ .. Nov. 16, 1907	34	267			
New Mexico	Territory .. Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	131	122, 503	122, 634
	State ⁷ .. June 20, 1910	36	557			
Arizona	Territory .. Feb. 4, 1863	12	664	146	113, 810	113, 956
	State .. June 20, 1910	36	557			
TERRITORIES, ETC.						
District of Columbia	Territory .. July 16, 1790	1	130	10	60	70
	District .. Mar. 3, 1791	1	214			
Hawaii	Territory .. June 14, 1900	31	141			590, 884
Alaska	District .. July 27, 1868	15	240			6, 449
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.					2,973,890	3,025,789
Total including Alaska and Hawaii.						3,624,122

¹ See President's proclamation, Oct. 13, 1854, 13 Statutes, 749.² See President's proclamation, Mar. 1, 1867, 14 Statutes, 320.³ See President's proclamation, Aug. 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 655.⁴ See President's proclamations, 23 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.⁵ See President's proclamation, Jan. 4, 1896, 29 Statutes, 876.⁶ See President's proclamation, Nov. 16, 1907.⁷ See President's proclamation, Jan. 6, 1912.

No. 2.—NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACQUISITION AND ORGANIZATION, AND POPULATION AND AREA.

[Sources: Areas—Alaska and Hawaii, reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor; Porto Rico, Bulletin 302 of the U. S. Geological Survey; Philippine Islands, Census of the Philippine Islands, Vol. I; Guam and Tutuila Group, Navy Department; Panama Canal Zone, Isthmian Canal Commission. Population—The figures with exception of those for the Panama Canal Zone (the latter being from reports of the Isthmian Canal Commission and representing an annual average for the fiscal year) are those of the Bureau of the Census, those not based upon an actual census representing estimates for June 1.]

Territory.	Date of acquisition or organization.	U. S. Stats.		Area (square miles).	Population.	
		Vol.	Page.		Year.	Number.
Alaska (District)	Acquired .. June 20, 1867	15	539	590,884	1911	64,443
	Organized .. July 27, 1868	15	240			
Guam	Acquired .. Apr. 11, 1899	30	1,755	210	1900	10,000
Hawaii	Acquired .. July 7, 1898	30	750	6,449	1911	196,227
	Organized .. June 14, 1900	31	141			
Panama Canal Zone	Acquired .. Feb. 26, 1904	33	2,234	448	1911	154,255
Philippine Islands	Acquired .. Apr. 11, 1899	30	1,755	115,026	1911	8,368,427
Porto Rico	Acquired .. do	30	1,755	3,435	1911	1,135,783
Tutuila Group, Samoa	Acquired .. Mar. 8, 1900	31	1,879	77	1900	6,800

¹ Civil government established May 17, 1884.

No. 3.—LOWEST TEMPERATURE: RECORD TO DECEMBER 31, 1910, BY MONTHS, AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of years rec- ord.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Lowest rec- ord.
		° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.
Abilene, Tex.	24	-5	-6	17	25	33	48	55	55	40	30	13	1	-6
Albany, N. Y.	36	-24	-18	-8	13	29	40	48	45	32	23	-10	-17	-24
Amarillo, Tex.	18	-6	-16	-2	22	26	42	51	49	36	23	4	-1	-16
Atlanta, Ga.	31	-2	-8	8	25	38	39	58	55	43	30	16	1	-8
Bismarck, N. Dak.	35	-44	-43	-36	-3	13	31	32	32	10	-2	-28	-38	-44
Boise, Idaho	31	-28	-12	5	17	26	30	40	32	28	16	-10	-7	-28
Boston, Mass.	39	-13	-11	-8	11	31	42	46	47	34	25	-2	-12	-13
Buffalo, N. Y.	37	-14	-13	-4	11	28	39	47	44	35	24	2	-9	-14
Charlotte, N. C.	31	-1	-5	14	26	37	45	55	53	38	28	18	5	-5
Chicago, Ill.	37	-20	-21	-12	17	27	40	50	47	32	14	-2	-23	-23
Cleveland, Ohio.	37	-17	-16	-4	15	28	38	46	46	36	24	0	-12	-17
Denver, Colo.	37	-29	-22	-11	4	19	36	42	40	21	1	-18	-25	-29
Des Moines, Iowa.	31	-30	-26	-8	11	26	37	48	40	26	14	-10	-20	-30
Dodge, Kans.	35	-20	-26	9	13	19	40	46	45	30	10	-13	-15	-26
Dubuque, Iowa.	36	-32	-31	-12	14	26	39	40	41	24	15	-12	-24	-32
Duluth, Minn.	37	-41	-36	-26	3	16	33	44	40	28	8	-29	-34	-41
Eastport, Me.	36	-20	-20	-8	2	28	30	45	44	30	23	-13	-21	-21
El Paso, Tex.	31	5	5	21	20	40	49	56	52	42	26	11	5	-5
Fresno, Cal.	22	20	24	28	34	38	42	50	51	42	36	27	23	20
Galveston, Tex.	38	11	8	30	43	52	57	65	68	54	44	29	18	8
Green Bay, Wis.	23	-36	-33	-23	11	26	34	43	40	25	8	-12	-21	-36
Harrisburg, Pa.	21	-5	-13	5	22	34	43	50	49	36	28	11	4	-13
Havre, Mont.	18	-43	-48	-41	-11	15	31	31	27	18	-7	-33	-43	-48
Helena, Mont.	29	-42	-41	-20	6	22	31	36	29	20	3	-22	-40	-42
Huron, S. Dak.	28	-43	-37	-25	7	20	31	41	33	18	3	-28	-34	-43
Indianapolis, Ind.	36	-25	-18	0	19	31	39	48	46	30	22	-5	-15	-25
Jacksonville, Fla.	38	15	10	26	34	46	54	66	64	49	40	26	14	10
Jupiter, Fla.	22	24	27	33	39	53	64	68	68	61	48	36	24	24
Kansas City, Mo.	21	-17	-22	2	22	27	48	54	46	35	26	4	-13	-22
Knoxville, Tenn.	39	-16	-10	5	24	34	42	52	50	35	25	12	5	-16
Lander, Wyo.	18	-36	-35	-24	2	13	26	34	23	7	2	-31	-30	-36
Little Rock, Ark.	30	-5	-12	16	28	39	51	60	52	41	31	10	6	-12
Los Angeles, Cal.	32	30	28	31	36	40	46	49	49	44	40	42	30	28
Louisville, Ky.	37	-20	-14	3	21	33	43	54	50	36	26	4	-7	-20
Lynchburg, Va.	36	-6	-3	14	25	34	45	53	47	35	27	13	-5	-6
Montgomery, Ala.	37	5	-5	21	30	35	48	61	58	45	31	21	8	-5
New Orleans, La.	39	15	7	30	38	52	58	66	63	55	40	29	20	7
New York, N. Y.	38	-6	-6	3	20	34	46	50	51	36	31	7	6	-6
Northfield, Vt.	22	-32	-35	-18	-1	18	30	34	31	23	12	-14	-27	-35
North Platte, Nebr.	35	-35	-35	-21	12	19	33	42	36	21	9	-25	-30	-35
Oklahoma, Okla.	19	-11	-17	9	22	33	48	56	49	36	27	9	2	-17
Omaha, Nebr.	37	-32	-26	-7	6	25	42	50	44	30	15	-14	-17	-32
Oswego, N. Y.	39	-23	-18	-11	13	27	39	45	44	35	24	-1	-18	-23
Palestine, Tex.	28	0	6	20	36	39	48	60	54	43	31	20	8	0
Parkersburg, W. Va.	21	-11	-27	4	20	31	42	48	45	33	20	15	-5	-27
Phoenix, Ariz.	27	12	19	24	30	35	33	46	49	39	34	24	18	12
Port Huron, Mich.	35	-15	-25	-14	7	26	35	42	41	30	19	-6	-14	-25
Portland, Oreg.	36	2	7	20	28	32	39	43	43	35	31	11	3	2
Rapid City, S. Dak.	22	-37	-40	-17	-2	19	35	37	39	23	10	-9	-25	-40
Red Bluff, Cal.	32	18	22	26	30	37	44	53	52	45	32	26	25	18
St. Louis, Mo.	39	-22	-18	3	22	32	44	56	52	37	24	5	-17	-22
St. Paul, Minn.	37	-41	-33	-22	7	23	36	45	40	28	12	-24	-39	-41
Salt Lake City, Utah.	35	-20	-13	0	18	25	33	43	44	29	22	-2	-10	-20
San Antonio, Tex.	32	6	4	21	35	44	53	58	57	46	36	21	10	4
San Francisco, Cal.	38	29	33	33	40	43	46	47	47	47	45	38	34	29
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	36	-13	-11	0	11	20	33	43	40	27	13	-11	-13	-13
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	21	-28	-37	-27	3	21	32	40	37	28	16	-7	-19	-28
Seattle, Wash.	16	11	12	20	32	36	42	48	46	36	31	15	25	11
Shreveport, La.	36	1	5	22	32	42	53	62	54	44	31	18	10	-5
Spokane, Wash.	28	-30	-25	-10	22	29	34	41	38	26	12	-13	-18	-30
Springfield, Ill.	30	-22	-24	2	19	32	40	49	48	31	20	2	-14	-24
Springfield, Mo.	22	-17	-29	3	22	30	46	53	44	35	21	6	-11	-29
Tampa, Fla.	19	23	22	32	38	53	64	65	60	54	44	32	19	19
Vicksburg, Miss.	37	3	-1	24	31	43	52	62	54	42	34	22	12	-1
Walla Walla, Wash.	24	-17	-15	2	29	35	40	45	41	36	24	-9	-2	-17
Washington, D. C.	39	-14	-15	4	22	33	43	52	49	36	26	12	-13	-15
Williston, N. Dak.	31	-49	-49	-35	-4	14	30	36	32	13	-3	-29	-46	-49
Wilmington, N. C.	39	9	5	20	28	38	51	58	56	42	32	20	10	5
Winnemucca, Nev.	30	-28	-22	-3	12	17	29	33	26	16	10	-9	-20	-28

**No. 4.—HIGHEST TEMPERATURE: RECORD TO DECEMBER 31, 1910, BY MONTHS,
AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.**

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of years rec- ord.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Highest rec- ord.
		° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.
Abilene, Tex.	24	83	92	95	99	105	110	110	105	104	94	88	83	110
Albany, N. Y.	36	64	63	79	88	93	99	100	98	97	90	71	66	109
Amarillo, Tex.	18	80	84	96	90	98	105	100	102	101	94	83	75	105
Atlanta, Ga.	31	75	78	87	89	94	98	100	98	97	91	82	73	100
Bismarck, N. Dak.	31	62	67	77	92	100	105	111	106	100	91	72	62	111
Boise, Idaho.	31	62	67	77	92	100	105	111	106	100	91	72	62	111
Boston, Mass.	39	70	64	78	85	97	98	101	97	102	90	76	67	102
Buffalo, N. Y.	37	70	67	79	84	88	93	95	94	95	86	70	64	95
Charlotte, N. C.	31	77	79	91	94	97	102	102	100	99	92	80	76	102
Chicago, Ill.	37	65	68	81	88	94	98	103	98	98	87	75	68	103
Cleveland, Ohio.	37	71	72	83	87	92	96	97	99	98	87	74	68	99
Denver, Colo.	37	76	77	82	86	92	99	102	105	97	90	77	74	105
Des Moines, Iowa.	31	64	70	83	86	92	94	101	100	103	99	81	76	109
Dodge, Kans.	35	74	83	98	98	94	101	106	108	105	101	94	70	108
Dubuque, Iowa.	36	63	67	86	88	94	99	106	100	97	89	74	67	106
Duluth, Minn.	37	51	58	70	82	91	97	99	95	94	80	73	54	99
Eastport, Me.	36	54	62	57	72	85	88	93	90	89	83	64	54	93
El Paso, Tex.	31	77	86	93	98	105	113	112	110	104	94	85	77	113
Fresno, Cal.	22	71	83	87	101	110	112	115	113	111	100	84	74	115
Galveston, Tex.	38	75	76	85	85	91	97	98	98	94	81	85	77	98
Green Bay, Wis.	23	51	59	82	84	91	100	100	98	95	84	69	51	100
Harrisburg, Pa.	21	67	74	83	92	95	97	101	98	95	88	75	66	101
Hayre, Mont.	18	61	63	77	94	92	108	103	106	93	88	75	63	108
Helena, Mont.	29	63	65	72	86	89	102	103	98	91	84	71	46	103
Huron, S. Dak.	28	64	68	85	94	96	99	108	108	106	94	77	65	108
Indianapolis, Ind.	36	70	72	84	87	96	100	108	101	98	89	76	68	106
Jacksonville, Fla.	38	81	86	91	92	98	100	104	101	98	92	80	81	104
Jupiter, Fla.	22	83	87	89	90	93	95	96	96	93	94	87	86	96
Kansas City, Mo.	21	70	76	90	95	91	100	103	103	101	81	80	70	100
Knoxville, Tenn.	39	76	79	87	90	94	99	100	100	99	94	80	75	100
Lander, Wyo.	18	59	64	71	82	86	95	99	96	90	82	72	57	99
Little Rock, Ark.	30	78	79	87	94	94	102	106	105	101	93	84	78	108
Los Angeles, Cal.	32	87	88	99	100	103	105	109	106	108	102	96	89	109
Louisville, Ky.	37	74	78	88	91	94	100	107	105	102	91	79	74	107
Lynchburg, Va.	36	77	75	92	95	97	98	102	100	99	92	81	73	102
Montgomery, Ala.	37	79	83	90	92	95	106	107	103	99	96	85	79	107
New Orleans, La.	39	82	82	86	89	94	98	102	100	96	94	85	83	102
New York, N. Y.	38	67	69	78	90	95	97	99	96	100	88	74	68	100
Northfield, Vt.	22	61	59	75	85	90	95	95	92	90	83	70	61	95
North Platte, Nebr.	35	70	74	80	95	97	102	107	103	101	94	81	72	107
Oklahoma, Okla.	19	79	90	90	95	94	101	104	108	102	97	86	75	108
Omaha, Nebr.	37	63	78	91	94	97	100	106	105	102	92	80	71	106
Oswego, N. Y.	39	69	61	78	85	94	98	100	98	93	84	75	66	100
Palestine, Tex.	28	81	83	88	92	93	100	103	108	104	97	87	81	108
Parkersburg, W. Va.	21	74	76	86	93	94	99	102	98	99	90	78	72	102
Phoenix, Ariz.	27	87	92	97	105	114	119	117	116	114	105	97	95	119
Port Huron, Mich.	35	64	69	77	84	93	97	99	99	97	87	69	65	99
Portland, Oreg.	36	62	68	79	90	99	102	103	106	102	97	83	73	102
Rapid City, S. Dak.	22	69	72	85	90	99	103	106	106	102	96	79	75	106
Red Bluff, Cal.	32	77	82	86	96	110	110	115	114	108	97	88	70	115
St. Louis, Mo.	39	74	78	90	91	94	102	107	106	102	91	82	74	107
St. Paul, Minn.	37	51	61	83	87	94	98	104	100	96	87	74	58	104
Salt Lake City, Utah.	35	57	68	77	85	93	101	102	101	93	88	74	61	102
San Antonio, Tex.	32	83	90	97	99	104	105	106	108	103	99	89	86	108
San Francisco, Cal.	38	78	80	80	88	97	100	98	92	101	94	83	72	101
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	36	76	75	82	84	89	92	96	97	90	85	77	65	97
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	21	46	46	64	77	89	93	94	90	91	80	67	48	94
Seattle, Wash.	16	61	67	75	85	90	96	95	92	87	81	68	62	96
Shreveport, La.	36	80	81	90	96	101	104	107	110	101	95	86	79	110
Spokane, Wash.	28	55	59	74	87	95	96	103	104	98	86	70	57	104
Springfield, Ill.	30	73	72	81	89	92	98	107	100	99	91	77	67	107
Springfield, Mo.	22	75	76	82	89	90	98	106	102	102	90	79	74	106
Tampa, Fla.	19	82	86	92	90	94	95	96	96	94	93	87	83	96
Vicksburg, Miss.	37	82	83	88	92	95	101	100	100	98	94	86	79	101
Walla Walla, Wash.	24	67	69	74	82	100	105	111	113	100	87	78	65	113
Washington, D. C.	39	76	78	93	93	96	102	103	101	104	92	80	73	104
Williston, N. Dak.	31	52	58	72	82	101	107	106	107	101	95	71	59	107
Wilmington, N. C.	39	80	81	94	90	97	100	103	99	96	92	83	78	103
Winnemucca, Nev.	30	59	69	82	88	98	104	102	102	94	87	73	65	104

No. 5.—NORMAL TEMPERATURE: MONTHLY AND ANNUAL MEANS AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.¹

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.
Abilene, Tex.	43	45	55	64	72	78	82	81	74	64	53	45	63
Albany, N. Y.	22	24	32	46	59	68	72	70	62	50	38	28	48
Amarillo, Tex.	34	37	45	55	64	72	76	75	68	56	44	36	55
Atlanta, Ga.	42	45	52	61	70	76	78	76	72	62	52	45	61
Bismarck, N. Dak.	7	8	22	43	55	64	70	68	57	44	26	15	40
Boise, Idaho	29	34	42	50	58	66	73	72	62	50	40	32	51
Boston, Mass.	27	28	35	45	57	66	71	69	63	52	41	32	49
Buffalo, N. Y.	25	24	31	42	54	65	70	69	63	52	39	30	47
Charlotte, N. C.	40	44	51	59	68	76	79	77	71	61	50	43	60
Chicago, Ill.	24	25	34	46	56	66	72	71	65	53	39	29	48
Cleveland, Ohio	26	27	34	46	58	68	72	70	64	53	40	31	49
Denver, Colo.	29	31	39	48	57	66	72	70	63	51	39	32	50
Des Moines, Iowa	20	24	36	51	62	70	76	73	65	52	37	26	49
Dodge, Kans.	27	31	42	54	64	73	78	76	68	55	40	32	53
Dubuque, Iowa	18	22	33	49	61	70	75	72	64	52	36	24	48
Duluth, Minn.	10	14	24	38	49	58	66	65	57	45	29	18	39
Eastport, Me.	20	21	29	38	47	54	60	60	55	47	37	25	41
El Paso, Tex.	44	49	56	64	72	80	80	79	73	62	51	45	63
Fresno, Cal.	45	49	55	61	68	76	82	81	74	65	55	47	63
Galveston, Tex.	53	56	62	69	75	81	83	83	79	72	63	56	69
Green Bay, Wis.	15	17	27	41	54	65	70	67	59	47	32	21	43
Harrisburg, Pa.	29	30	38	51	62	70	74	72	65	54	42	33	52
Havre, Mont.	14	15	27	43	54	62	68	67	58	44	31	21	42
Helena, Mont.	20	22	31	42	52	61	67	66	56	44	33	25	43
Huron, S. Dak.	10	13	27	45	57	67	72	69	60	45	27	16	42
Indianapolis, Ind.	28	31	40	52	63	72	76	74	67	55	42	33	53
Jacksonville, Fla.	54	57	62	68	74	79	81	80	77	70	61	55	68
Jupiter, Fla.	64	66	69	72	76	80	81	82	81	77	72	66	74
Kansas City, Mo.	20	30	41	54	64	73	78	76	68	56	42	32	53
Knoxville, Tenn.	38	41	48	57	66	73	76	75	69	58	47	40	57
Lander, Wyo.	17	22	31	42	52	61	68	66	55	42	29	19	42
Little Rock, Ark.	41	44	53	63	70	77	81	79	73	63	52	44	62
Los Angeles, Cal.	54	55	57	59	62	67	70	72	70	65	60	56	67
Louisville, Ky.	34	37	45	56	67	75	79	76	70	58	46	38	52
Lynchburg, Va.	36	38	45	56	66	74	77	75	68	57	46	38	56
Montgomery, Ala.	48	51	58	65	74	79	81	80	76	66	56	49	65
New Orleans, La.	53	56	62	68	74	80	81	81	78	70	61	54	68
New York, N. Y.	30	31	38	48	59	68	74	72	66	56	44	34	52
Northfield, Vt.	15	17	26	40	54	63	67	63	55	44	32	20	41
North Platte, Nebr.	21	25	35	49	59	68	74	72	63	50	35	27	48
Oklahoma, Okla.	35	38	49	60	68	76	80	78	72	61	48	39	59
Omaha, Nebr.	20	24	36	50	62	72	76	74	66	54	38	27	50
Oswego, N. Y.	24	24	31	43	55	64	70	69	63	51	39	29	47
Palestine, Tex.	46	51	58	66	72	78	82	80	75	66	57	49	65
Parkersburg, W. Va.	31	34	42	53	63	72	76	73	66	55	43	35	54
Phoenix, Ariz.	50	54	60	67	75	84	90	89	81	70	59	52	69
Port Huron, Mich.	22	22	30	42	54	64	69	67	61	50	37	27	45
Portland, Oreg.	39	41	46	51	57	61	66	66	61	53	46	41	52
Rapid City, S. Dak.	22	24	32	44	54	64	70	69	59	47	34	26	45
Red Bluff, Cal.	45	49	54	59	66	76	82	81	74	64	53	46	62
St. Louis, Mo.	31	34	44	56	66	75	79	77	70	58	43	36	56
St. Paul, Minn.	12	15	28	46	58	67	72	70	60	48	31	19	44
Salt Lake City, Utah	29	33	41	50	58	68	76	76	65	52	40	32	52
San Antonio, Tex.	51	54	62	69	75	80	82	82	77	69	59	53	68
San Francisco, Cal.	50	51	53	54	56	57	57	58	59	58	56	51	55
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	28	32	39	48	57	66	69	67	61	50	38	30	49
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	13	13	21	36	48	58	62	61	54	43	31	20	38
Seattle, Wash.	39	40	44	49	55	60	64	63	58	51	44	41	51
Shreveport, La.	46	50	58	66	73	80	82	81	76	66	55	49	65
Spokane, Wash.	27	30	39	48	56	63	69	68	59	47	37	31	48
Springfield, Ill.	26	29	39	52	64	72	76	74	66	55	41	31	52
Springfield, Mo.	31	34	44	56	65	72	76	75	68	57	44	36	55
Tampa, Fla.	57	61	66	71	76	79	80	80	78	73	65	60	70
Vicksburg, Miss.	47	51	58	65	73	78	80	80	75	65	56	49	65
Walla Walla, Wash.	33	36	44	53	61	68	74	74	65	54	43	36	53
Washington, D. C.	33	34	42	53	64	73	77	74	68	57	45	36	55
Williston, N. Dak.	6	8	22	40	54	64	69	68	60	43	25	14	39
Wilmington, N. C.	46	48	54	60	69	76	79	78	73	63	54	47	62
Winnemucca, Nev.	29	33	40	47	54	63	72	71	60	49	38	31	49

¹ The figures cover the 33-year period, 1873 to 1905, inclusive. Those for stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.

NO. 6.—PRECIPITATION: NORMAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.¹

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Ablene, Tex.	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	24.7
Albany, N. Y.	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	36.4
Amarillo, Tex.	.6	.9	.6	1.7	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	.8	22.6
Atlanta, Ga.	5.3	4.6	5.8	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.5	2.3	3.4	4.5	49.4
Bismarck, N. Dak.	.5	.5	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.2	.7	.6	.7	17.6
Boise, Idaho	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	.9	.2	.2	.4	1.3	.9	1.7	12.7
Boston, Mass.	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	43.4
Buffalo, N. Y.	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	37.3
Charlotte, N. C.	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.9	49.2
Chicago, Ill.	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	33.3
Cleveland, Ohio	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	35.0
Denver, Colo.	.4	.5	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	.9	1.0	.6	.6	14.0
Des Moines, Iowa	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.6	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	32.4
Dodge, Kans.	.5	.7	.9	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.4	.6	.6	20.8
Dubuque, Iowa	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.7	34.0
Duluth, Minn.	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.2	29.9
Eastport, Me.	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	43.3
El Paso, Tex.	.5	.5	.4	.2	.4	.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	.6	.5	9.8
Fresno, Cal.	1.6	1.3	1.8	.7	.6	.1	.0	.3	.7	1.0	1.5	.5	9.7
Galveston, Tex.	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	47.1
Green Bay, Wis.	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	31.1
Harrisburg, Pa.	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	37.3
Hayre, Mont.	.7	.5	.5	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.0	.5	.8	.6	13.7
Helena, Mont.	.9	.7	.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	.7	1.1	.8	.7	.8	12.8
Huron, S. Dak.	.5	.4	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	.6	.6	21.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	41.5
Jacksonville, Fla.	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	8.0	5.1	2.2	3.0	53.2
Jupiter, Fla.	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	4.8	6.9	5.4	5.8	9.6	9.5	3.0	2.9	60.2
Kansas City, Mo.	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	37.4
Knoxville, Tenn.	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.2	49.4
Lander, Wyo.	.4	.6	1.6	2.5	2.9	1.1	.9	.5	1.0	.6	.7	.7	13.9
Little Rock, Ark.	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.2	49.9
Los Angeles, Cal.	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.1	.5	.1	.0	.0	.1	.8	1.5	2.9	15.6
Louisville, Ky.	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.7	44.3
Lynchburg, Va.	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	43.4
Montgomery, Ala.	5.1	5.5	6.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.5	51.2
New Orleans, La.	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.9	3.9	6.2	6.5	5.6	4.8	2.9	3.8	4.5	57.4
New York, N. Y.	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	44.6
Northfield, Vt.	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.7	33.8
North Platte, Nebr.	.5	.4	.9	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.2	.4	.5	18.9
Oklahoma, Okla.	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.8	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	31.7
Omaha, Nebr.	.6	.8	1.4	3.0	4.5	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	.9	30.7
Oswego, N. Y.	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	36.2
Palestine, Tex.	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	43.0
Parkersburg, W. Va.	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	40.2
Phoenix, Ariz.	1.2	.7	.5	.4	(2)	.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.4	1.0	.6	7.9
Port Huron, Mich.	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	30.6
Portland, Oreg.	6.5	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	.5	.6	1.8	3.7	6.5	7.3	45.1
Rapid City, S. Dak.	.4	.5	1.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	.5	.5	18.7
Red Bluff, Cal.	3.9	3.6	3.8	1.8	1.3	.5	.0	(2)	.8	1.6	3.2	4.5	25.0
St. Louis, Mo.	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.2	37.2
St. Paul, Minn.	.9	.8	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.1	28.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	.8	.5	.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	16.0
San Antonio, Tex.	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	26.8
San Francisco, Cal.	4.3	3.7	3.1	1.8	.8	.2	(3)	.0	3.3	1.3	2.5	4.2	22.3
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	.6	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.1	.8	.8	14.5
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	31.4
Seattle, Wash.	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.7	.7	.5	1.9	2.9	5.9	6.0	36.6
Shreveport, La.	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	45.7
Spokane, Wash.	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	.7	.0	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	18.8
Springfield, Ill.	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	37.0
Springfield, Mo.	2.7	2.3	4.1	3.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	44.6
Tampa, Fla.	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.9	8.3	8.4	8.6	7.4	3.0	2.7	2.0	53.1
Vicksburg, Miss.	5.7	4.6	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.0	53.7
Walla Walla, Wash.	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.2	.4	.4	.9	1.5	2.1	2.1	17.7
Washington, D. C.	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	43.5
Williston, N. Dak.	.6	.5	.7	1.2	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.3	.9	.8	.6	.7	15.1
Wilmington, N. C.	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.0	5.6	7.0	6.5	5.3	3.7	2.4	3.1	51.0
Winnemucca, Nev.	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	1.0	8.4

¹ The figures represent inches and cover the 36-year period, 1871 to 1906, inclusive. Stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.

² Indicates trace of precipitation.

No. 7.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF ALASKA: By STATES, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1911.

[Source: Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Area of Indian reservations—unallotted.										Indian population.			
	1880		1890		1900		1911		Sq. miles.	Acres.	1880	1890	1900	1911
	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.						
Arizona.....	3, 092, 720	4, 832.50	6, 603, 191	10, 317.50	15, 150, 757	23, 673.00	19, 238, 177	30, 137.78	21, 361	30, 749	21, 361	30, 749	40, 189	39, 216
California.....	501, 083	783.00	494, 045	772.00	406, 396	635.25	464, 743	699.91	10, 669	12, 108	10, 669	12, 108	11, 431	16, 369
Colorado.....	12, 467, 200	19, 480.00	1, 094, 400	1, 710.00	.....	.....	433, 910	755.77	2, 530	1, 793	2, 530	1, 793	995	841
Dakota.....	36, 616, 448	57, 213.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27, 103	.....	27, 103	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	2, 748, 981	4, 295.00	2, 273, 421	3, 552.50	1, 364, 500	2, 132.00	481, 515	752.37	36.78	.....	4, 020	4, 251	575	446
Indian Territory.....	41, 100, 915	64, 236.00	25, 863, 372	40, 411.50	19, 513, 215	30, 439.75	.....	.....	76, 885	68, 225	76, 885	68, 225	86, 265	3, 791
Iowa.....	692	1.00	1, 258	2.00	2, 965	4.50	3, 251	5.07	.....	355	355	355	355	355
Kansas.....	137, 747	215.00	102, 025	158.50	28, 279	44.25	1, 364	2.13	746	1, 016	1, 016	1, 016	1, 211	1, 309
Michigan.....	66, 332	104.00	97, 819	42.50	8, 317	13.00	923	1.44	10, 141	7, 428	10, 141	7, 428	7, 557	7, 820
Minnesota.....	5, 026, 447	7, 853.00	2, 254, 731	3, 523.00	1, 566, 707	2, 447.75	582, 671	910.42	6, 193	6, 403	6, 193	6, 403	8, 952	10, 711
Montana.....	29, 355, 800	45, 870.00	10, 591, 360	16, 549.00	9, 500, 700	14, 845.00	5, 555, 582	8, 680.60	21, 650	10, 842	21, 650	10, 842	10, 076	10, 814
Nebraska.....	486, 232	632.00	136, 947	214.00	74, 592	116.50	5, 140	8.03	4, 409	3, 234	4, 409	3, 234	3, 854	3, 809
Nevada.....	1, 833.00	1, 833.00	1, 490.50	1, 490.50	954, 135	1, 491.00	636, 766	1, 041.82	6, 800	8, 321	6, 800	8, 321	5, 246	5, 246
New Mexico.....	7, 238, 781	11, 135.00	10, 002, 525	15, 629.00	1, 667, 485	2, 605.50	1, 886, 840	2, 916.94	23, 452	10, 998	23, 452	10, 998	8, 480	20, 909
New York.....	86, 366	135.00	87, 677	137.00	87, 677	137.00	87, 677	137.00	5, 139	5, 112	5, 139	5, 112	5, 334	5, 436
North Carolina.....	65, 211	102.00	65, 211	102.00	98, 211	153.50	68, 211	98.77	2, 200	3, 000	2, 200	3, 000	1, 486	2, 015
North Dakota.....	(²)	(²)	5, 891, 120	9, 158.00	8, 701, 724	5, 794.00	1, 215, 579	1, 899.34	(²)	7, 759	(²)	7, 759	8, 253	8, 253
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	13, 292, 668	20, 770.00	6, 834, 021	10, 760.25	3, 191, 752	4, 987.11	13, 176	13, 926	13, 176	13, 926	117, 247	117, 247
Oregon.....	8, 853, 800	6, 022.00	2, 075, 240	3, 242.00	1, 300, 225	2, 031.50	1, 212, 545	1, 894.60	5, 355	4, 507	5, 355	4, 507	4, 063	4, 063
South Dakota.....	(²)	(²)	11, 661, 360	18, 221.00	8, 991, 791	14, 049.75	2, 200, 674	3, 433.55	(²)	19, 696	(²)	19, 696	19, 212	20, 532
Texas.....	2, 039, 040	3, 186.00	3, 972, 480	6, 207.00	2, 039, 040	3, 186.00	179, 194	279.99	290	290	290	290	290	705
Utah.....	6, 925, 748	10, 821.00	4, 045, 284	6, 321.00	2, 333, 573	3, 646.25	2, 367, 420	3, 699.09	14, 239	9, 380	14, 239	9, 380	9, 827	10, 997
Washington.....	586, 026	916.00	512, 129	800.00	351, 061	535.25	304, 809	475.48	8, 847	9, 152	8, 847	9, 152	10, 726	11, 493
Wisconsin.....	1, 520, 000	2, 375.00	2, 342, 400	3, 660.00	1, 310, 000	2, 828.00	96, 307	148.92	2, 063	1, 658	2, 063	1, 658	1, 642	1, 642
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	1, 302	710	1, 302	1, 849	1, 849
Miscellaneous.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	154, 741, 554	241, 300.00	104, 314, 349	162, 991.00	77, 865, 373	121, 665.00	40, 262, 035	62, 308.52	256, 127	243, 524	256, 127	243, 524	270, 544	307, 913

¹ The Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union Nov. 2, 1889, as two States, viz, North Dakota and South Dakota.

² See Dakota.

No. 9.—RAILROAD SELECTIONS: AREA, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1901 TO 1911.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
Alabama	Acres. 119.85		Acres. 679.95	Acres. 156,217.54	Acres. 97,793.68	Acres. 32,262.94	Acres. 38.28	Acres. 40.11	Acres. 80.04	Acres. 133,596.70	Acres. 60,547.78
Arizona		314,305.81	64,418.94					19,424.00	60,549.02		
Arkansas		120.00	820.00	891.97	398.91	80.00					
California	50,658.67	9,587.71	76,089.60	347,258.62	426,951.99	318,986.37	100,971.94	3,897.46	589,000.37	364,084.18	442,879.81
Colorado	184,131.85	373,733.98	805,215.05	1,000,215.15	440.30						160.00
Idaho	159,551.09	87,622.47	71,741.89	47,288.72	24,509.73	15,083.50	64,666.18	11,758.19	19,430.58	11,667.92	21,392.65
Iowa	840.22	40.00									
Kansas	220,644.45		250,497.81	1,194.51							
Louisiana	38.40		2,140.00			198.30	480.92				9,114.84
Michigan						1,108.75					
Minnesota	9,870.99	4,318.09	3,984.06	625.53	240.00	11,522.44	17,912.64	12,871.84	13,645.81	2,218.24	485.34
Mississippi			231.33								
Missouri							40.00				
Montana	538,830.49	419,738.30	634,778.52	348,742.12	528,813.73	995,807.56	329,295.39	327,185.62	665,864.37	849,928.10	941,184.91
Nebraska		903.20	1,235.12			8,525.54	2,874.66	474.41			
Nevada	1,760.48		186,869.61	186,665.24	40,674.22	252,856.65				74,292.45	180,151.19
New Mexico					113,997.03	2,319.75	875.99	280,522.33	446,280.14	2,769.80	730.23
North Dakota	861,401.92	8,447.05	353,795.30	143,474.05	41,696.62	484,426.03	123,700.97	13,850.11	50,014.95	4,867.60	241.36
Oregon	28,994.86	28,992.83	139,184.44	48,615.07	5,475.03	58,752.39	48,431.32	30,360.99	17,630.01	18,888.29	20,548.17
South Dakota									774.56	313.06	
Utah	183,598.21	172,219.90		16.76	12,504.56	89,060.55				2,583.95	97,594.97
Washington	134,503.17	50,164.82	76,392.44	72,399.68	62,953.66	145,484.74	175,979.81	38,389.34	55,875.90	67,849.24	62,381.27
Wisconsin	592.70					213.20	1,135.47	2,169.00	117.72	630.00	40.00
Wyoming	467,787.83	462,810.44	1,197,608.17		1,400.56		45,556.41	6,596.07	9,643.64	4,555.08	121.14
Total	2,835,329.68	1,931,904.60	3,864,182.24	2,353,584.96	1,357,845.02	2,416,688.99	912,009.98	782,539.47	1,928,487.11	1,538,794.61	1,837,523.66

No. 10.—LAND AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED: By STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, AND 1911.
[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State. ¹	1890				1900				1911			
	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Per cent of total land area.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Per cent of total land area.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Per cent of total land area.
	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.		Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.		Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	
Alabama.....	1,105,060	1,105,060	2,210,120	8.37	359,250	859,492,760	859,250	1.09	100,200	368,011,291	100,200	0.31
Alaska.....	(2)	369,629,600	369,629,600	100.00	(2)	10,886,745	359,492,760	100.00	.....	368,011,291	368,011,291	97.32
Arizona.....	11,988,625	37,715,426	49,699,052	18.21	10,886,745	50,286,986	60,286,986	69.02	12,040,428	28,982,455	41,022,883	56.32
Arkansas.....	4,902,329	4,902,329	9,804,658	14.58	3,493,444	89,400,241	92,893,685	10.39	518,450	41,515,455	42,033,905	1.53
California.....	38,750,564	16,172,154	54,922,718	53.98	34,423,923	3,043,589	37,467,512	42.51	18,012,908	5,350,061	23,362,969	23.45
Colorado.....	84,354,550	5,639,896	89,994,446	60.29	35,134,613	4,515,634	39,650,247	59.77	19,069,624	1,529,476	20,599,100	31.05
Florida.....	2,383,628	9,840,000	12,223,628	16.02	1,438,749	1,577,062	3,015,811	4.55	321,688	155,631	477,319	1.36
Iowa.....	3,988,277	48,019,013	52,007,290	85.02	11,722,541	81,564,153	93,286,694	80.24	6,180,332	17,942,705	24,123,037	46.22
Kansas.....	753,731	3,000	756,731	1.44	1,196,900	.....	1,196,900	2.29	108,402	.....	108,402	.21
Louisiana.....	1,243,460	116,393	1,359,853	4.68	377,206	65,018	442,224	1.52	70,313	.....	70,313	.24
Michigan.....	882,707	.....	882,707	2.26	430,483	.....	430,483	1.17	106,180	.....	106,180	.29
Minnesota.....	2,902,034	4,011,520	6,913,554	13.86	2,398,293	2,309,908	4,698,203	9.07	1,769,027	45,965	1,814,992	3.49
Mississippi.....	1,407,480	.....	1,407,480	4.74	286,804	.....	286,804	.96	51,960	.....	51,960	.18
Missouri.....	1,151,463	.....	1,151,463	2.62	337,946	.....	337,946	.77	1,483	.....	1,483	.....
Montana.....	9,611,315	55,196,312	64,807,627	70.43	18,546,146	49,416,911	67,963,057	73.08	15,283,718	16,746,928	32,030,646	34.23
Nebraska.....	11,226,584	.....	11,226,584	22.84	9,798,688	.....	9,798,688	19.93	3,334,499	.....	3,334,499	2.72
Nevada.....	27,316,167	.....	27,316,167	70.48	29,022,658	31,654,848	60,677,506	85.01	28,924,771	26,053,377	54,978,148	78.23
New Mexico.....	16,699,620	.....	16,699,620	71.89	14,951,628	14,589,542	29,541,170	72.12	23,083,519	10,677,848	33,761,367	43.07
North Dakota.....	14,318,400	16,179,000	30,497,400	67.90	19,597,130	6,128,109	25,725,239	41.63	1,300,333	.....	1,300,333	2.89
Oklahoma.....	23,483,373	4,672,640	28,156,013	68.38	5,782,372	.....	5,782,372	12.83	42,919	.....	42,919	.20
Oregon.....	23,378,932	14,894,246	38,273,178	62.85	29,489,861	10,888,046	40,377,907	56.18	13,257,246	3,995,929	17,253,175	28.70
South Dakota.....	2,043,374	8,198,124	10,241,498	20.82	11,612,943	.....	11,612,943	24.25	3,550,573	122,720	3,673,293	7.47
Utah.....	29,175,000	36,206,100	65,381,100	68.83	10,019,262	32,948,189	42,967,451	81.69	11,587,569	23,447,085	35,034,654	66.61
Washington.....	4,155,171	19,646,316	23,801,487	45.93	5,237,002	6,888,581	12,125,583	28.01	1,196,231	781,560	1,977,791	4.02
Wisconsin.....	319,320	.....	319,320	2.31	313,565	.....	313,565	.89	13,500	.....	13,500	.04
Wyoming.....	37,578,200	11,431,860	49,010,060	78.47	45,194,311	5,163,858	50,358,169	77.42	30,965,363	2,664,242	33,629,605	58.34
Total.....	282,772,439	672,974,022	955,746,461	55.32	314,590,965	602,544,915	917,135,880	52.78	188,889,136	506,512,123	695,401,259	36.54

¹ In the States not enumerated the land areas were all appropriated in the years mentioned.

² Lands in Alaska are mostly unsurveyed and unappropriated.

³ Based on total area (land and water).

⁴ In public land strip.

⁵ Area of Indian Territory included in computation.

⁶ Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small, isolated tracts; it is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip, containing 8,044,644 acres, and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

PUBLIC LANDS.

State.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
Alaska.....	Acres. 1,130.41	Acres. 1,440.67	Acres. 1,723.37	Acres. 1,770.65	Acres. 2,973.11	Acres. 4,925.36	Acres. 7,132.16	Acres. 3,334.80	Acres. 10,772.33	Acres. 17,508.03	Acres. 15,477.69
Alabama.....	96,834.71	73,757.02	118,015.48	95,338.63	97,561.08	102,621.51	92,580.30	81,228.56	60,930.86	49,513.88	49,513.88
Arizona.....	393,942.30	361,797.41	425,695.84	616,934.53	441,530.07	441,530.07	496,015.40	333,676.41	171,816.50	137,637.76	201,006.00
California.....	131,718.44	449,175.64	142,775.78	234,036.05	151,340.84	107,654.87	86,121.64	198,500.64	1,480,160.64	1,411,793.23	1,064,644.89
Colorado.....	633,651.20	967,967.35	967,507.84	686,253.31	1,082,758.32	809,81.23	579,294.98	766,392.98	2,690,579.46	1,214,348.36	1,064,644.89
Florida.....	655,435.77	1,041,141.33	1,620,391.95	1,679,617.79	621,100.25	1,597,010.38	2,483,666.09	2,127,651.99	1,983,078.58	3,994,757.50	2,272,068.99
Georgia.....	129,638.15	109,599.58	2,996,591.76	286,096.63	356,579.30	169,053.78	108,698.08	83,072.78	125,744.05	121,837.68	144,809.48
Idaho.....	885,422.90	700,472.55	700,472.55	855,754.73	609,568.10	734,763.70	1,152,743.29	1,087,472.94	1,383,443.88	1,768,010.84	1,191,012.91
Iowa.....	14,377.75	6,237.03	700,472.55	855,754.73	609,568.10	734,763.70	1,152,743.29	1,087,472.94	1,383,443.88	1,768,010.84	1,191,012.91
Illinois.....	325.68	303.07	303.07	4.90	1,010.84	597.68	135.65	1,433.69	564.04	160.02	.....
Indiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	40.00	236.30	40.00	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	397,707.41	336,534.04	457,529.18	268,627.46	273,100.34	669,438.67	129.70	10.06	40.00	157,311.36	122,510.19
Louisiana.....	244,763.76	238,210.20	183,467.17	95,324.72	269,200.68	80,086.61	611,726.97	332,931.81	166,375.14	22,844.86	24,432.63
Maine.....	.....	111.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	89,008.79	59,450.26	39,428.40	.....	.....
Michigan.....	55,217.60	51,224.89	59,689.43	47,580.07	41,519.50	38,669.10	42,828.40	46,147.59	33,813.58	19,612.94	17,189.17
Minnesota.....	721,795.94	692,307.02	933,845.87	1,098,763.74	895,314.29	397,367.07	324,418.22	429,351.12	885,816.56	295,177.03	293,830.59
Missouri.....	114,204.81	67,808.37	93,080.95	117,304.56	104,096.72	101,426.39	154,871.72	129,157.20	53,560.91	52,509.66	19,292.74
Mississippi.....	113,851.45	80,395.39	119,124.82	82,201.70	171,034.04	75,856.78	55,645.26	35,545.37	35,908.83	29,339.15	34,440.75
Montana.....	1,357,451.43	1,353,742.54	1,533,205.23	1,052,934.68	1,086,290.05	1,782,279.90	1,218,790.97	1,494,052.02	2,460,905.55	6,616,734.09	4,659,232.46
Nebraska.....	651,068.39	532,908.87	503,631.32	1,313,931.13	4,732,351.65	1,736,964.79	1,785,762.47	1,781,823.80	1,973,872.10	1,638,485.72	1,505,684.66
New Jersey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	773,684.04	443,507.26	886,276.60	601,360.93	603,264.07	1,235,059.38	2,753,006.91	2,850,337.11	2,542,799.18	1,924,146.46	1,377,563.07
Nevada.....	9,386.14	34,627.63	206,643.67	216,468.06	683,563.48	273,904.83	47,254.63	60,131.50	73,130.07	261,125.24	312,510.88
North Dakota.....	2,084,690.68	2,543,606.34	2,935,112.18	1,798,561.95	1,679,722.76	3,323,828.23	2,256,423.56	1,383,937.19	877,643.71	807,612.18	513,357.43
Ohio.....	.....	131.02	45.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	1,896,587.24	4,413,556.24	1,544,317.90	1,394,227.56	770,225.35	1,426,306.46	2,007,753.84	514,159.58	297,572.30	193,692.95	146,600.50
Oregon.....	905,683.26	1,237,632.14	1,926,895.13	1,172,415.14	769,480.58	617,293.21	951,481.84	1,021,001.29	1,091,530.56	1,050,723.33	742,049.87
South Dakota.....	462,296.26	939,611.79	766,832.40	823,240.29	1,023,149.12	1,707,684.39	1,502,411.24	2,086,171.82	2,219,500.32	2,946,827.85	1,711,693.43
Utah.....	436,583.62	341,441.50	165,006.03	134,503.01	185,517.13	413,030.21	334,827.36	469,311.57	619,802.07	577,459.86	693,770.08
Washington.....	939,239.51	1,260,112.00	1,418,319.43	961,822.89	778,541.23	989,397.66	911,827.34	895,813.88	608,546.35	560,789.20	481,459.19
Wisconsin.....	119,703.83	154,024.90	113,763.27	89,949.98	72,012.71	55,592.44	28,968.92	57,595.61	19,051.18	17,007.33	17,970.36
Wyoming.....	995,536.05	1,456,795.70	2,014,693.83	402,192.24	347,714.32	534,431.94	897,679.59	829,614.19	897,479.96	1,377,068.74	1,167,042.50
Total.....	15,453,449.28	19,372,335.18	22,824,239.65	16,332,297.68	17,056,622.27	19,431,187.47	20,997,566.58	19,080,356.78	19,892,503.76	26,391,269.09	19,211,372.27

Fort Sullivan abandoned military reservation.

Red Bank abandoned military reservation.

No. 12.—LAND AREAS PATENTED: BY CLASSES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1911.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

Class.	Acres.	Class.	Acres.
Commuted homestead	3,267,442.857	Private land claim	20,750.88
Timber and stone	294,757.23	Small holding claim	11,781.829
Public sale	478,286.79	Railroad	1,142,485.21
Cash, miscellaneous	82,367.242	Swamp	224,554.27
Desert land	434,888.15	Sioux half-breed scrip	876.98
Town site	1,122.20	Choctaw scrip	157.26
Town lot	420.231	Valentine scrip	195.17
Homestead	5,301,686.241	Cherokee school land	160.61
Soldiers' additional homestead	39,714.666	Porterfield scrip	40.00
Forest homestead	14,246.693	State desert land segregation	60,659.52
Indian homestead	917.90	Abandoned military reservation	17,494.63
Reclamation homestead	80.00	Cemetery site	160.00
Military bounty land warrant	5,537.91	Mission site	830.52
Forest lien selection	97,182.03	Umatilla Indian land	16,276.72
Timber culture	2,880.00	Isaac Crow lieu	780.50
Commuted timber culture	160.00	White Earth town lot	65.36
Indian trust	575,309.57	Special acts	113,733.63
Mineral	45,725.516		
Coal	18,757.08		
		Total	12,272,495.435

No. 13.—SWAMP AND OVERFLOW LANDS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Area.	State.	Area.	State.	Area.
	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.
Alabama	1,120,000	Massachusetts	138,700	Rhode Island	17,900
Arkansas	5,760,000	Michigan	4,400,000	South Carolina	1,760,000
California	1,850,000	Minnesota	4,500,000	South Dakota	228,000
Connecticut	37,700	Mississippi	6,173,000	Tennessee	800,000
Delaware	200,000	Missouri	1,920,000	Texas	1,620,000
Florida	18,560,000	Nebraska	256,000	Vermont	70,000
Georgia	2,400,000	New Hampshire	43,000	Virginia	384,000
Illinois	2,688,000	New Jersey	601,900	Washington	75,000
Indiana	1,000,000	New York	576,000	West Virginia	2,500
Iowa	800,000	North Carolina	2,400,000	Wisconsin	2,500,000
Kansas	160,000	North Dakota	226,000	Wyoming	25,000
Kentucky	224,000	Ohio	200,000		
Louisiana	9,600,000	Oklahoma	35,000	Total	74,541,700
Maine	240,000	Oregon	500,000		
Maryland	356,000	Pennsylvania	96,000		

No. 14.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES.

Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	State.	Wheels.	Horse-power.
Alabama	1,804	161,694	Nebraska	227	12,792
Alaska	106	17,289	Nevada	39	20,577
Arizona	37	16,855	New Hampshire	1,799	183,167
Arkansas	255	5,868	New Jersey	902	38,011
California	1,070	466,774	New Mexico	56	2,310
Colorado	353	78,878	New York	6,513	885,862
Connecticut	1,546	118,145	North Carolina	3,975	162,284
Delaware	277	7,976	North Dakota	16	613
District of Columbia	6	1,000	Ohio	873	34,840
Florida	207	4,539	Oklahoma	29	2,994
Georgia	2,314	166,587	Oregon	590	231,379
Idaho	285	78,743	Pennsylvania	5,596	290,990
Illinois	413	50,116	Rhode Island	387	37,165
Indiana	495	29,153	South Carolina	1,301	207,242
Iowa	461	17,304	South Dakota	68	11,112
Kansas	184	18,606	Tennessee	2,160	95,060
Kentucky	834	14,156	Texas	195	9,966
Louisiana	79	1,184	Utah	200	64,285
Maine	2,797	343,096	Vermont	2,018	170,278
Maryland	694	21,715	Virginia	3,011	100,123
Massachusetts	2,749	260,182	Washington	475	147,041
Michigan	1,498	205,019	West Virginia	672	20,500
Minnesota	331	152,380	Wisconsin	1,667	220,916
Mississippi	336	7,922	Wyoming	66	3,855
Missouri	397	10,107			
Montana	204	148,052	Total	52,827	5,356,680

**No. 15.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908,
BY DRAINAGE BASINS.**

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.
NORTHERN ATLANTIC.			MISSISSIPPI RIVER.		
St. Johns River.....	147	13,681	<i>Tributaries from east.</i>		
St. Croix River.....	89	20,500	Yazoo River.....		
Penobscot River.....	518	70,454	Minor eastern tributaries,		
Kennebec River.....	659	63,936	lower Mississippi River.....	127	1,572
Androscoggin River.....	683	123,455	Ohio River.....		
Presumpscot River.....	179	20,569	Tennessee River.....	3,213	221,559
Saco River.....	237	25,332	Cumberland River.....	681	13,007
Merrimac River.....	1,466	161,333	Green River.....	215	3,774
Connecticut River.....	3,110	292,899	Kentucky River.....	158	2,916
Blackstone River.....	338	31,435	Licking River.....	52	928
Thames River.....	567	53,738	Big Sandy River.....	131	1,505
Housatonic River.....	519	46,350	Kanawha River.....	950	22,612
Hudson River.....	2,272	286,210	Monongahela River.....	147	2,586
Passaic River.....	209	13,580	Youghiogheny River.....	74	1,567
Raritan River.....	204	6,309	Minor southern tributaries	130	3,078
Delaware River.....	2,418	74,214	Allegheny River.....	418	11,313
Susquehanna River.....	3,949	244,934	Beaver River.....	165	9,474
Potomac River.....	1,067	29,390	Muskegon River.....	204	8,880
James River.....	608	40,173	Scioto River.....	69	2,045
Minor streams:			Great Miami River.....	214	9,469
Chesapeake Bay.....	744	22,719	Wabash River.....	242	9,665
Northern Atlantic.....	1,881	105,092	Minor northern tributaries	209	5,396
Total.....	21,864	1,746,303	Illinois River.....	260	37,298
			Rock River.....	377	24,181
SOUTHERN ATLANTIC.			Wisconsin River.....	476	74,491
Chowan River.....	177	3,528	Chippewa River.....	157	24,976
Roanoke River.....	805	36,066	St. Croix River.....	71	12,775
Tar River.....	166	6,431	Minor eastern tributaries, up-		
Neuse River.....	317	11,365	per Mississippi River.....	219	32,013
Cape Fear River.....	673	27,539	Total.....	8,950	537,080
Pedee (Yadkin) River.....	1,352	58,299	<i>Tributaries from west.</i>		
Santee River.....	1,051	205,736	Minnesota River.....	40	1,712
Savannah River.....	539	59,535	Wapsipicon River.....	54	1,655
Ogeechee River.....	88	1,965	Des Moines River.....	30	1,558
Altamaha River.....	506	44,531	Missouri River:		
Minor streams.....	264	4,657	Big Sioux River.....	23	3,376
Total.....	5,938	459,652	James River.....	20	411
			Milk River.....		
EASTERN GULF OF MEXICO.			Marias River.....		
Suwanee River.....	45	1,227	Jefferson River.....	38	20,619
Apalachicola River.....	934	71,273	Madison River.....	13	17,338
Mobile River:			Gallatin River.....	6	405
Tombigbee River.....	419	6,290	Minor northern tributaries	155	70,658
Alabama River.....	1,263	47,761	Musselshell River.....		
Pearl River.....	104	1,844	Yellowstone River.....	45	7,613
Minor streams.....	577	11,363	Little Missouri River.....		
Total.....	3,342	139,758	Cheyenne River.....	42	7,686
			White River.....	1	30
WESTERN GULF OF MEXICO.			Niobrara River.....	30	950
Sabine River.....	35	389	Platte River.....	216	29,240
Neches River.....	35	538	Kansas River.....	212	15,423
Trinity River.....	12	279	Osage River.....	72	1,466
Brazos River.....	13	448	Minor southern tributaries	100	30,296
Colorado River (of Texas)....	25	1,503	Arkansas River.....	309	12,580
Guadalupe River.....	69	6,447	Cimarron River.....		
San Antonio River.....	6	215	Canadian River.....	20	542
Nueces River.....	3	36	Minor tributaries.....	150	11,133
Rio Grande River.....	30	1,409	Red River.....	118	3,854
Pecos River.....	19	637	Minor tributaries.....	691	93,196
Minor streams.....	11	170	Total.....	2,385	331
Total.....	258	12,071			

No. 15.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.
ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.			NORTHERN PACIFIC.		
Lake Superior.....	99	83,802	Columbia River:		
Lake Michigan.....	1,748	240,691	Willamette River.....	299	92,531
Lake Huron.....	213	13,878	Des Chutes River.....	17	60,832
St. Clair River.....	85	3,331	John Day River.....	24	22,083
Lake Erie.....	526	23,001	Snake River.....	282	77,291
Niagara River.....	103	191,426	Spokane River.....	103	37,649
Lake Ontario.....	2,028	206,490	Pend Oreille (Clarks Fork)	46	7,675
Lake Champlain (Richelieu River).....	1,344	129,949	Yakima River.....	52	8,838
Minor tributaries.....	750	122,715	Minor tributaries.....	241	43,275
Total.....	6,896	1,018,283	Kootenai River.....	8	1,075
COLORADO RIVER.			Puget Sound.....	139	84,270
Gila River.....	33	17,606	Minor streams.....	342	36,046
Williams Fork.....	1	9	Total.....	1,553	1,472,165
Little Colorado River.....	8	185	GREAT BASIN.		
San Juan River.....	48	18,385	Wasatch Mountains drainage.	246	77,819
Grande River.....	146	32,138	Humboldt River.....	33	20,388
Green River.....	26	4,781	Sierra Nevada Mountains drainage.....	74	17,737
Fremont River.....	4	90	Minor streams.....		
Virgin River.....	10	193	Total.....	353	115,944
Minor tributaries.....	9	1,041	HUDSON BAY.		
Total.....	285	74,428	Red River of the North.....	66	8,261
SOUTHERN PACIFIC.			St. Marys River.....		
Minor streams.....	74	50,183	Total.....	66	8,261
San Francisco Bay.....	11	6,455	Grand total ¹	52,827	5,356,680
Sacramento River.....	578	280,845			
San Joaquin River.....	159	86,224			
Total.....	822	423,707			

¹ Exclusive of Alaska with 106 wheels of 17,289 horsepower.

² Includes Alaska.

No. 16.—COAL: ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Estimated contents.	State.	Estimated contents.
	<i>Million short tons.</i>		<i>Million short tons.</i>
Alabama.....	68,656	North Carolina.....	200
Arizona.....	60	North Dakota.....	499,996
Arkansas.....	1,851	Ohio.....	85,289
California.....	993	Oklahoma.....	79,219
Colorado.....	371,601	Oregon.....	908
Georgia.....	981	Pennsylvania.....	117,593
Idaho.....	600	South Dakota.....	10,000
Illinois.....	239,032	Tennessee.....	25,539
Indiana.....	43,980	Texas.....	30,978
Iowa.....	28,948	Utah.....	196,430
Kansas.....	6,886	Virginia.....	22,414
Kentucky.....	103,844	Washington.....	19,936
Maryland.....	7,823	West Virginia.....	230,389
Michigan.....	11,979	Wyoming.....	423,969
Missouri.....	39,854	Total.....	3,135,708
Montana.....	303,023		
New Mexico.....	163,747		

No. 17.—IRON ORES: ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS AND SPECIES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Commercial district.	Magnetite ores.			
	Nontitaniferous.		Titaniferous.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Northeastern ¹	160,000,000	111,500,000	90,000,000	100,000,000
Southeastern ²	12,500,000	23,000,000	.....	.....
Lake Superior ⁴.....	.....	4,500,000,000	.....	25,000,000
Mississippi Valley ⁵.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain ⁶	51,485,000	115,440,000	.....	1,500,000
Pacific slope ⁷	68,950,000	11,800,000	.....	2,000,000
Total.....	292,935,000	4,761,740,000	90,000,000	128,500,000

Commercial district.	Hematite ores.			
	Specular and red.		Clinton.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Northeastern ¹	2,000,000	2,000,000	35,000,000	620,000,000
Southeastern ²	8,000,000	53,000,000	460,320,000	735,500,000
Lake Superior ⁴	3,500,000,000	67,475,000,000	10,000,000	30,000,000
Mississippi Valley ⁵	15,000,000	10,000,000	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain ⁶	4,275,000	2,100,000	.....	.....
Pacific slope ⁷.....	.....	10,000,000	.....	.....
Total.....	3,529,275,000	67,552,100,000	505,320,000	1,385,500,000

Commercial district.	Brown ores.		Carbonate ores.		Total supply.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Northeastern ¹	11,000,000	13,500,000	.....	248,000,000	298,000,000	1,095,000,000
Southeastern ²	54,400,000	168,000,000	.....	62,000,000	535,220,000	1,041,500,000
Lake Superior ⁴.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,510,000,000	72,030,000,000
Mississippi Valley ⁵	300,000,000	560,000,000	.....	.....	315,000,000	570,000,000
Rocky Mountain ⁶	2,000,000	1,625,000	.....	.....	57,760,000	120,665,000
Pacific slope ⁷.....	.....	105,000	.....	.....	68,950,000	23,905,000
Total.....	367,400,000	743,230,000	.....	310,000,000	4,784,930,000	74,881,070,000

¹ Includes Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Ohio.

² Includes Virginia, West Virginia, Eastern Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and East Tennessee.

³ Includes some hematite.

⁴ Includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.

⁵ Includes Northwest Alabama, West Tennessee, West Kentucky, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, and East Texas.

⁶ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, New Mexico, West Texas, and Arizona.

⁷ Includes Washington, Oregon, and California.

No. 18.—PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Petroleum area.	Gas area.	State.	Petroleum area.	Gas area.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>		<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>
Alabama.....	50	40	Ohio:		
Alaska.....	500		Eastern.....	115	110
California.....	850	310	Western.....	535	105
Colorado.....	200	80	Oklahoma.....	400	1,000
Idaho.....	10		Oregon.....		20
Illinois.....	200	50	Pennsylvania.....	2,000	2,730
Indiana.....	1,000	2,400	South Dakota.....		80
Kansas.....	200	550	Tennessee.....	80	
Kentucky.....	400	290	Texas.....	400	130
Louisiana.....	60	110	Utah.....	40	40
Michigan.....	80	40	Washington.....		70
Missouri.....	30	70	West Virginia.....	570	1,000
Montana.....		40	Wyoming.....	750	120
New Mexico.....	80				
New York.....	300	550	Total.....	8,850	10,055

No. 19.—IRRIGATION: APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, AREA TO BE RECLAIMED, WITH ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURE TO AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION ON DECEMBER 31, 1911, BY LOCATIONS.

[Source: The Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior.]

Location.	Project.	Estimates Dec. 31, 1911.		
		Area.	Expenditures.	Per cent of completion.
		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Arizona.....	Salt River.....	230,000	9,500,000	93
Arizona-California.....	Yuma.....	131,000	4,620,000	54
California.....	Orland.....	14,000	528,000	82
Colorado.....	Grand Valley.....	53,000	90,000	(1)
	Uncompahgre Valley.....	140,000	4,591,000	53
Idaho.....	Boise.....	243,000	5,640,000	85
	Minidoka.....	124,100	3,966,000	93
Kansas.....	Garden City.....	10,677	380,000	98
	Huntley.....	32,405	868,000	96
Montana.....	Milk River.....	215,000	951,000	12
	Sun River.....	322,000	844,000	8
Montana-North Dakota.....	Lower Yellowstone.....	60,116	2,948,000	95
Nebraska-Wyoming.....	North Platte.....	129,270	5,330,000	81
Nevada.....	Truckee-Carson.....	206,000	4,292,000	65
New Mexico.....	Carlsbad.....	20,267	595,000	100
	Hondo.....	10,000	355,000	100
New Mexico-Texas.....	Rio Grande.....	160,000	493,000	(1)
North Dakota.....	Missouri River pumping.....	23,314	867,000	51
Oregon.....	Umatilla.....	25,000	1,252,000	83
Oregon-California.....	Klamath.....	72,000	1,975,000	70
South Dakota.....	Belle Fourche.....	100,000	2,993,000	95
Utah.....	Strawberry Valley.....	60,000	1,603,000	52
Washington.....	Okanogan.....	10,051	550,000	100
	Yakima.....	133,128	5,420,000	(2)
Wyoming.....	Shoshone.....	164,122	3,641,000	49
Total.....		2,688,450	64,292,000	.....

¹ Preliminary work only.² Storage unit, 21 per cent; Sunnyside unit, 77 per cent; Tieton unit, 95 per cent.

No. 20.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY: TOTAL JUNE 1, 1900, WITH ESTIMATES FOR CORRESPONDING DATES, 1901 TO 1911.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year.	Continental U. S.	Alaska.	Hawaii.	Porto Rico.	Guam.	Philip- pines.	Samoa.	Military and Naval.
1900.....	75,994,575	63,592	154,001	1962,019	210,000	17,360,551	26,800	91,219
1901.....	77,612,569	63,669	157,889	977,815	.....	7,452,176	.....	.....
1902.....	79,230,563	63,746	161,677	993,611	.....	7,543,801	.....	.....
1903.....	80,848,557	63,823	165,516	1,009,408	.....	² 7,635,426	.....	.....
1904.....	82,466,551	63,900	169,355	1,025,205	.....	7,727,051	.....	.....
1905.....	84,084,545	63,977	173,194	1,041,002	.....	7,818,676	.....	.....
1906.....	85,702,533	64,054	177,033	1,056,799	.....	7,910,301	.....	.....
1907.....	87,320,533	64,132	180,872	1,072,596	.....	8,001,926	.....	.....
1908.....	88,938,527	64,210	184,711	1,088,393	.....	8,093,551	.....	.....
1909.....	90,556,521	64,288	188,550	1,104,190	.....	8,185,176	.....	.....
1910.....	92,174,515	64,366	192,389	1,119,987	.....	8,276,802	.....	⁴ 55,608
1911.....	93,792,509	64,443	196,227	1,135,783	.....	8,368,427	.....	.....

¹ Estimated.

² Estimated; no data upon which to base estimates for years 1901 to 1911.

³ Census 1903.

⁴ Apr. 15, 1910.

No. 21.—RANK OF STATES IN POPULATION: CENSUS YEARS 1790 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....				19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18	18
Arizona.....									46	44	147	47	46
Arkansas.....			26	26	28	25	26	25	26	25	24	25	25
California.....							29	26	24	24	22	21	12
Colorado.....								38	41	35	31	32	32
Connecticut.....	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29	31
Delaware.....	16	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	38	43	45	47
District of Columbia.....		19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	40	41	43
Florida.....					26	27	31	31	33	34	32	33	33
Georgia.....	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11	10
Idaho.....									44	46	46	46	45
Illinois.....			24	24	20	14	11	4	4	4	3	3	3
Indiana.....		21	21	18	13	10	7	6	6	6	8	8	9
Iowa.....						29	27	20	11	10	10	10	15
Kansas.....								33	29	20	19	22	22
Kentucky.....	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12	14
Louisiana.....			18	17	19	19	13	17	21	22	25	23	24
Maine.....	11	14	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	31	34
Maryland.....	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26	27
Massachusetts.....	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7	6
Michigan.....			25	27	27	23	20	16	13	9	9	9	8
Minnesota.....							36	30	28	26	20	19	19
Mississippi.....		20	20	21	22	17	15	14	18	18	21	20	21
Missouri.....			23	23	21	16	13	8	5	5	5	5	7
Montana.....									43	45	45	43	40
Nebraska.....								39	36	30	26	27	29
Nevada.....								41	40	43	49	49	49
New Hampshire.....	10	11	16	15	18	22	22	27	31	31	33	37	39
New Jersey.....	9	10	12	13	14	18	19	21	17	19	18	16	11
New Mexico.....							32	34	37	41	44	44	44
New York.....	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina.....	8	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15	16
North Dakota.....								² 42	² 45	² 40	42	40	37
Ohio.....		18	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Oklahoma.....											¹ 39	³ 30	23
Oregon.....							34	36	38	37	38	36	35
Pennsylvania.....	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island.....	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	36	35	38
South Carolina.....	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24	26
South Dakota.....											⁴ 35	38	36
Tennessee.....	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14	17
Texas.....							25	23	19	11	7	6	5
Utah.....							35	37	39	39	41	42	41
Vermont.....	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	28	30	32	37	39	42
Virginia.....	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17	20
Washington.....								40	42	42	34	34	30
West Virginia.....									27	29	28	28	28
Wisconsin.....					30	24	15	15	16	16	14	13	13
Wyoming.....									47	47	48	48	48
Geographic divisions. ⁵													
New England.....	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Middle Atlantic.....	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
East North Central.....		5	6	6	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2
West North Central.....			7	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	3	4	4
South Atlantic.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3
East South Central.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
West South Central.....			6	6	5	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5
Mountain.....							9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Pacific.....							8	8	8	8	8	8	8

¹ For 1890 the rank of Arizona advances from 48 to 47 when the population specially enumerated is included; and that of Oklahoma advances from 46 to 39 when the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated is included.

² Includes South Dakota.

³ The ranking of Oklahoma in 1900 was 38 and Indian Territory 39. The present ranking for the same census includes the population of Indian Territory.

⁴ For 1890 the rank of South Dakota advances from 37 to 35 when the population specially enumerated is included.

⁵ New England division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Middle Atlantic division: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. East North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin. West North Central division: Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. East South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi. West South Central division: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas. Mountain division: Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada. Pacific division: Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 22.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. Figures for 1910 are preliminary and subject to revision.]

Division and color. ¹	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830 ²	1840 ²	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
New England.....	1,009,408	1,223,011	1,471,973	1,680,071	1,954,717	2,234,822	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681
White.....	992,421	1,213,559	1,452,067	1,666,144	1,933,338	2,212,165	2,705,095	3,110,480	3,465,043	3,998,789	4,653,191	5,527,026	6,480,707
Colored.....	16,987	18,662	19,906	20,927	21,379	22,657	24,021	24,803	32,881	41,740	47,558	64,991	71,974
Per cent colored.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
Middle Atlantic.....	958,532	1,402,563	2,014,702	2,699,543	3,587,664	4,526,260	5,893,735	7,458,985	8,810,806	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892
White.....	908,195	1,333,151	1,932,371	2,610,048	3,483,829	4,406,593	5,711,934	7,327,548	8,662,226	10,305,055	12,463,794	15,110,862	18,880,608
Colored.....	50,437	64,414	82,331	89,707	103,835	119,667	171,701	131,437	148,580	191,823	242,426	343,816	435,284
Per cent colored.....	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3
East North Central.....	51,006	51,006	272,324	792,719	1,470,018	2,924,716	4,523,560	6,928,334	9,124,517	11,206,603	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,621
White.....	50,371	50,371	268,870	785,870	1,454,135	2,903,385	4,473,695	6,856,644	9,057,512	11,012,047	13,253,725	15,710,053	17,927,737
Colored.....	635	635	3,454	7,691	15,883	29,330	49,865	79,690	167,005	253,556	224,580	275,528	322,884
Per cent colored.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8
West North Central.....	17,227	20,845	27,227	56,586	140,455	426,814	880,333	1,069,832	1,356,594	1,657,143	2,032,112	2,347,423	2,687,921
White.....	17,227	20,845	27,227	56,586	140,455	426,814	880,333	1,069,832	1,356,594	1,657,143	2,032,112	2,347,423	2,687,921
Colored.....	3,618	3,618	114,795	366,812	789,925	1,401,902	2,643,539	3,700,901	5,098,279	6,065,817	7,032,422	8,121,256	9,571,639
Per cent colored.....	20.9	17.4	4.1	6.5	5.4	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5
South Atlantic.....	1,851,806	2,285,494	2,674,801	3,061,063	3,645,752	3,925,599	4,679,000	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,194,895
White.....	1,178,344	1,426,804	1,504,091	1,757,664	2,116,465	2,327,682	2,813,319	3,303,107	3,685,238	4,664,132	5,692,149	6,706,058	8,071,639
Colored.....	673,462	858,690	1,080,800	1,273,399	1,529,287	1,597,917	1,865,681	2,061,596	2,168,372	2,933,065	3,265,773	3,737,422	4,123,256
Per cent colored.....	36.4	37.6	40.4	41.6	42.0	40.7	40.1	39.3	37.0	38.7	36.9	35.8	33.8
East South Central.....	109,368	335,407	708,500	1,190,489	1,815,969	2,575,445	3,363,271	4,020,921	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
White.....	93,046	276,761	563,136	902,432	1,314,382	1,745,189	2,240,451	2,626,376	2,939,091	3,657,593	4,305,068	5,044,847	5,734,348
Colored.....	16,322	58,646	145,364	288,057	501,587	829,256	1,122,820	1,394,544	1,465,354	1,927,558	2,123,486	2,502,910	2,665,553
Per cent colored.....	14.9	17.5	20.5	24.2	27.6	32.2	35.4	34.7	33.3	34.5	30.5	33.2	31.6
West South Central.....	76,556	167,680	346,127	667,630	1,115,112	1,840,985	2,813,319	4,020,921	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
White.....	34,311	86,464	115,112	235,631	415,015	640,985	940,251	1,246,400	1,394,544	1,745,189	2,123,486	2,502,910	2,665,553
Colored.....	42,245	81,216	131,015	242,000	499,997	1,199,999	1,873,068	2,774,521	3,009,954	3,840,662	4,305,668	5,044,847	5,734,348
Per cent colored.....	55.2	48.4	38.2	40.2	44.6	47.6	42.6	38.9	36.5	32.7	30.5	27.0	23.5
Mountain.....	76,556	167,680	346,127	667,630	1,115,112	1,840,985	2,813,319	4,020,921	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
White.....	34,311	86,464	115,112	235,631	415,015	640,985	940,251	1,246,400	1,394,544	1,745,189	2,123,486	2,502,910	2,665,553
Colored.....	42,245	81,216	131,015	242,000	499,997	1,199,999	1,873,068	2,774,521	3,009,954	3,840,662	4,305,668	5,044,847	5,734,348
Per cent colored.....	55.2	48.4	38.2	40.2	44.6	47.6	42.6	38.9	36.5	32.7	30.5	27.0	23.5
Pacific.....	76,556	167,680	346,127	667,630	1,115,112	1,840,985	2,813,319	4,020,921	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
White.....	34,311	86,464	115,112	235,631	415,015	640,985	940,251	1,246,400	1,394,544	1,745,189	2,123,486	2,502,910	2,665,553
Colored.....	42,245	81,216	131,015	242,000	499,997	1,199,999	1,873,068	2,774,521	3,009,954	3,840,662	4,305,668	5,044,847	5,734,348
Per cent colored.....	55.2	48.4	38.2	40.2	44.6	47.6	42.6	38.9	36.5	32.7	30.5	27.0	23.5
Total.....	3,929,214	5,308,463	7,239,831	9,638,453	12,860,702	17,063,353	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,286
White.....	3,172,006	4,306,449	5,862,073	7,866,797	10,532,060	14,189,705	19,553,068	26,292,922	33,389,377	43,402,970	55,101,258	66,809,196	81,732,687
Colored.....	757,208	1,002,014	1,377,758	1,771,656	2,328,642	2,873,648	3,638,808	5,150,400	5,169,000	6,754,813	7,846,456	9,185,379	10,239,599
Per cent colored.....	19.3	18.9	19.0	18.4	18.1	16.8	15.7	14.4	12.9	13.5	12.5	12.1	11.1

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38. "Colored" includes Negroes, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians; also other Asiatics in 1910.² Exclusive of persons on public ships (5,318 in 1830 and 6,100 in 1940) in the service of the United States, not credited to any State or Territory.

Oregon.....	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,040,458	1,345,233	1,724,033	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	317,704	413,536	672,755
Pennsylvania.....	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,190	108,830	2,311,736	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,111	7,065,111
Rhode Island.....	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,610
South Carolina.....							688,507	703,708	705,006	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400
South Dakota.....								14,537	214,181	213,177	348,600	401,570	383,888
Tennessee.....	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	820,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,016	2,184,789
Texas.....							212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,527	3,048,542	3,986,542
Utah.....							11,330	40,273	86,786	143,963	210,779	276,749	373,351
Vermont.....	85,425	154,465	271,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,266	332,422	345,956	355,956
Virginia.....	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,299,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,380	1,854,184	2,061,612
Washington.....								11,594	23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990
West Virginia.....								442,014	618,457	762,794	762,794	938,800	1,221,119
Wisconsin.....							305,391	775,881	1,053,670	1,315,497	1,653,330	2,069,042	2,333,860
Wyoming.....							30,945		9,118	20,789	62,555	92,531	145,965
Total.....	3,929,214	5,308,453	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,572,296
<i>Geographic divisions.³</i>													
New England.....	1,009,408	1,233,011	1,471,973	1,660,071	1,954,717	2,234,822	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,457,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681
Middle Atlantic.....	958,632	1,402,365	2,014,702	2,697,845	3,587,664	4,526,260	5,898,753	7,438,985	8,810,806	10,496,878	12,705,220	15,454,678	19,315,392
East North Central.....		51,006	272,324	732,719	1,470,018	2,924,728	4,523,260	6,926,884	9,124,517	11,206,668	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,621
West North Central.....			19,783	66,586	140,455	426,814	880,335	2,169,822	3,856,594	6,157,443	8,932,112	10,347,423	11,637,921
South Atlantic.....	1,851,806	2,286,494	2,674,891	3,061,063	3,645,752	3,925,299	4,679,080	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,194,595
East South Central.....	109,368	335,407	708,590	1,190,489	1,815,969	2,575,445	3,363,271	4,020,991	4,404,445	5,335,151	6,423,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
West South Central.....							940,251	1,747,667	2,029,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,290	8,784,534
Mountain.....							72,927	174,923	315,385	653,119	1,213,935	1,674,657	2,633,517
Pacific.....							105,891	444,053	675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,192,304
Alaska.....													64,356
Hawaii.....													8,784,534
Porto Rico.....													2,633,517
Military and naval. ⁴													55,008
Grand total.....	3,929,214	5,308,453	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,871,338	17,075,553	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,189,209	63,069,756	77,256,630	93,402,151

¹ Dakota Territory.² Population for that part of Dakota Territory taken to form North Dakota: 1880, 36,909; 1870, 2,405; and for that part taken to form South Dakota: 1880, 98,268; 1870, 11,776.³ Includes population of Indian Territory: 1890, 180,182; 1900, 392,060.⁴ Includes population (325,462) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1880, but not included in the general report on population in 1880.⁵ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.⁶ Alaska was specially enumerated under the law, but the population was not included in the general report on population in 1880.⁷ According to the census taken as of Dec. 23, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.⁸ According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.⁹ Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.¹⁰ Persons on public ships in the service of the United States not credited to any State or Territory, but included in the total for continental United States.

No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. Figures for 1910 are preliminary and subject to revision.]

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama:							
White.....	426,514	526,271	521,384	662,185	833,718	1,001,152	1,228,841
Negro.....	845,109	437,770	475,510	600,103	678,489	827,307	908,275
All other.....		160	98	217	1,194	238	977
Total.....	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,093
Arizona:							
White.....			9,581	35,160	55,734	92,903	171,499
Negro.....			26	155	1,357	1,848	2,067
All other.....			51	5,125	31,152	28,180	30,788
Total.....			9,658	40,440	88,243	122,931	204,354
Arkansas:							
White.....	162,180	324,143	362,115	591,531	818,752	944,580	1,131,030
Negro.....	47,708	111,269	122,169	210,666	309,117	366,856	442,891
All other.....		48	187	328	342	128	528
Total.....	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,564	1,574,449
California:							
White.....	91,635	323,177	499,424	767,181	1,111,333	1,402,727	2,259,822
Negro.....	962	4,086	4,272	6,018	11,322	11,045	21,645
All other.....		52,731	56,551	91,495	90,243	71,281	96,082
Total.....	92,597	379,904	560,247	864,694	1,213,398	1,485,053	2,377,549
Colorado:							
White.....		34,231	39,221	191,126	404,534	529,046	783,539
Negro.....		46	456	2,435	6,215	8,670	11,453
All other.....			187	766	2,500	2,084	4,032
Total.....		34,277	39,864	194,327	413,249	539,700	799,024
Connecticut:							
White.....	363,099	451,504	527,549	610,769	733,438	892,424	1,098,932
Negro.....	7,693	8,627	9,663	11,547	12,802	15,226	15,174
All other.....		16	237	384	518	770	650
Total.....	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,114,756
Delaware:							
White.....	71,169	90,589	102,221	120,160	140,066	153,977	171,103
Negro.....	29,363	21,627	22,794	26,442	28,386	30,697	31,181
All other.....				6	41	61	38
Total.....	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322
District of Columbia:							
White.....	37,941	60,763	88,278	118,066	154,005	191,532	236,128
Negro.....	13,746	14,310	43,404	59,596	75,572	86,702	94,440
All other.....		1	18	22	125	484	495
Total.....	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069
Florida:							
White.....	47,203	77,746	96,057	142,005	224,949	297,333	443,646
Negro.....	40,242	62,677	91,689	126,060	166,180	230,730	308,669
All other.....		1	2	198	293	479	304
Total.....	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,619
Georgia:							
White.....	521,572	591,550	638,926	816,906	978,357	1,181,294	1,431,816
Negro.....	384,613	466,698	545,142	725,133	858,815	1,034,813	1,176,987
All other.....		38	41	141	181	224	318
Total.....	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121
Idaho:							
White.....			10,618	29,013	82,117	154,495	319,302
Negro.....			60	53	201	293	646
All other.....			4,321	3,544	6,230	6,984	5,646
Total.....			14,999	32,610	88,548	161,772	325,594

No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY RACE AND COLOR, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Illinois:							
White.....	846,034	1,704,291	2,511,096	3,031,151	3,768,472	4,734,873	5,526,982
Negro.....	5,436	7,628	28,762	46,393	57,028	85,078	109,041
All other.....		32	33	352	852	1,599	2,568
Total.....	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,638,591
Indiana:							
White.....	977,154	1,335,710	1,655,837	1,938,798	2,146,736	2,458,502	2,640,033
Negro.....	11,262	11,428	24,560	39,228	45,215	57,505	60,280
All other.....		290	240	275	453	455	563
Total.....	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,700,876
Iowa:							
White.....	191,881	673,779	1,188,207	1,614,600	1,901,090	2,218,667	2,209,096
Negro.....	333	1,069	5,762	9,516	10,685	12,693	15,078
All other.....		65	51	499	522	493	597
Total.....	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,297	2,231,853	2,224,771
Kansas:							
White.....		106,390	346,377	952,155	1,376,619	1,416,319	1,633,883
Negro.....		627	17,108	43,107	49,710	52,003	54,504
All other.....		189	914	834	1,779	2,173	2,562
Total.....		107,206	364,399	996,096	1,428,108	1,470,495	1,690,949
Kentucky:							
White.....	761,413	919,484	1,098,602	1,377,179	1,590,462	1,862,309	2,027,955
Negro.....	220,992	236,167	222,210	271,451	268,071	284,706	261,656
All other.....		33	109	60	102	159	294
Total.....	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,905
Louisiana:							
White.....	255,491	357,456	362,065	454,954	558,395	729,612	941,125
Negro.....	202,271	350,373	364,210	433,655	559,193	650,804	713,874
All other.....		173	640	1,337	1,000	1,209	1,889
Total.....	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,588	1,381,625	1,656,888
Maine:							
White.....	581,813	626,947	624,809	646,852	659,263	692,226	740,017
Negro.....	1,356	1,327	1,606	1,451	1,190	1,319	1,364
All other.....		5	500	633	633	921	990
Total.....	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	742,371
Maryland:							
White.....	417,943	515,018	605,497	724,693	826,493	952,424	1,062,045
Negro.....	166,091	171,131	175,391	210,230	215,657	235,064	232,249
All other.....			6	20	240	556	452
Total.....	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346
Massachusetts:							
White.....	985,450	1,221,432	1,443,156	1,763,782	2,215,373	2,709,764	3,325,053
Negro.....	9,064	9,602	13,947	18,697	22,144	31,974	38,042
All other.....		32	248	606	1,430	3,608	3,321
Total.....	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,947	2,805,346	3,366,416
Michigan:							
White.....	395,071	736,142	1,167,282	1,614,560	2,072,884	2,398,563	2,785,258
Negro.....	2,583	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,223	15,816	17,115
All other.....		6,172	4,928	7,277	5,783	6,603	7,800
Total.....	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,890	2,420,982	2,810,173
Minnesota:							
White.....	6,038	169,395	438,257	776,884	1,296,408	1,737,036	2,059,253
Negro.....	39	259	759	1,564	3,683	4,959	7,084
All other.....		2,369	690	2,325	10,192	9,399	9,371
Total.....	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,310,283	1,751,394	2,075,708
Mississippi:							
White.....	295,718	353,890	382,896	479,398	544,851	641,200	786,119
Negro.....	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	907,630	1,009,487
All other.....		2	825	1,908	2,150	2,440	1,508
Total.....	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,797,114

No. 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY RACE AND COLOR, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Missouri:							
White.....	592,004	1,063,489	1,603,146	2,022,826	2,528,458	2,944,843	3,134,945
Negro.....	90,040	118,503	118,071	145,350	150,184	161,234	157,452
All other.....		20	78	204	543	588	938
Total.....	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,185	3,106,665	3,293,335
Montana:							
White.....			18,306	35,385	127,090	226,283	360,587
Negro.....			183	346	1,490	1,523	1,834
All other.....			2,106	3,428	13,744	15,523	13,632
Total.....			20,595	39,159	142,924	243,329	376,053
Nebraska:							
White.....		28,696	122,117	449,764	1,047,096	1,056,526	1,180,311
Negro.....		82	789	2,385	8,913	6,269	7,680
All other.....		93	87	253	6,647	3,505	4,214
Total.....		28,841	122,993	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214
Nevada:							
White.....		6,812	38,959	53,556	39,121	35,405	74,371
Negro.....		45	357	488	242	134	513
All other.....			3,175	8,222	7,992	6,796	6,991
Total.....		6,857	42,491	62,265	47,355	42,335	81,875
New Hampshire:							
White.....	317,456	325,579	317,697	340,229	375,840	410,791	429,909
Negro.....	520	494	580	685	614	662	564
All other.....			23	77	76	135	99
Total.....	317,976	326,073	318,300	340,991	376,530	411,588	430,572
New Jersey:							
White.....	465,500	646,699	875,407	1,002,017	1,306,581	1,812,317	2,445,927
Negro.....	24,046	25,336	30,658	35,853	47,638	69,844	89,760
All other.....			31	240	714	1,508	1,480
Total.....	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,167
New Mexico:							
White.....	61,525	82,924	90,393	108,721	142,918	180,207	304,602
Negro.....	22	85	172	1,015	1,956	1,610	1,628
All other.....		10,507	1,309	9,829	15,408	13,493	21,071
Total.....	61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	160,282	195,310	327,301
New York:							
White.....	3,048,325	3,831,590	4,330,210	5,016,022	5,923,955	7,156,881	8,966,921
Negro.....	49,069	49,065	52,081	65,104	70,092	99,232	134,181
All other.....		140	468	1,745	9,127	12,781	12,512
Total.....	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,003,174	7,268,894	9,113,614
North Carolina:							
White.....	553,028	629,942	678,470	867,242	1,055,382	1,263,603	1,500,513
Negro.....	316,011	361,522	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469	697,843
All other.....		1,158	1,241	1,231	1,549	5,738	7,931
Total.....	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,949	1,893,810	2,206,287
North Dakota:							
White.....		2,576	12,887	133,147	182,407	311,712	569,855
Negro.....			94	401	373	286	617
All other.....		2,261	1,200	1,629	8,203	7,118	6,584
Total.....		4,837	14,181	135,177	190,983	319,146	577,056
Ohio:							
White.....	1,955,050	2,302,808	2,601,946	3,117,020	3,584,805	4,060,204	4,654,907
Negro.....	25,279	36,673	63,213	79,000	87,113	96,901	111,443
All other.....		30	101	242	411	440	771
Total.....	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,196,262	3,672,329	4,157,545	4,767,121
Oklahoma:							
White.....					172,554	670,204	1,444,535
Negro.....					21,609	55,684	137,612
All other.....					64,494	64,503	75,008
Total.....					258,657	790,391	1,657,155

¹ Dakota Territory.² Includes Indian Territory.

No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY RACE AND COLOR, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Oregon:							
White.....	13,087	52,160	86,029	163,075	301,982	394,582	655,004
Negro.....	207	128	346	487	1,186	1,105	1,519
All other.....		177	3,648	11,206	14,536	17,849	16,152
Total.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	317,704	413,536	672,765
Pennsylvania:							
White.....	2,258,100	2,849,259	3,456,609	4,197,016	5,148,258	6,141,664	7,467,760
Negro.....	53,626	56,949	65,294	85,535	107,596	156,845	193,908
All other.....		7	48	340	2,259	3,006	3,443
Total.....	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,115	7,665,111
Rhode Island:							
White.....	143,875	170,649	212,219	269,939	337,859	419,050	532,498
Negro.....	3,070	3,952	4,980	6,488	7,393	9,092	9,529
All other.....		19	154	104	254	414	583
Total.....	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,610
South Carolina:							
White.....	274,563	291,300	289,667	391,105	462,008	557,807	679,162
Negro.....	393,944	412,320	415,814	604,332	688,934	782,321	835,843
All other.....		88	125	140	207	188	395
Total.....	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400
South Dakota:							
White.....					328,010	880,714	563,771
Negro.....					541	465	817
All other.....					20,049	20,391	19,300
Total.....					348,600	401,570	583,888
Tennessee:							
White.....	756,836	826,722	936,119	1,138,831	1,336,637	1,540,186	1,711,433
Negro.....	245,881	283,019	322,331	403,151	430,678	480,243	473,088
All other.....		60	70	377	203	187	268
Total.....	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,789
Texas:							
White.....	154,034	420,801	564,700	1,197,237	1,745,935	2,426,660	3,204,896
Negro.....	58,558	182,921	253,475	393,334	488,171	620,722	690,020
All other.....		403	404	1,128	1,421	1,819	1,626
Total.....	212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,740	2,235,527	3,048,710	3,896,542
Utah:							
White.....	11,330	40,125	86,044	142,423	205,925	272,465	366,602
Negro.....	50	59	118	232	588	672	1,143
All other.....		89	624	1,308	4,266	3,612	5,006
Total.....	11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	210,779	276,749	373,351
Vermont:							
White.....	313,402	314,369	329,613	331,218	331,418	342,771	354,298
Negro.....	718	709	924	1,057	937	826	1,621
All other.....		20	14	11	67	44	37
Total.....	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,956
Virginia:							
White.....	894,800	1,047,299	712,089	880,858	1,020,122	1,192,855	1,389,899
Negro.....	526,861	548,907	512,841	631,616	635,438	660,722	671,096
All other.....		112	233	91	420	607	707
Total.....	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,061,612
Washington:							
White.....		11,138	22,195	67,199	340,829	496,304	1,109,187
Negro.....		30	207	325	1,602	2,514	6,058
All other.....		426	1,553	7,502	14,801	19,285	26,775
Total.....		11,594	23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990
West Virginia:							
White.....			424,033	592,537	730,077	915,233	1,156,817
Negro.....			17,980	25,886	32,690	43,499	64,173
All other.....			1	34	27	68	129
Total.....			442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,119

No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY RACE AND COLOR, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Wisconsin:							
White.....	304,756	773,693	1,051,351	1,309,618	1,680,828	2,057,911	2,320,557
Negro.....	635	1,171	2,113	2,702	2,444	2,542	2,900
All other.....		1,017	1,206	3,177	10,058	8,589	10,403
Total.....	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,069,042	2,333,860
Wyoming:							
White.....			8,726	19,437	59,324	80,051	140,373
Negro.....			183	298	922	940	2,235
All other.....			209	1,054	2,309	2,540	3,357
Total.....			9,118	20,789	62,555	92,531	145,965
Total United States:							
White.....	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,589,377	43,402,970	55,101,258	66,800,196	81,732,687
Negro.....	3,685,898	4,441,830	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,488,076	8,833,994	9,828,204
All other.....		78,954	88,985	172,020	357,780	351,385	411,285
Grand total.....	23,191,870	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,947,114	75,984,575	91,972,206
Geographic divisions. ²							
New England:							
White.....	2,705,095	3,110,480	3,455,043	3,968,789	4,653,191	5,527,026	6,480,707
Negro.....	23,021	24,711	31,705	39,925	44,580	50,099	66,204
All other.....		92	1,176	1,815	2,978	5,892	5,680
Total.....	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681
Middle Atlantic:							
White.....	5,771,994	7,327,548	8,662,226	10,305,055	12,468,794	15,110,862	18,880,608
Negro.....	126,741	131,290	148,033	189,492	225,326	325,921	417,849
All other.....		147	547	2,331	12,100	17,895	17,435
Total.....	5,898,735	7,458,985	8,810,806	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892
East North Central:							
White.....	4,478,065	6,855,644	8,987,512	11,012,047	13,253,725	15,710,053	17,927,737
Negro.....	45,195	63,699	130,497	183,298	207,023	257,842	300,779
All other.....		7,541	6,508	11,323	17,557	17,086	22,105
Total.....	4,523,260	6,926,884	9,124,517	11,206,668	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,621
West North Central:							
White.....	780,023	2,044,325	3,710,091	5,949,376	8,660,088	10,065,817	11,351,114
Negro.....	90,412	120,540	142,583	202,323	224,089	237,909	243,241
All other.....		4,907	3,020	5,744	47,935	43,697	43,596
Total.....	870,435	2,169,832	3,856,694	6,157,443	8,932,112	10,347,423	11,637,921
South Atlantic:							
White.....	2,818,219	3,305,107	3,635,238	4,654,112	5,592,149	6,706,058	8,071,639
Negro.....	1,860,871	2,058,198	2,216,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017	4,112,487
All other.....		1,398	1,667	1,883	3,083	8,405	10,709
Total.....	4,679,090	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,194,895
East South Central:							
White.....	2,240,481	2,626,376	2,939,091	3,657,593	4,305,668	5,044,847	5,754,348
Negro.....	1,132,790	1,394,360	1,464,252	1,924,996	2,119,797	2,499,886	2,682,506
All other.....		255	1,102	2,662	3,689	3,024	3,047
Total.....	3,363,271	4,020,991	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
West South Central:							
White.....	571,714	1,102,490	1,288,880	2,243,722	3,295,636	4,771,065	6,721,686
Negro.....	368,537	644,553	739,854	1,087,705	1,378,090	1,604,066	1,984,397
All other.....		624	1,231	2,793	67,257	67,159	78,551
Total.....	940,251	1,747,667	2,029,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,290	8,784,634
Mountain:							
White.....	72,855	164,092	301,848	614,821	1,117,363	1,579,855	2,520,875
Negro.....	72	235	1,555	5,022	12,971	15,590	21,519
All other.....		10,596	11,982	33,276	83,601	79,212	91,123
Total.....	72,927	174,923	315,385	653,119	1,213,935	1,674,657	2,633,517
Pacific:							
White.....	104,722	386,475	608,548	997,455	1,754,644	2,293,613	4,024,073
Negro.....	1,169	4,244	4,825	6,830	14,110	20,222	29,222
All other.....		53,334	61,752	110,293	119,580	108,415	139,009
Total.....	105,891	444,053	675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,192,304

¹ Includes population specially enumerated.² For States included, see note 5, p. 38.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. Figures for 1910 are preliminary and are subject to revision.]

POPULATION, BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

Division ¹ and census year.	Native white of native parentage.		Native white of foreign parentage.		Foreign white.	Negro.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total. ²
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
New England:										
1900.....	1,243,718	1,267,392	777,143	801,901	709,260	28,579	846	754	86	3
1910.....	1,293,919	1,319,443	1,005,793	1,047,553	928,104	32,769	1,056	1,020	227	29
Middle Atlantic:										
1900.....	3,087,384	3,719,195	2,171,087	2,231,080	1,728,492	139,711	3,692	3,267	391	55
1910.....	4,206,088	4,294,391	2,746,754	2,845,004	2,641,565	203,452	4,103	3,614	1,397	212
East North Central:										
1900.....	4,311,913	4,176,103	2,300,150	2,301,500	1,420,384	134,445	7,822	7,205	99	27
1910.....	4,945,615	4,806,458	2,537,439	2,572,155	1,740,183	136,380	9,512	8,743	395	60
West North Central:										
1900.....	2,933,804	2,727,099	1,467,581	1,406,298	866,985	121,272	21,043	21,296	219	4
1910.....	3,866,454	3,158,350	1,633,953	1,581,047	944,048	126,374	20,972	20,434	919	47
South Atlantic:										
1900.....	3,073,951	3,033,363	192,658	107,203	115,300	1,835,535	3,335	3,250	25	50
1910.....	3,708,412	3,632,781	217,287	222,562	172,894	2,029,808	4,582	4,472	116	34
East South Central:										
1900.....	2,400,720	2,325,054	113,412	115,979	50,706	1,243,082	1,330	1,260	7	18
1910.....	2,772,564	2,679,889	104,522	110,553	50,537	1,315,785	1,356	1,256	21	25
West South Central:										
1900.....	2,095,999	1,932,945	243,976	234,135	151,333	846,797	32,614	32,960	25	5
1910.....	2,997,110	2,770,329	310,225	295,081	202,822	983,997	38,669	38,098	361	65
Mountain:										
1900.....	471,222	383,879	233,230	203,163	179,990	9,104	33,731	32,424	5,054	53
1910.....	799,347	667,806	326,853	280,150	286,335	11,819	38,504	36,834	5,226	380
Pacific:										
1900.....	631,136	534,485	337,366	318,135	292,775	8,032	15,077	15,296	17,495	834
1910.....	1,138,785	970,000	544,215	509,525	555,957	15,974	16,081	42,511	49,446	8,182
Total:	20,849,847	20,099,515	7,836,003	7,809,414	5,515,285	4,386,547	119,494	117,712	23,341	985
1900.....	26,229,294	24,259,147	9,427,053	9,473,610	7,522,445	4,886,368	136,131	130,552	62,711	9,011
1910.....										

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

² Including other Asiatics.

2,763,796
3,285,137
7,761,081
9,813,181
8,177,308
9,392,792
5,412,014
6,092,869
5,222,595
6,134,600
3,809,666
4,245,170
3,372,256
4,544,485
940,038
1,478,010
1,357,694
1,058,998
1,826,878
38,816,448
47,332,122
37,178,127
44,640,144

No. 26.—POPULATION IN 1910: BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF WHITES, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.
 [Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. Figures are preliminary and are subject to revision.]

State.	Sex.		Race, nativity, and parentage.							
	Male.	Female.	Native white of native parentage.	Native white of foreign parentage.	Foreign white.	Negro.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.	All other.
Alabama.....	1,074,209	1,063,884	1,177,457	32,438	18,946	908,275	909	61	3	4
Arizona.....	118,582	85,772	82,480	42,175	40,844	2,007	29,201	1,236	351	.....
Arkansas.....	810,025	764,424	1,077,509	36,038	16,913	442,891	460	59	8	1
California.....	1,322,973	1,054,576	1,106,533	635,970	517,319	21,645	16,371	36,197	41,324	2,190
Colorado.....	430,697	368,327	475,136	181,432	126,971	11,453	1,452	360	2,190	.....
Connecticut.....	563,641	551,115	385,649	374,546	328,737	15,174	152	427	71	.....
Delaware.....	103,435	98,887	127,809	25,873	17,421	31,181	5	29	4	.....
District of Columbia.....	158,050	173,019	166,711	45,066	24,351	94,446	68	369	47	11
Florida.....	394,166	358,453	373,967	35,828	33,851	308,669	74	184	45	1
Georgia.....	1,305,019	1,304,102	1,391,058	25,677	15,081	1,176,987	95	219	4	.....
Idaho.....	185,546	140,048	203,604	75,254	40,444	646	3,488	838	1,308	12
Illinois.....	2,911,653	2,726,938	2,600,565	1,724,489	1,201,928	109,041	188	2,104	276	.....
Indiana.....	1,383,209	1,317,577	2,130,168	350,747	159,118	60,280	279	249	35	.....
Iowa.....	1,148,171	1,076,600	1,303,526	632,182	273,388	15,078	471	93	30	3
Kans.	885,912	895,037	1,207,087	292,077	134,719	54,504	2,444	15	103	.....
Kentucky.....	1,161,709	1,128,196	1,863,157	124,775	40,023	261,656	234	50	10	.....
Louisiana.....	835,275	821,113	776,569	112,728	51,828	713,874	780	493	31	85
Maine.....	377,053	365,318	494,918	135,188	109,911	1,364	892	90	8	.....
Maryland.....	644,225	631,121	766,628	191,841	104,176	292,249	55	374	23	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,655,226	1,711,190	1,103,361	1,170,793	1,050,899	38,042	688	2,493	140	.....
Michigan.....	1,454,534	1,355,639	1,224,841	945,217	595,200	17,115	7,519	239	40	2
Minnesota.....	1,108,511	967,197	575,081	941,315	542,857	7,084	9,053	250	66	2
Mississippi.....	905,761	891,353	757,233	19,495	9,391	1,009,487	1,253	249	2	4
Missouri.....	1,837,838	1,605,497	2,387,909	518,341	228,695	157,452	313	532	91	2
Montana.....	226,866	149,187	162,129	106,811	91,647	1,894	10,745	1,276	1,593	18
Nebraska.....	627,782	564,432	642,675	362,353	175,883	7,689	3,502	109	574	29

	52,551	29,324	35,313	20,956	18,102	513	5,240	900	839	12
Nevada.....	216,290	214,252	230,231	103,118	96,560	564	34	64	1	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,286,463	1,250,704	1,009,909	777,859	688,159	89,760	108	1,109	203	.....
New Jersey.....	1,755,245	1,522,056	235,609	26,331	22,662	1,628	20,573	246	252	.....
New Mexico.....	4,584,581	4,529,033	3,320,154	3,007,507	2,729,260	134,181	6,046	5,235	1,217	14
New York.....	4,584,471	1,107,816	1,485,705	8,855	5,953	697,843	7,851	78	2	.....
North Carolina.....	317,554	250,502	162,461	251,256	156,138	617	6,486	39	59	.....
North Dakota.....	2,434,765	2,332,356	3,033,275	1,024,377	597,255	111,443	127	574	70	.....
Ohio.....	881,573	775,582	1,310,403	94,044	40,088	137,612	74,825	137	46	.....
Oklahoma.....	384,255	288,510	416,551	135,241	103,002	1,519	5,090	7,359	3,418	285
Oregon.....	3,942,137	3,722,974	4,222,616	1,806,392	1,488,752	193,908	1,503	1,749	189	2
Pennsylvania.....	270,359	272,251	159,821	104,646	178,031	9,529	284	266	33	.....
Rhode Island.....	751,842	763,558	661,970	11,138	6,054	855,843	331	56	8	.....
South Carolina.....	317,101	266,787	245,065	217,478	100,628	817	19,137	120	43	.....
South Dakota.....	1,103,491	1,081,298	1,654,606	38,367	18,460	473,088	216	43	8	1
Tennessee.....	2,017,612	1,878,930	2,002,958	361,926	240,012	690,020	702	575	341	8
Texas.....	196,857	176,494	171,671	131,527	63,404	1,143	3,123	373	2,105	5
Utah.....	182,568	173,388	229,382	75,055	40,861	1,621	26	8	3	.....
Vermont.....	1,035,348	1,026,264	1,325,238	37,943	26,628	671,066	539	154	14	.....
Virginia.....	658,650	453,340	535,401	282,529	241,227	6,058	10,997	2,706	12,886	186
Washington.....	644,044	577,075	1,042,107	57,638	57,072	64,173	36	90	3	.....
West Virginia.....	1,208,541	1,125,310	783,224	1,044,764	512,569	2,900	10,142	224	34	3
Wisconsin.....	91,666	54,229	80,711	32,497	27,165	2,235	1,486	244	1,571	56
Wyoming.....	47,332,122	44,640,144	49,488,441	18,900,663	13,343,583	9,528,294	265,683	70,944	71,722	2,936
Total.....										
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>										
New England.....	3,285,137	3,287,544	2,613,362	2,033,346	1,813,999	66,294	2,076	3,348	256	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	9,813,181	9,502,711	8,462,679	5,591,758	4,826,171	417,849	7,717	8,093	1,809	16
East North Central.....	9,392,792	8,587,829	9,752,073	5,109,594	3,086,070	300,779	18,255	3,390	455	5
West North Central.....	6,092,869	5,545,052	6,523,804	2,115,002	1,612,308	243,241	41,406	1,138	966	36
South Atlantic.....	6,134,600	6,090,265	7,341,193	439,859	290,387	4,112,487	9,054	1,553	150	12
East South Central.....	4,245,170	4,164,731	5,452,453	215,075	86,820	2,652,506	2,612	403	23	9
West South Central.....	4,544,485	4,240,049	5,767,439	605,306	348,841	1,084,397	76,767	1,264	426	94
Mountain.....	1,478,010	1,155,507	1,466,653	616,933	437,239	21,519	75,338	5,473	10,209	103
Pacific.....	2,365,878	1,826,426	2,108,785	1,033,740	861,548	29,222	32,458	46,262	57,628	2,661

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

No. 27.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1900: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND COLOR, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	School age: 5 to 20 years, inclusive.						Militia age: Males 13 to 44 years, inclusive.				Voting age: Males 21 years and over.			
	Native white.			Colored. ¹			Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored. ¹	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored. ¹	Native white.	Foreign white.
	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.									
Alabama.....	198,753	193,861	824	168,176	170,895	182,725	4,318	141,906	224,212	8,082	181,568			
Arizona.....	12,780	12,084	1,854	5,465	5,082	18,881	8,846	6,804	22,750	12,161	9,170			
Arkansas.....	192,144	187,507	615	72,782	75,778	177,262	4,004	69,114	218,319	8,278	87,239			
California.....	192,561	192,214	11,127	9,085	5,178	243,557	99,299	36,021	306,251	180,294	54,542			
Colorado.....	75,290	74,659	4,060	1,389	1,390	103,876	35,144	3,116	130,454	51,162	4,092			
Connecticut.....	110,317	109,742	15,640	2,005	2,336	128,190	75,582	3,974	168,723	106,403	5,214			
Delaware.....	24,041	23,334	742	5,468	5,855	29,069	4,292	6,668	38,845	6,747	8,426			
District of Columbia.....	24,221	25,724	586	11,691	14,888	39,457	4,500	19,024	60,718	9,600	23,605			
Florida.....	54,391	53,134	1,429	43,000	44,063	54,489	6,288	53,723	68,237	9,725	61,639			
Georgia.....	229,938	226,898	557	208,955	218,812	220,568	8,604	185,014	270,789	6,707	223,256			
Idaho.....	26,353	25,223	997	1,050	653	30,838	8,478	2,467	36,837	13,491	3,604			
Illinois.....	732,829	731,303	49,186	12,110	12,139	771,351	294,254	25,867	903,086	467,123	31,247			
Indiana.....	411,353	403,863	5,253	9,060	9,431	484,715	31,585	14,365	628,674	73,087	18,445			
Indian Territory.....	62,882	58,499	291	13,662	19,043	64,133	1,747	16,372	74,922	2,943	19,496			
Iowa.....	373,136	366,095	12,741	2,053	2,032	392,770	79,470	3,520	472,759	157,906	4,633			
Kansas.....	252,623	245,069	5,102	9,954	9,995	261,525	31,674	11,240	331,614	66,998	16,234			
Kentucky.....	349,083	341,816	1,273	51,576	52,996	359,088	9,844	59,690	444,067	25,139	74,790			
Louisiana.....	135,764	134,647	3,211	129,149	132,555	132,782	13,107	122,900	152,538	25,340	148,065			
Maine.....	91,314	89,362	8,768	303	331	115,111	26,505	559	178,341	32,015	807			
Maryland.....	153,696	154,119	4,852	41,371	43,603	173,274	22,322	48,180	218,968	48,511	60,924			
Massachusetts.....	321,185	324,292	57,049	4,002	4,998	371,651	249,619	11,099	486,527	343,522	13,416			
Michigan.....	361,706	358,050	32,257	3,547	3,508	354,941	137,103	5,208	450,380	261,415	7,233			
Minnesota.....	281,280	276,923	26,085	2,255	2,138	231,175	165,140	3,419	241,631	260,753	4,410			
Mississippi.....	127,638	124,987	300	188,550	191,823	119,826	2,163	167,610	145,815	4,715	198,647			
Missouri.....	519,944	515,363	6,912	27,592	28,252	571,731	52,885	38,312	697,314	112,433	46,887			
Montana.....	28,452	26,963	3,049	2,762	2,077	46,912	30,866	5,775	54,890	39,983	7,058			
Nebraska.....	185,544	180,705	8,543	1,573	1,532	179,160	58,679	2,733	206,892	90,925	3,274			

Nevada.....	4,796	4,545	258	104	911	785	6,803	3,049	1,744	8,555	5,797	3,055
New Hampshire.....	46,332	46,292	3,395	9,139	87	100	61,241	26,649	259	95,379	34,769	339
New Jersey.....	247,591	250,302	25,402	29,435	9,193	10,500	270,379	132,994	18,835	336,152	196,598	22,853
New Mexico.....	31,494	30,312	935	896	2,947	2,628	33,615	4,511	3,338	43,553	7,251	4,263
New York.....	919,728	932,621	118,268	138,639	12,695	14,913	1,051,690	538,994	33,771	1,315,583	829,474	39,908
North Carolina.....	247,912	242,423	257	130	129,442	133,602	1,289	99,626	99,626	286,312	2,451	123,315
North Dakota.....	44,798	44,660	9,910	8,830	1,335	1,261	36,216	42,484	1,491	37,679	55,553	1,980
Ohio.....	637,262	630,151	20,266	20,331	14,508	15,327	750,719	118,597	24,011	954,911	225,638	31,624
Oklahoma.....	69,000	65,419	801	740	5,737	5,959	75,503	4,909	5,472	92,946	8,597	7,648
Oregon.....	63,401	61,982	2,336	2,156	1,932	1,080	78,137	18,290	9,201	99,775	31,486	13,185
Pennsylvania.....	934,092	923,567	64,200	59,571	21,194	23,547	1,021,670	337,862	46,384	1,278,679	484,303	53,757
Rhode Island.....	49,360	49,921	11,093	11,849	1,145	1,278	64,480	38,797	2,460	70,233	53,768	3,143
South Carolina.....	110,598	107,374	177	174	168,771	173,679	104,983	1,423	130,361	127,896	2,979	152,950
South Dakota.....	66,743	63,712	5,278	4,728	3,390	3,314	55,339	28,355	3,811	61,907	45,446	5,328
Tennessee.....	298,169	293,304	754	724	95,006	95,964	290,313	4,408	89,528	365,537	9,509	112,334
Texas.....	469,295	453,692	13,991	13,923	123,015	131,713	494,637	50,534	114,000	514,138	85,773	137,807
Utah.....	50,249	50,374	2,253	2,502	636	499	39,820	12,442	1,493	40,739	24,406	1,967
Vermont.....	46,695	46,270	3,420	2,972	131	126	53,069	12,556	235	87,131	20,846	329
Virginia.....	219,244	214,679	907	782	132,784	136,375	224,345	5,512	116,173	230,294	11,085	146,436
Washington.....	73,207	70,506	5,088	4,399	3,236	1,839	97,925	42,206	9,455	122,254	61,745	11,573
West Virginia.....	172,625	166,892	1,240	880	7,984	6,850	178,994	7,939	13,670	220,261	12,378	14,841
Wisconsin.....	340,518	338,389	24,535	23,503	1,820	1,915	283,538	134,751	2,436	309,909	257,304	3,502
Wyoming.....	13,468	11,513	946	630	521	372	23,341	8,280	1,367	25,651	10,611	1,636
Total ²	10,709,809	10,573,141	536,664	609,597	1,789,687	1,530,890	11,402,403	3,092,992	1,864,963	14,103,619	4,932,524	2,233,676
<i>Geographic divisions.²</i>												
North Atlantic.....	2,766,614	2,775,769	312,735	343,975	50,765	57,629	3,132,971	1,454,448	117,626	4,017,298	2,108,698	139,772
South Atlantic.....	1,236,566	1,214,627	10,747	10,955	749,466	776,757	1,250,366	57,169	672,439	1,572,310	1,041,133	820,291
North Central.....	4,204,731	4,154,285	206,023	202,880	83,197	91,004	4,377,760	1,139,927	136,463	5,297,206	2,074,626	173,797
South Central.....	1,902,133	1,855,232	22,060	21,400	857,632	876,226	1,836,219	95,084	786,592	2,232,544	1,178,376	967,594
Western.....	572,041	560,865	32,883	29,375	29,834	21,623	723,406	271,431	80,782	896,069	438,337	114,148
Alaska.....	877	610	162	69	5,010	4,680	6,999	6,390	6,374	18,001	7,952	12,003
Hawaii.....	11,207	10,652	1,039	929	6,732	3,165	9,763	4,790	63,043	12,876	6,700	60,031
Military and naval.....	10,590	100	1,015	14	941	6	64,900	13,813	6,649	58,315	13,602	6,040

¹ Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.² Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State, Territory, or geographic division.³ North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, Arkansas. Western division: Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 28.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910: BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska and Hawaii in 1900, of Alaska in 1890, and of Indian Territory in 1860, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States prior to 1890, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....					2.5	6.0	11.5	15.0	18.8	19.4	24.6	29.5	35.7
Alaska.....											.1	.1	.1
Arizona.....											.4	.8	1.1
Arkansas.....					.1	.6	1.9	4.0	8.3	9.2	15.3	21.5	25.0
California.....								.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5
Colorado.....									.8	.4	1.9	4.0	5.2
Connecticut.....	49.4	52.1	54.3	57.1	61.8	64.3	76.9	95.5	111.5	123.2	154.8	188.5	231.3
Delaware.....	30.1	32.7	37.0	37.0	39.1	39.7	46.6	57.1	63.6	74.6	88.7	94.0	103.0
District of Columbia.....		156.6	266.9	367.1	442.6	485.7	591.2	1,294.5	2,270.7	3,082.5	3,972.3	4,645.3	5,517.8
Florida.....					.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	13.7
Georgia.....	.6	1.5	4.3	5.8	8.8	11.8	15.4	18.0	20.2	26.3	31.3	37.7	44.4
Hawaii.....												23.9	29.8
Idaho.....												1.1	1.9
Illinois.....			.1	1.0	2.8	8.5	15.2	30.6	45.4	.4	55.0	68.3	86.1
Indiana.....		(1)	.6	4.1	9.6	19.1	27.5	37.6	46.8	55.1	61.1	70.1	74.9
Iowa.....						.2	3.5	12.1	21.5	23.2	34.4	40.2	40.0
Kansas.....								1.3	4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0	20.7
Kentucky.....	1.8	5.5	10.1	14.0	17.1	19.4	24.4	28.8	32.9	41.0	46.3	53.4	57.0
Louisiana.....			2.2	3.4	4.8	7.8	11.4	15.6	16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4	36.5
Maine.....	3.2	5.1	7.7	10.0	13.4	16.8	19.5	21.0	21.0	21.7	23.2	24.8	28.8
Maryland.....	32.0	34.4	38.3	41.0	45.0	47.3	58.6	69.1	78.6	94.0	104.9	119.5	130.3
Massachusetts.....	47.1	52.6	58.7	65.1	75.9	91.7	123.7	153.1	181.3	221.8	278.5	349.0	418.8
Michigan.....			.1	.1	.2	3.7	6.9	13.0	20.6	28.5	36.4	42.1	48.9

No. 29.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AS URBAN AND RURAL, WITH PER CENT URBAN, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.¹

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	1890		1900		1910		Per cent urban.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....	152,235	1,361,100	216,714	1,611,983	370,431	1,767,662	10.1	11.9	17.3
Arizona.....	8,302	79,941	19,495	103,430	63,260	141,094	9.4	15.9	31.0
Arkansas.....	73,159	1,055,062	117,732	1,192,831	202,681	1,371,768	6.5	8.5	12.9
California.....	559,464	623,934	777,699	707,954	1,469,739	907,810	48.6	52.4	61.8
Colorado.....	185,905	227,344	250,651	279,049	404,840	394,184	45.0	48.3	50.7
Connecticut.....	623,131	123,097	792,595	115,825	999,839	114,917	83.5	87.2	89.7
Delaware.....	71,067	97,426	85,717	99,018	97,085	105,237	42.2	46.4	48.0
District of Columbia.....	230,392	.....	278,715	.....	331,069	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Florida.....	77,358	314,004	107,031	421,511	219,080	533,539	19.8	20.3	29.1
Georgia.....	257,472	1,579,881	340,382	1,869,940	538,650	2,070,471	14.0	15.6	20.6
Idaho.....	.....	88,548	10,003	151,769	69,898	255,696	.....	6.2	21.5
Illinois.....	1,710,172	2,116,130	2,616,368	2,205,182	3,470,929	2,101,662	44.7	54.3	61.7
Indiana.....	590,039	1,602,365	862,689	1,653,773	1,143,835	1,557,041	26.9	34.3	42.4
Iowa.....	405,704	1,506,053	572,386	1,659,467	680,054	1,544,717	21.2	25.6	30.6
Kansas.....	272,201	1,155,907	330,903	1,139,592	493,790	1,197,159	19.1	22.5	29.2
Kentucky.....	356,713	1,501,922	467,668	1,679,506	555,442	1,734,463	19.2	21.8	24.3
Louisiana.....	285,546	834,743	366,288	1,015,337	496,516	1,150,872	25.4	26.5	30.0
Maine.....	299,004	302,482	337,390	357,075	381,443	360,928	45.2	48.6	51.4
Maryland.....	495,702	545,688	591,206	596,838	668,102	637,154	47.6	49.8	50.8
Massachusetts.....	2,009,854	235,093	2,567,098	238,248	3,125,367	241,040	89.5	91.5	92.8
Michigan.....	730,294	1,363,596	952,323	1,468,659	1,327,044	1,483,129	34.9	39.3	47.2
Minnesota.....	445,046	867,234	598,100	1,153,294	850,204	1,225,414	33.8	34.1	41.0
Mississippi.....	69,936	1,219,034	120,035	1,431,235	207,311	1,589,803	5.4	7.7	11.5
Missouri.....	856,006	1,522,210	1,128,104	1,978,561	1,398,817	1,894,518	32.0	36.3	42.5
Montana.....	38,787	104,137	84,554	158,775	133,420	242,633	27.1	34.7	35.5
Nebraska.....	201,641	771,015	252,702	813,598	310,852	891,362	27.4	23.7	26.1
Nevada.....	16,024	31,331	7,195	35,140	13,367	68,508	33.8	17.0	16.3
New Hampshire.....	192,479	184,051	226,269	185,319	255,099	175,473	51.1	55.0	59.2
New Jersey.....	876,038	568,295	1,329,162	554,507	1,907,210	629,957	60.7	70.6	75.2
New Mexico.....	9,970	150,312	27,351	107,929	46,571	280,730	6.2	14.0	14.2
New York.....	3,899,737	2,103,437	5,298,111	1,970,783	7,185,494	1,628,120	65.0	72.9	78.8
North Carolina.....	115,759	1,502,190	186,790	1,707,020	318,474	1,887,813	7.2	9.9	14.4
North Dakota.....	10,643	180,340	23,413	295,733	63,236	513,820	5.6	7.3	11.0
Ohio.....	1,504,390	2,167,939	1,998,382	2,159,163	2,665,143	2,101,978	41.0	48.1	55.9
Oklahoma.....	9,484	249,173	58,417	731,074	320,155	1,337,000	3.7	7.4	19.3
Oregon.....	85,093	232,611	133,180	280,356	307,050	365,705	26.8	32.2	45.6
Pennsylvania.....	2,557,397	2,700,716	3,448,610	2,853,505	4,630,669	3,034,442	48.6	54.7	60.4
Rhode Island.....	326,602	18,904	407,647	20,909	524,654	17,956	94.5	95.1	96.7
South Carolina.....	116,183	1,034,966	171,256	1,169,060	224,832	1,290,568	10.1	12.8	14.8
South Dakota.....	23,555	320,045	40,930	360,634	76,073	507,215	8.2	10.2	13.1
Tennessee.....	233,394	1,529,124	326,689	1,693,977	441,045	1,743,744	13.5	16.2	20.2
Texas.....	349,511	1,886,016	520,759	2,527,951	938,104	2,958,438	15.6	17.1	24.1
Utah.....	75,155	135,624	105,427	171,322	172,934	200,417	35.7	38.1	46.3
Vermont.....	117,063	215,359	139,180	204,461	168,943	187,013	35.2	40.5	47.5
Virginia.....	282,721	1,373,259	340,667	1,514,117	476,529	1,585,083	17.1	18.3	23.1
Washington.....	127,178	230,054	211,477	306,626	605,530	536,460	35.6	40.8	53.0
West Virginia.....	81,365	681,429	125,465	833,335	223,242	992,877	10.7	13.1	18.7
Wisconsin.....	662,286	1,131,044	700,213	1,278,829	1,004,320	1,329,540	33.2	38.2	43.0
Wyoming.....	21,484	41,071	25,657	65,874	43,221	102,744	34.3	28.8	29.6
Total.....	22,720,223	40,227,491	30,797,185	45,197,390	42,623,383	40,348,883	36.1	40.5	46.3
<i>Geographic divisions.²</i>									
New England.....	3,561,763	1,138,986	4,470,179	1,121,838	5,455,345	1,097,336	75.8	79.9	83.3
Middle Atlantic.....	7,333,772	5,372,448	10,075,883	5,378,795	13,723,373	5,592,519	57.7	65.2	71.0
East North Central.....	5,097,181	8,331,124	7,219,975	8,765,606	9,617,271	8,633,350	37.8	45.2	52.7
West North Central.....	2,308,819	6,923,293	2,946,544	7,400,879	3,873,716	7,764,205	25.8	28.5	33.3
South Atlantic.....	1,728,019	7,129,093	2,232,632	8,210,848	3,092,153	9,102,742	19.5	21.4	25.4
East South Central.....	817,308	5,611,840	1,131,056	6,416,701	1,574,229	6,835,672	12.7	15.0	18.7
West South Central.....	715,999	4,024,084	1,057,197	5,475,093	1,967,456	6,827,078	15.1	16.2	22.3
Mountain.....	355,027	858,308	541,303	1,133,204	947,511	1,686,006	29.3	32.3	36.0
Pacific.....	801,735	1,086,599	1,122,356	1,294,336	2,332,329	1,809,975	42.5	46.4	56.8

¹ Urban population comprises that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population.

² For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

No. 30.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	Population.							Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1890 to 1900	1900 to 1910
Akron, Ohio.....	3,266	3,477	10,006	16,512	27,601	42,728	69,067	54.8	61.6
Albany, N. Y.....	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758	94,923	94,151	100,253	10.8	6.5
Allentown, Pa.....	3,779	8,025	13,884	18,063	25,228	35,416	51,913	40.4	46.6
Altoona, Pa.....		3,591	10,610	19,710	30,337	38,973	52,127	28.5	33.8
Atlanta, Ga.....	2,572	9,554	21,789	37,409	65,633	89,872	154,839	37.1	72.3
Baltimore, Md.....	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313	434,439	508,957	558,485	17.2	9.7
Bayonne, N. J.....				9,372	19,033	32,722	55,545	71.9	69.7
Birmingham, Ala.....				3,086	26,178	38,415	132,685	40.7	245.4
Boston, Mass.....	136,881	177,840	250,526	362,839	448,477	560,892	670,585	25.1	19.6
Bridgeport, Conn.....	(2)	(2)	18,969	27,643	48,866	70,996	102,054	45.3	43.7
Brockton, Mass.....	3,939	6,584	8,007	13,608	27,294	40,063	56,878	46.8	42.0
Buffalo, N. Y.....	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	352,387	423,715	37.8	20.2
Cambridge, Mass.....	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669	70,028	91,886	104,839	31.2	14.1
Camden, N. J.....	9,479	14,358	20,045	41,659	58,313	75,935	94,538	30.2	24.5
Canton, Ohio.....	2,603	4,041	8,660	12,258	26,189	30,667	50,217	17.1	63.7
Charleston, S. C.....	42,985	40,522	48,956	49,984	54,955	55,807	58,833	1.6	5.4
Chicago, Ill.....	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,185	1,099,850	1,698,575	2,185,253	54.4	28.7
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	115,435	161,044	210,239	255,139	296,908	325,902	363,591	9.8	11.6
Cleveland, Ohio.....	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146	261,353	381,768	560,663	46.1	46.9
Columbus, Ohio.....	17,882	18,564	31,274	51,647	88,150	125,560	181,511	42.4	44.6
Covington, Ky.....	9,408	16,471	24,505	29,720	37,371	42,938	53,270	14.9	24.1
Dallas, Tex.....				10,358	38,067	42,638	92,104	12.0	116.0
Dayton, Ohio.....	10,977	20,081	30,473	38,678	61,220	85,333	116,577	39.4	36.6
Denver, Colo.....			4,769	35,629	106,713	133,859	213,381	25.4	59.4
Des Moines, Iowa.....		3,905	12,035	22,408	50,093	62,139	86,308	24.0	39.0
Detroit, Mich.....	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340	205,876	285,704	465,766	38.8	63.0
Duluth, Minn.....		80	3,131	8,838	33,115	52,969	78,466	60.0	48.1
East St. Louis, Ill.....			5,644	9,185	15,109	29,655	58,547	95.5	97.4
Elizabeth, N. J.....		11,567	20,832	28,229	37,764	52,130	73,409	38.0	40.8
Erie, Pa.....	5,858	9,419	19,046	27,737	40,634	52,733	66,525	29.8	26.2
Evansville, Ind.....	3,235	11,484	21,830	29,280	50,756	59,007	69,647	16.3	18.0
Fall River, Mass.....	11,524	14,026	26,760	48,961	74,398	104,863	119,295	40.9	13.8
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	4,282	(2)	17,718	26,880	35,393	45,115	63,933	27.5	41.7
Fort Worth, Tex.....			6,663	23,076	26,088	78,312	73,812	15.7	174.7
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	2,686	8,085	16,507	32,016	60,278	87,505	112,571	45.3	28.6
Harrisburg, Pa.....	7,834	13,405	23,104	30,762	39,385	50,167	64,186	27.4	27.9
Hartford, Conn.....	(2)		37,180	42,015	53,230	79,850	98,915	50.0	23.9
Hoboken, N. J.....		9,662	20,297	30,969	43,048	59,364	70,324	36.0	18.5
Holyoke, Mass.....	3,245	4,997	10,733	21,915	35,637	45,712	57,730	28.3	26.3
Houston, Tex.....	2,396	4,845	9,382	16,513	27,557	44,633	75,800	62.0	76.6
Indianapolis, Ind.....	8,091	18,611	48,244	75,056	105,436	169,164	233,650	60.4	38.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	1,045	2,118	6,912	7,650	17,201	28,429	57,699	65.3	103.0
Jersey City, N. J.....	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722	163,003	206,433	267,779	26.6	29.7
Johnstown, Pa.....	1,269	4,185	6,028	8,380	21,805	35,936	55,482	64.8	54.4
Kansas City, Kans.....				3,200	38,316	51,418	82,331	34.2	60.1
Kansas City, Mo.....		4,418	32,260	55,785	132,716	163,752	248,381	23.4	51.7
Lawrence, Mass.....	8,282	17,639	28,921	39,151	44,654	62,559	85,892	40.1	37.3
Los Angeles, Cal.....	1,610	4,385	5,728	11,183	50,395	102,479	319,198	103.4	211.5
Louisville, Ky.....	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758	161,129	204,731	223,928	27.1	9.4
Lowell, Mass.....	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475	77,696	94,969	106,294	22.2	11.9
Lynn, Mass.....	14,257	19,083	28,233	38,274	55,727	68,513	89,336	22.9	30.4
Manchester, N. H.....	13,932	20,107	23,536	32,630	44,126	56,987	70,063	29.1	22.9
Memphis, Tenn.....	8,841	22,623	40,226	33,592	64,495	102,320	131,105	58.6	28.1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,587	204,468	285,513	373,857	39.5	31.0
Minneapolis, Minn.....		2,564	13,066	46,887	164,738	202,718	301,408	23.1	48.7
Mobile, Ala.....	20,515	29,258	32,034	29,132	31,076	38,469	51,521	23.8	33.9
Nashville, Tenn.....	10,165	16,988	25,865	43,350	76,168	80,865	110,364	6.2	36.5
Newark, N. J.....	38,894	71,941	105,059	136,508	181,830	246,070	347,469	35.3	41.2
New Bedford, Mass.....	16,443	22,300	21,320	26,845	40,733	62,442	96,652	53.3	54.8
New Haven, Conn.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	81,298	108,027	133,605	32.9	23.7

¹ Decrease.

² Not returned separately.

³ Excludes Duluth village (population 2,645) set apart by act of legislature Feb. 23, 1877, but which again became part of the city by the act of Mar. 2, 1887.

No. 30.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890 TO 1910—Continued.

City.	Population.							Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1890 to 1900	1900 to 1910
New Orleans, La.....	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090	242,039	287,104	339,075	18.6	18.1
New York, N. Y. ¹	696,115	1,174,779	1,478,103	1,911,098	2,507,414	3,437,202	4,766,883	37.1	38.7
Manhattan.....	515,547	813,669	942,282	1,164,673	1,441,216	1,850,093	2,331,542	28.4	26.0
Bronx.....	8,032	23,593	37,393	51,980	88,908	200,807	430,980	125.5	114.9
Brooklyn.....	138,882	270,122	419,921	599,496	838,547	1,166,882	1,634,351	30.1	40.1
Queens.....	18,593	32,903	45,468	56,559	87,050	152,999	284,041	75.8	85.6
Richmond.....	15,061	25,492	33,029	38,991	51,693	67,021	85,969	29.7	28.3
Norfolk, Va.....	14,326	14,020	10,200	21,966	34,891	46,624	67,452	33.7	44.7
Oakland, Cal.....		1,543	10,500	34,555	48,682	66,960	150,174	37.5	124.3
Oklahoma, Okla.....					4,151	10,037	64,205	141.8	530.7
Omaha, Nebr.....		1,883	16,083	30,518	140,452	102,555	124,096	27.0	21.0
Passaic, N. J.....				6,532	18,028	27,777	54,773	113.2	97.2
Paterson, N. J.....		19,586	33,579	51,031	78,347	105,171	125,600	34.2	19.4
Pawtucket, R. I.....	3,753	4,200	6,619	19,030	27,633	39,231	51,622	42.0	31.6
Peoria, Ill.....	5,095	14,045	22,849	29,259	41,024	56,100	66,950	36.7	19.3
Philadelphia, Pa.....	121,376	565,529	674,022	847,170	1,046,904	1,293,697	1,549,008	23.6	19.7
Pittsburgh, Pa. ²	67,893	77,923	139,256	235,071	343,904	451,612	533,905	31.3	18.2
Portland, Me.....	20,815	26,841	31,413	33,810	36,425	50,145	58,571	37.7	16.8
Portland, Oreg.....		2,874	8,293	17,577	46,385	90,426	207,214	94.9	129.2
Providence, R. I.....	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857	132,146	175,597	224,326	32.9	27.8
Reading, Pa.....	15,743	23,162	33,930	43,278	58,661	78,061	96,071	34.6	21.7
Richmond, Va.....	27,670	37,910	51,038	63,000	81,388	98,050	127,628	4.5	50.1
Rochester, N. Y.....	36,403	48,304	62,386	89,366	133,896	162,608	218,149	21.4	34.2
Saginaw, Mich.....		1,699	7,460	10,525	46,322	42,345	50,510	2.8	19.3
St. Joseph, Mo.....		8,932	19,565	32,431	52,324	102,979	77,403	96.8	24.8
St. Louis, Mo.....	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518	451,770	575,238	687,029	27.3	19.4
St. Paul, Minn.....	1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,156	193,065	214,744	22.5	31.7
Salt Lake City, Utah.....		8,236	12,854	20,768	44,843	53,531	92,777	10.4	73.3
San Antonio, Tex.....	3,488	8,235	12,250	20,550	37,673	53,321	96,614	41.5	81.2
San Francisco, Cal.....	(4)	56,802	149,473	233,959	298,997	342,782	416,912	14.6	21.6
Savannah, Ga.....	15,312	22,292	28,235	30,709	43,189	54,244	65,064	25.6	19.9
Schenectady, N. Y.....	8,921	9,579	11,020	13,665	19,902	31,082	72,826	59.2	129.9
Scranton, Pa.....		9,223	35,092	46,850	75,215	102,026	129,867	35.6	27.3
Seattle, Wash.....			1,107	3,533	42,837	80,671	237,194	88.3	194.0
Somerville, Mass.....	3,540	8,025	14,685	24,933	40,152	61,643	77,236	53.5	25.3
South Bend, Ind.....	1,652	3,832	7,206	13,280	21,819	35,999	53,684	65.0	49.1
Spokane, Wash.....					19,922	36,848	104,402	85.0	183.3
Springfield, Ill.....	4,533	9,320	17,304	19,743	24,963	34,159	51,678	36.8	51.3
Springfield, Mass.....	11,766	15,199	26,703	33,240	44,179	62,059	88,926	40.5	43.3
Syracuse, N. Y.....	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792	88,143	108,374	137,249	23.0	26.6
Tacoma, Wash.....					36,006	37,714	83,743	4.7	122.0
Terre Haute, Ind.....	4,051	8,594	16,103	26,042	30,217	36,673	58,157	21.4	58.6
Toledo, Ohio.....	8,829	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,434	131,822	168,497	61.9	27.8
Trenton, N. J.....	6,461	17,228	22,874	29,910	57,458	73,307	96,815	27.6	32.1
Troy, N. Y.....	28,785	39,235	46,405	56,747	60,956	60,651	76,813	2.0	26.6
Utica, N. Y.....	17,565	22,529	28,804	33,914	44,007	56,383	74,419	28.1	32.0
Washington, D. C. ³	40,001	61,122	109,199	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,009	21.0	18.8
Waterbury, Conn.....			10,820	17,806	28,046	45,859	73,141	60.1	59.5
Wichita, Kans.....				4,911	23,853	24,671	52,450	3.4	112.6
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	2,723	4,253	10,174	23,339	37,718	51,721	67,105	37.1	29.7
Wilmington, Del.....	13,979	21,258	30,841	42,478	61,431	76,508	87,411	24.5	14.3
Worcester, Mass.....	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,655	118,421	145,986	39.9	23.3
Yonkers, N. Y.....				18,892	32,033	47,931	79,803	49.6	66.5
Youngstown, Ohio.....		2,750	8,075	15,435	33,220	44,885	79,066	35.1	76.2

¹ Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

² Decrease.

³ Includes population of Allegheny: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; and 1850, 21,262.

⁴ The returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire; the State census for 1852 reports a population of 34,776.

⁵ Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which it is coextensive for census purposes.

No. 31.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, 1880, 1890, AND 1900: BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Native born.			Foreign born.		
	1880	1890	1900	1880	1890	1900
Alabama.....	1,252,771	1,498,624	1,814,105	9,784	14,777	14,592
Alaska.....	(1)	² 15,381	² 50,931	(1)	² 16,671	² 12,661
Arizona.....	24,391	69,448	98,698	16,049	18,795	24,238
Arkansas.....	792,175	1,113,947	1,297,275	10,350	14,264	14,289
California.....	571,820	847,089	1,117,813	292,874	366,309	367,240
Colorado.....	154,537	329,259	448,545	39,790	83,990	91,155
Connecticut.....	492,708	562,657	670,210	129,992	183,601	238,210
Delaware.....	137,140	165,332	170,925	9,468	13,161	13,810
District of Columbia.....	160,602	211,622	258,599	17,122	18,770	20,119
Florida.....	269,584	368,490	504,710	9,909	22,932	23,832
Georgia.....	1,531,616	1,825,216	2,203,928	10,564	12,137	12,403
Hawaii.....	(3)	48,117	63,221	(3)	41,873	90,780
Idaho.....	22,636	71,092	137,168	9,974	17,456	24,604
Illinois.....	2,494,295	2,984,005	3,854,808	583,576	842,347	966,747
Indiana.....	1,834,123	2,046,199	2,374,341	144,178	146,205	142,121
Indian Territory.....	(4)	180,169	387,202	(4)	13	4,858
Iowa.....	1,362,965	1,588,228	1,925,993	261,650	324,069	305,920
Kansas.....	886,010	1,280,270	1,343,810	110,086	147,838	126,686
Kentucky.....	1,589,173	1,799,279	2,096,925	59,517	59,356	50,249
Louisiana.....	885,800	1,068,841	1,323,722	54,146	49,747	52,903
Maine.....	590,053	582,125	601,136	58,883	78,961	93,330
Maryland.....	852,137	948,094	1,094,110	82,806	94,236	93,934
Massachusetts.....	1,339,594	1,581,810	1,959,022	443,491	657,137	846,324
Michigan.....	1,248,429	1,550,010	1,879,329	388,508	543,880	641,653
Minnesota.....	513,097	842,927	1,246,076	267,676	467,356	605,318
Mississippi.....	1,122,388	1,281,648	1,543,289	9,209	7,952	7,961
Missouri.....	1,956,802	2,444,316	2,890,286	211,578	234,869	216,379
Montana.....	27,638	99,828	176,262	11,621	48,096	67,067
Nebraska.....	354,988	860,114	888,958	97,414	202,542	177,347
Nevada.....	36,613	32,649	32,242	26,653	14,706	10,093
New Hampshire.....	300,697	304,190	323,481	46,294	72,340	88,107
New Jersey.....	909,416	1,115,968	1,451,785	221,700	328,975	431,884
New Mexico.....	111,514	149,023	181,685	8,051	11,259	13,625
New York.....	3,871,492	4,432,124	5,368,469	1,211,879	1,671,050	1,900,425
North Carolina.....	1,396,008	1,614,247	1,889,318	3,742	3,702	4,492
North Dakota.....	18,674	109,522	206,055	18,235	81,461	113,091
Ohio.....	2,803,119	3,213,036	3,698,811	394,943	459,293	458,734
Oklahoma.....	(5)	75,735	382,651	(5)	2,740	15,680
Oregon.....	144,265	260,387	347,788	30,503	57,317	65,748
Pennsylvania.....	3,695,062	4,412,393	5,316,865	587,829	845,720	985,250
Rhode Island.....	202,538	239,201	294,037	73,993	106,305	134,519
South Carolina.....	987,891	1,144,879	1,334,788	7,686	6,270	5,523
South Dakota.....	64,708	257,545	313,062	33,560	91,055	88,508
Tennessee.....	1,525,657	1,747,489	2,002,870	16,702	20,029	17,746
Texas.....	1,477,133	2,082,571	2,869,353	114,616	152,956	179,357
Utah.....	99,969	157,715	222,972	43,994	53,064	53,777
Vermont.....	291,327	288,334	298,804	40,959	44,088	44,747
Virginia.....	1,497,869	1,637,606	1,834,723	14,696	18,374	19,461
Washington.....	59,313	267,227	406,739	15,803	90,005	111,864
West Virginia.....	600,192	743,911	936,349	18,265	18,883	22,451
Wisconsin.....	910,072	1,174,131	1,553,071	405,425	519,199	515,971
Wyoming.....	14,939	47,642	75,116	5,850	14,913	17,415
The United States.....	⁶ 43,475,840	⁷ 53,761,652	⁸ 65,843,302	⁶ 6,679,943	⁹ 9,308,104	⁸ 10,460,085

¹ Not stated in report for 1880.

² At the census of 1890 all natives of Alaska born previous to its acquisition in 1867 by the United States were classed as foreign born, but at the census of 1900 all natives of Alaska, irrespective of age, are classed as native born.

³ No census of Hawaii was taken by the Hawaiian Government in 1880.

⁴ No report for Indian Territory was made at the census of 1880.

⁵ Oklahoma was organized as a Territory May 2, 1890.

⁶ Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Indian Territory, and Indian reservations.

⁷ Inclusive of 447,506 persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Alaska (32,052), Hawaii (89,990), and Indian Territory (180,182), and on Indian reservations, etc. (145,282), credited to States as follows: Alabama, 384; Arizona, 28,623; Arkansas, 32; California, 5,263; Colorado, 1,051; Idaho, 4,163; Illinois, 1; Iowa, 401; Kansas, 1,012; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 4; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 5,457; Missouri, 1; Montana, 10,765; Nebraska, 3,746; Nevada, 1,594; New Mexico, 6,689; New York, 5,321; North Carolina, 2; North Dakota, 8,264; Ohio, 13; Oklahoma, 16,641; Oregon, 3,337; Pennsylvania, 99; South Dakota, 19,792; Texas, 4; Utah, 2,874; Washington, 7,842; Wisconsin, 6,450; Wyoming, 1,850.

⁸ Inclusive of 91,219 persons (75,851 native born and 15,368 foreign born) in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 32.—PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1880, 1890, AND 1900: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Native born.			Foreign born.		
	1880	1890	1900	1880	1890	1900
Alabama.....	99.2	99.0	99.2	0.8	1.0	0.8
Arizona.....	60.8	78.7	80.3	39.7	21.3	19.7
Arkansas.....	98.7	98.7	98.9	1.1	1.3	1.1
California.....	66.1	69.8	75.3	33.9	30.2	24.7
Colorado.....	79.5	79.7	83.1	20.5	20.3	16.9
Connecticut.....	79.1	75.4	73.8	20.9	24.6	26.2
Delaware.....	98.5	92.2	98.5	6.5	7.8	7.5
District of Columbia.....	90.4	91.9	92.8	9.6	8.1	7.2
Florida.....	96.3	94.1	95.5	3.7	5.9	4.5
Georgia.....	99.3	99.3	99.4	.7	.7	.6
Idaho.....	69.4	80.3	84.8	30.6	19.7	15.2
Illinois.....	81.0	78.0	79.9	19.0	22.0	20.1
Indiana.....	92.7	93.3	94.4	7.3	6.7	5.6
Indian Territory.....	.....	100.0	98.8	.....	.....	1.2
Iowa.....	83.9	83.1	86.3	16.1	16.9	13.7
Kansas.....	89.0	89.6	91.4	11.0	10.4	8.6
Kentucky.....	96.4	96.8	97.7	3.6	3.2	2.3
Louisiana.....	94.2	95.6	96.2	5.8	4.4	3.8
Maine.....	90.9	83.1	86.6	9.1	11.9	13.4
Maryland.....	91.1	91.0	92.1	8.9	9.0	7.9
Massachusetts.....	75.1	70.6	69.8	24.9	29.4	30.2
Michigan.....	76.3	74.0	77.6	23.7	26.0	22.4
Minnesota.....	65.7	64.3	71.1	34.3	35.7	28.9
Mississippi.....	99.2	97.4	99.5	.8	.6	.5
Missouri.....	90.2	91.2	93.0	9.8	8.8	7.0
Montana.....	70.6	69.8	72.4	29.4	30.2	27.6
Nebraska.....	78.5	80.9	83.4	21.5	19.1	16.6
Nevada.....	68.8	68.9	76.2	41.2	31.1	23.8
New Hampshire.....	86.7	80.8	78.6	13.3	19.2	21.4
New Jersey.....	80.4	77.2	77.1	19.6	22.8	22.9
New Mexico.....	93.3	93.0	93.0	6.7	7.0	7.0
New York.....	76.2	73.8	73.9	23.8	26.2	26.1
North Carolina.....	99.7	99.8	99.8	.3	.2	.2
North Dakota.....	50.6	57.3	64.6	49.4	42.7	35.4
Ohio.....	87.6	87.5	89.0	12.4	12.5	11.0
Oklahoma.....	.....	96.5	96.1	.....	3.5	3.9
Oregon.....	82.6	82.0	84.1	17.4	18.0	15.9
Pennsylvania.....	86.3	83.9	84.4	13.7	16.1	15.6
Rhode Island.....	73.2	69.2	68.6	26.8	30.8	31.4
South Carolina.....	99.2	99.5	99.6	.8	.5	.4
South Dakota.....	65.8	73.9	78.0	34.2	26.1	22.0
Tennessee.....	98.9	98.9	99.1	1.1	1.1	.9
Texas.....	92.8	93.2	94.1	7.2	6.8	5.9
Utah.....	69.4	74.8	80.6	30.6	25.2	19.4
Vermont.....	87.7	86.7	87.0	12.3	13.3	13.0
Virginia.....	99.0	98.9	99.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Washington.....	79.0	74.3	78.5	21.0	25.2	21.5
West Virginia.....	97.1	97.5	97.7	2.9	2.5	2.3
Wisconsin.....	69.2	69.3	75.1	30.8	30.7	24.9
Wyoming.....	71.9	76.2	81.2	28.1	23.8	18.8
Total.....	.....	85.2	1 86.3	.....	14.8	1 13.7
Geographic divisions. ²	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Atlantic.....	80.6	77.7	77.4	19.4	22.3	22.6
South Atlantic.....	97.7	97.6	97.9	2.3	2.4	2.1
North Central.....	88.2	81.9	84.2	16.8	18.1	15.8
South Central.....	96.9	97.1	97.5	3.1	2.9	2.5
Western.....	71.7	75.2	79.3	28.3	24.8	20.7
Alaska.....	.....	48.0	80.1	.....	52.0	19.9
Hawaii.....	.....	53.5	41.1	.....	46.5	58.9

¹ Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

² For States included in each division, see note 3, p. 51.

No. 33. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900: BY STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, AND BY COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Africa.	Asia. ¹	Atlantic islands.	Australia.	Austria.	Belgium.	Bohemia.	Canada ² (English).
Alabama.....	77	52	1	16	341	45	31	617
Arizona.....	14	15	4	58	298	33	16	1,116
Arkansas.....	14	34	1	16	451	14	281	932
California.....	168	235	3,515	2,269	5,356	785	504	27,403
Colorado.....	24	106	9	126	6,024	170	330	8,837
Connecticut.....	29	286	87	94	5,330	209	493	7,871
Delaware.....	7	11	1	13	117	9	4	257
District of Columbia.....	26	29	6	19	187	32	12	809
Florida.....	27	55	109	17	91	13	20	1,114
Georgia.....	50	93	5	16	203	25	23	679
Idaho.....	20	17	3	24	294	42	81	2,528
Illinois.....	131	577	362	412	13,212	4,394	38,570	41,466
Indiana.....	27	202	7	61	2,089	2,576	526	4,986
Indian Territory.....	2	35	-----	3	203	43	24	332
Iowa.....	28	127	11	111	2,309	491	10,893	14,138
Kansas.....	22	45	9	32	3,517	985	3,089	7,053
Kentucky.....	24	160	4	57	476	77	52	1,072
Louisiana.....	66	301	7	50	765	315	30	1,731
Maine.....	8	282	27	14	165	23	16	36,169
Maryland.....	26	17	24	50	1,756	40	2,813	1,143
Massachusetts.....	139	2,140	4,432	264	3,955	510	810	158,753
Michigan.....	52	219	17	124	6,049	2,647	2,160	151,915
Minnesota.....	39	340	24	81	8,372	957	11,147	35,515
Mississippi.....	36	67	1	15	246	24	13	845
Missouri.....	39	339	10	144	4,458	864	3,463	7,657
Montana.....	16	23	5	93	3,575	145	177	10,310
Nebraska.....	20	210	7	59	3,393	272	16,138	8,010
Nevada.....	3	1	30	23	96	9	5	810
New Hampshire.....	8	73	4	9	201	25	11	14,547
New Jersey.....	106	248	39	175	14,728	1,197	1,063	6,014
New Mexico.....	5	43	1	12	352	25	15	680
New York.....	473	1,744	461	706	78,491	1,787	16,347	90,336
North Carolina.....	23	110	1	7	28	16	8	444
North Dakota.....	4	54	1	15	1,131	154	1,445	25,004
Ohio.....	89	457	18	146	11,575	600	15,131	19,864
Oklahoma.....	4	80	2	12	485	54	1,168	1,243
Oregon.....	11	21	11	138	893	298	231	6,634
Pennsylvania.....	170	1,277	67	484	67,492	4,132	3,368	13,292
Rhode Island.....	123	432	320	47	578	383	41	7,744
South Carolina.....	27	76	6	1	77	10	14	173
South Dakota.....	8	101	-----	22	926	126	2,320	5,906
Tennessee.....	37	140	5	18	284	26	16	926
Texas.....	92	371	18	105	6,870	244	9,204	2,549
Utah.....	97	8	2	161	240	29	13	1,203
Vermont.....	4	118	2	5	237	18	27	10,616
Virginia.....	24	150	8	27	259	19	271	1,026
Washington.....	52	51	22	262	2,343	340	396	13,355
West Virginia.....	2	148	2	21	1,025	79	27	639
Wisconsin.....	36	173	10	108	7,319	4,412	14,145	23,860
Wyoming.....	9	2	-----	15	1,046	29	58	1,098
Total.....	2,538	11,895	9,768	6,807	275,907	29,757	156,891	784,741
Geographic divisions. ³								
North Atlantic.....	1,060	6,600	5,489	1,798	171,177	8,284	22,176	345,342
South Atlantic.....	212	689	162	171	3,743	248	3,187	6,284
North Central.....	495	2,844	476	1,365	70,350	18,478	118,883	345,304
South Central.....	352	1,240	39	292	10,120	842	10,819	8,802
Western.....	419	522	3,602	3,131	20,517	1,905	1,326	79,009
Alaska.....	3	15	15	60	223	26	8	1,501
Hawaii.....	22	5	1,156	130	225	18	-----	339
Military and naval.....	14	13	16	44	342	47	100	1,217
Grand total.....	2,577	11,928	10,955	7,041	276,702	29,848	156,999	787,798

¹ Except China, Japan, and India.

² Includes Newfoundland.

³ For States included in each division, see note 3, p. 51.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES, ETC.—Continued.

State of residence.	Country of birth—Continued.							
	Canada, ¹ (French).	Central America.	China.	Cuba.	Den- mark.	England.	Europe, ²	Finland.
Alabama.....	89	23	54	55	96	2,347	33	28
Arizona.....	153	25	1,296	4	199	1,561	3	32
Arkansas.....	161	14	50	9	135	1,394	21	3
California.....	2,410	481	40,262	98	9,040	35,746	59	2,763
Colorado.....	960	156	581	26	2,050	13,575	9	844
Connecticut.....	19,174	383	569	79	2,249	21,569	14	442
Delaware.....	41	4	51	9	43	1,506	51	23
District of Columbia.....	97	82	417	43	88	2,299	7	14
Florida.....	88	28	118	6,744	204	2,231	32	42
Georgia.....	80	16	184	58	88	1,514	41	10
Idaho.....	395	2	1,411	6	1,626	3,943	3	292
Illinois.....	9,129	163	1,462	110	15,686	64,390	158	859
Indiana.....	948	7	201	12	783	10,874	71	109
Indian Territory.....	48	1	27	1	33	779	4	2
Iowa.....	1,519	14	102	12	17,102	21,027	30	47
Kansas.....	1,485	4	38	8	2,914	13,233	17	44
Kentucky.....	136	56	46	15	77	3,256	82	6
Louisiana.....	258	159	554	319	216	2,068	38	73
Maine.....	30,908	4	102	17	886	4,793	10	179
Maryland.....	87	42	492	104	177	5,299	82	28
Massachusetts.....	134,416	230	2,681	108	2,470	82,346	15	5,104
Michigan.....	82,483	103	245	21	6,390	43,839	60	18,910
Minnesota.....	12,063	22	153	22	16,299	12,022	29	10,727
Mississippi.....	76	25	206	10	86	798	73	23
Missouri.....	1,059	99	442	47	1,510	15,666	76	65
Montana.....	3,516	4	1,675	9	1,041	8,077	9	2,103
Nebraska.....	1,039	5	190	5	12,531	9,757	33	87
Nevada.....	222	10	1,279	1	339	1,167	2	51
New Hampshire.....	44,420	3	104	9	75	5,100	2	321
New Jersey.....	1,118	156	1,344	240	3,899	45,428	37	367
New Mexico.....	84	13	314	5	57	968	8	29
New York.....	27,199	1,046	6,880	2,195	8,746	135,685	286	4,048
North Carolina.....	36	2	44	9	36	904	20	3
North Dakota.....	3,162	8	31	.....	3,963	2,909	8	661
Ohio.....	2,903	89	348	32	1,468	49,745	85	2,814
Oklahoma.....	179	1	32	1	226	1,121	11	.....
Oregon.....	874	9	9,367	4	1,663	5,663	11	2,131
Pennsylvania.....	1,468	199	1,840	421	2,531	114,831	292	988
Rhode Island.....	31,533	17	344	16	268	22,832	4	132
South Carolina.....	31	9	61	14	55	474	11	9
South Dakota.....	1,138	13	150	2	5,038	3,862	30	1,175
Tennessee.....	119	35	66	21	117	2,207	61	16
Texas.....	400	59	767	79	1,089	8,213	142	113
Utah.....	128	19	544	1	9,132	18,379	8	734
Vermont.....	14,924	3	36	5	225	2,447	6	53
Virginia.....	104	23	223	14	128	3,425	47	36
Washington.....	1,899	37	3,462	13	3,625	10,481	24	2,732
West Virginia.....	72	27	47	1	60	2,622	23	6
Wisconsin.....	10,091	16	203	52	16,171	17,995	73	2,198
Wyoming.....	150	1	424	.....	884	2,596	.....	1,220
Total.....	395,066	3,897	81,534	11,081	153,805	840,513	2,251	62,641
<i>Geographic divisions.³</i>								
North Atlantic.....	305,160	2,041	13,900	3,090	21,349	435,031	666	11,634
South Atlantic.....	536	138	1,652	6,996	879	20,274	314	171
North Central.....	77,019	548	3,565	323	99,845	260,369	670	37,636
South Central.....	1,460	378	1,802	510	2,075	22,183	465	269
Western.....	10,791	767	60,615	62	29,667	102,656	136	12,931
Alaska.....	113	3	3,091	2	260	671	9	601
Hawaii.....	12	7	21,741	4	72	739	.....	28
Military and naval.....	231	4	293	72	479	1,565	12	170
Grand total.....	395,427	3,911	106,659	11,159	154,616	843,491	2,272	63,440

¹ Includes Newfoundland.² Not otherwise specified.³ For States included in each division, see note 3, p. 51.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES, ETC.—Continued.

State of residence.	Country of birth—Continued.							
	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Holland.	Hungary.	India.	Ireland.	Italy.
Alabama.....	539	3,634	129	42	332	7	1,792	862
Arizona.....	253	1,245	10	23	22	8	1,159	699
Arkansas.....	337	6,971	6	69	97	8	1,345	576
California.....	12,256	72,449	372	1,015	799	263	44,476	22,777
Colorado.....	1,162	14,606	87	260	574	44	10,132	6,818
Connecticut.....	2,427	31,892	121	153	5,692	34	70,994	19,105
Delaware.....	148	2,332	12	69	86	1	5,044	1,122
District of Columbia.....	389	5,857	34	42	48	12	6,220	930
Florida.....	262	1,812	98	52	37	24	797	1,707
Georgia.....	249	3,407	191	38	166	12	2,293	218
Idaho.....	194	2,974	9	50	37	5	1,633	779
Illinois.....	7,787	332,169	1,570	21,916	6,734	133	114,563	23,523
Indiana.....	2,984	73,546	82	1,678	1,379	18	16,306	1,327
Indian Territory.....	216	842	2	12	20	2	897	573
Iowa.....	1,905	123,162	18	9,388	453	42	28,321	1,193
Kansas.....	2,012	39,501	17	875	650	31	11,516	987
Kentucky.....	983	27,555	24	136	146	10	9,874	679
Louisiana.....	6,500	11,839	84	78	148	18	6,436	17,431
Maine.....	180	1,356	7	22	29	19	10,159	1,334
Maryland.....	534	44,990	95	220	323	18	13,874	2,449
Massachusetts.....	3,905	31,395	1,843	998	926	151	249,916	28,785
Michigan.....	2,590	125,074	134	30,406	835	33	29,182	6,178
Minnesota.....	1,449	117,007	75	2,717	2,182	50	22,428	2,222
Mississippi.....	365	1,926	22	41	40	1	1,264	845
Missouri.....	3,288	109,282	66	812	902	33	31,832	4,346
Montana.....	539	7,162	20	316	274	17	9,436	2,199
Nebraska.....	876	65,506	23	885	461	20	11,127	752
Nevada.....	303	1,179	4	3	3	2	1,425	1,296
New Hampshire.....	211	2,006	44	21	84	6	13,547	947
New Jersey.....	5,543	119,598	115	10,261	14,913	94	94,844	41,865
New Mexico.....	298	1,360	1	99	41	6	692	661
New York.....	20,008	480,026	1,573	9,414	37,168	403	425,553	132,248
North Carolina.....	95	1,191	14	17	8	.....	371	201
North Dakota.....	251	11,546	.....	317	1,327	7	2,670	700
Ohio.....	5,604	204,160	213	1,719	16,463	67	55,018	11,321
Oklahoma.....	300	5,112	3	73	158	5	987	28
Oregon.....	775	13,292	95	324	156	38	4,210	1,014
Pennsylvania.....	9,158	212,453	465	637	47,393	99	205,909	66,655
Rhode Island.....	679	4,300	84	69	69	22	35,501	8,972
South Carolina.....	84	2,075	62	6	19	14	1,131	180
South Dakota.....	262	17,873	3	1,566	421	8	3,298	360
Tennessee.....	332	4,569	38	52	296	9	3,372	1,222
Texas.....	2,025	48,295	169	262	593	49	6,173	3,942
Utah.....	220	2,360	3	523	33	23	1,516	1,062
Vermont.....	171	882	3	20	128	6	7,453	2,154
Virginia.....	316	4,504	59	72	607	24	3,534	731
Washington.....	1,065	16,686	65	632	222	50	7,262	2,134
West Virginia.....	298	6,537	108	22	310	3	3,342	2,921
Wisconsin.....	1,637	242,777	63	6,496	1,123	24	23,544	2,172
Wyoming.....	133	2,146	230	18	287	8	1,591	751
Total.....	104,197	2,663,418	8,515	104,931	145,714	2,031	1,615,459	484,027
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>								
North Atlantic.....	42,282	883,908	4,255	21,590	106,402	834	1,113,876	352,065
South Atlantic.....	2,375	72,705	673	538	2,104	108	36,606	10,569
North Central.....	30,645	1,461,603	2,264	78,775	32,930	516	349,805	55,085
South Central.....	11,647	109,743	477	765	1,830	109	31,640	26,158
Western.....	17,248	135,459	846	3,263	2,448	464	83,532	40,210
Alaska.....	93	1,020	36	30	8	4	677	438
Hawaii.....	100	1,154	55	19	5	15	225	58
Military and naval..	144	3,572	49	118	88	19	3,108	180
Grand total...	104,534	2,669,164	8,655	105,098	145,815	2,069	1,619,469	484,703

¹ For States included in each division, see note 3, p. 51.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES, ETC.—Continued.

State of residence.	Country of birth—Continued.							
	Japan.	Luxemburg.	Mexico.	Norway.	Pacific islands. ¹	Poland (Austrian).	Poland (German).	Poland (Russian).
Alabama.....	6	6	43	159	6	18	8	96
Arizona.....	284	3	14,172	123	37	4	2	12
Arkansas.....	.....	6	68	54	8	119	103	64
California.....	10,284	42	3,086	5,060	794	72	187	832
Colorado.....	51	9	274	1,149	36	27	60	465
Connecticut.....	25	1	22	709	11	2,085	356	7,739
Delaware.....	1	74	2	49	1	106	439	968
District of Columbia.....	11	.....	38	101	2	2	11	106
Florida.....	1	.....	84	235	8	5	4	10
Georgia.....	1	.....	14	155	7	4	28	118
Idaho.....	1,305	4	28	1,173	24	2	13	25
Illinois.....	102	421	156	29,979	70	10,291	37,491	17,083
Indiana.....	6	18	43	384	15	407	4,265	1,058
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	64	31	2	1	3	192
Iowa.....	11	705	29	25,684	21	38	115	457
Kansas.....	2	59	71	1,477	12	80	188	432
Kentucky.....	3	4	19	34	2	16	30	582
Louisiana.....	12	2	488	189	11	3	27	110
Maine.....	10	.....	3	509	6	22	9	337
Maryland.....	9	2	26	246	12	240	875	2,273
Massachusetts.....	78	6	41	3,335	94	8,166	1,532	10,956
Michigan.....	14	117	56	7,582	27	2,063	20,218	4,524
Minnesota.....	58	430	24	104,395	25	877	8,184	1,379
Mississippi.....	.....	1	48	74	.....	1	2	56
Missouri.....	11	12	162	530	25	364	1,476	1,663
Montana.....	2,427	7	47	3,354	26	34	30	113
Nebraska.....	9	180	27	2,833	15	1,157	1,305	401
Nevada.....	228	.....	98	50	10	1	3	15
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	3	295	8	500	8	322
New Jersey.....	67	32	55	2,296	23	1,854	1,816	3,653
New Mexico.....	9	5	6,649	33	13	9	5	33
New York.....	392	75	353	12,601	113	9,696	19,794	37,347
North Carolina.....	1	.....	4	21	3	.....	7	29
North Dakota.....	148	39	1	30,206	5	226	652	113
Ohio.....	28	65	53	639	20	1,276	8,669	6,339
Oklahoma.....	.....	5	70	118	2	16	42	87
Oregon.....	2,522	24	53	2,739	115	15	35	220
Pennsylvania.....	53	39	110	1,393	62	15,552	14,843	42,763
Rhode Island.....	14	.....	4	342	13	838	60	849
South Carolina.....	.....	2	40	40	2	1	7	82
South Dakota.....	1	118	13	10,738	5	17	299	127
Tennessee.....	4	.....	29	141	9	21	20	229
Texas.....	16	16	71,062	1,356	33	622	1,564	817
Utah.....	419	2	41	2,128	149	19	5	55
Vermont.....	1	.....	3	54	1	89	18	233
Virginia.....	12	2	13	123	10	5	6	103
Washington.....	5,709	39	73	9,891	106	49	145	266
West Virginia.....	.....	7	10	10	.....	91	133	317
Wisconsin.....	6	480	499	61,575	13	1,368	25,607	3,307
Wyoming.....	397	1	58	378	10	28	11	29
Total.....	24,788	3,031	103,393	336,388	2,013	58,497	150,210	154,376
Geographic divisions. ²								
North Atlantic.....	641	153	594	21,534	322	33,802	37,936	109,191
South Atlantic.....	36	73	195	998	45	454	1,510	4,006
North Central.....	395	2,624	1,134	285,672	253	18,104	103,469	36,893
South Central.....	41	40	71,891	2,156	73	817	1,799	2,233
Western.....	23,676	136	29,379	26,128	1,320	260	496	2,050
Alaska.....	279	1	11	1,243	17	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	56,234	.....	24	198	593	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval.....	289	10	17	597	36	6	22	43
Grand total.....	81,590	3,042	103,445	338,426	2,659	58,503	150,232	154,424

¹ Except Philippine Islands.² For States included in each division, see note 3, p. 51.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES, ETC.—Continued.

State of residence.	Country of birth—Continued.							
	Poland (un- known).	Portugal.	Rouma- nia.	Russia.	Scotland.	South America.	Spain.	Sweden.
Alabama.....	11	8	16	468	1,223	51	59	488
Arizona.....	4	18	1	107	899	24	51	342
Arkansas.....	29	.....	8	276	842	15	7	855
California.....	229	12,068	73	8,421	9,467	1,187	896	14,549
Colorado.....	68	28	35	2,938	4,069	53	41	10,765
Connecticut.....	518	568	247	11,404	6,175	46	104	16,164
Delaware.....	14	2	11	880	841	10	4	302
District of Columbia.....	13	6	2	807	574	49	31	234
Florida.....	8	87	115	220	434	58	1,084	561
Georgia.....	19	12	36	1,232	417	37	65	204
Idaho.....	6	35	1	124	796	6	77	2,822
Illinois.....	3,084	200	312	28,707	20,021	181	227	99,147
Indiana.....	337	4	64	1,215	2,805	23	75	4,673
Indian Territory.....	3	1	3	200	404	1	6	88
Iowa.....	141	2	84	1,998	6,425	27	21	29,876
Kansas.....	51	20	81	11,019	4,219	64	39	15,144
Kentucky.....	40	1	22	1,076	793	7	21	222
Louisiana.....	28	94	16	692	399	112	583	359
Maine.....	75	53	.....	1,021	2,127	16	29	1,935
Maryland.....	293	20	26	11,301	2,128	67	34	347
Massachusetts.....	849	13,453	128	26,963	24,332	275	239	32,192
Michigan.....	1,481	10	11	4,138	10,343	62	61	26,956
Minnesota.....	921	8	483	5,907	4,810	39	150	115,476
Mississippi.....	31	4	23	414	196	11	76	303
Missouri.....	172	16	115	6,672	3,873	123	61	5,692
Montana.....	36	34	28	394	2,422	23	20	5,346
Nebraska.....	231	6	24	8,083	2,773	25	182	24,693
Nevada.....	6	176	.....	27	247	26	178	278
New Hampshire.....	34	29	1	722	2,019	9	5	2,032
New Jersey.....	2,034	62	478	19,745	14,211	266	145	7,337
New Mexico.....	3	6	2	99	427	9	27	244
New York.....	2,918	362	10,549	165,610	33,862	1,130	1,614	42,708
North Carolina.....	9	8	6	253	320	12	6	68
North Dakota.....	58	1	353	14,979	1,800	3	6	8,419
Ohio.....	538	117	100	8,203	9,327	79	44	3,951
Oklahoma.....	11	9	1	2,649	333	7	16	494
Oregon.....	43	142	24	1,753	2,283	33	56	4,555
Pennsylvania.....	3,710	124	1,259	50,959	30,386	235	189	24,130
Rhode Island.....	115	2,545	110	2,429	5,455	47	23	6,072
South Carolina.....	13	6	6	316	239	4	15	65
South Dakota.....	29	2	40	12,365	1,153	8	3	8,647
Tennessee.....	52	4	7	927	544	26	14	337
Texas.....	345	62	45	2,259	1,952	84	280	4,388
Utah.....	6	8	1	119	3,143	7	8	7,025
Vermont.....	24	53	.....	377	2,049	4	53	1,020
Virginia.....	33	29	15	1,242	1,162	29	35	218
Washington.....	46	137	19	2,462	3,623	109	54	12,737
West Virginia.....	92	.....	1	721	855	6	6	132
Wisconsin.....	1,507	6	53	4,243	4,569	57	26	26,196
Wyoming.....	11	12	2	90	1,253	2	5	1,727
Total.....	20,324	30,608	15,032	423,726	233,524	4,733	7,050	572,014
Geographic divi- sions. ¹								
North Atlantic.....	10,277	17,249	12,772	279,230	120,616	2,027	2,401	133,590
South Atlantic.....	489	120	218	16,472	6,470	272	1,279	2,181
North Central.....	8,550	392	1,720	107,529	72,123	691	895	368,869
South Central.....	550	133	136	8,961	6,186	314	1,062	7,034
Western.....	453	12,664	186	11,534	28,129	1,429	1,413	60,390
Alaska.....	13	14	.....	218	295	20	10	1,445
Hawaii.....	72	6,512	2	58	427	33	202	140
Military and naval.....	27	10	9	370	453	28	22	1,026
Grand total....	20,436	37,144	15,043	424,372	234,699	4,814	7,234	574,625

¹For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 51.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES, ETC.—Continued.

State of residence.	Country of birth—Continued.					Total foreign-born population. ²	Born at sea.
	Switzerland.	Turkey.	Wales.	West Indies. ¹	Other countries.		
Alabama.....	200	66	306	79	7	14,592	26
Arizona.....	199	29	136	13	1	24,233	26
Arkansas.....	679	1	113	13	11	14,289	34
California.....	10,974	649	1,949	372	260	867,240	358
Colorado.....	1,479	33	1,955	45	31	91,155	84
Connecticut.....	1,499	226	650	188	56	238,210	121
Delaware.....	59	2	43	24	4	13,810	13
District of Columbia.....	244	89	82	91	6	20,119	21
Florida.....	113	14	169	4,910	18	23,832	22
Georgia.....	180	21	65	99	9	12,403	21
Idaho.....	1,017	8	732	4	5	24,604	29
Illinois.....	9,033	286	4,364	218	162	966,747	736
Indiana.....	3,472	74	2,083	24	45	142,121	232
Indian Territory.....	63	3	175	10	.....	4,858	7
Iowa.....	4,342	93	3,091	60	42	305,920	315
Kansas.....	3,337	37	2,005	29	20	126,685	165
Kentucky.....	1,929	17	337	13	16	50,249	63
Louisiana.....	523	290	126	224	12	52,903	74
Maine.....	45	84	199	62	22	93,330	68
Maryland.....	320	21	674	205	18	93,984	114
Massachusetts.....	1,277	2,396	1,680	985	209	846,324	351
Michigan.....	2,617	101	333	108	54	541,653	556
Minnesota.....	3,258	125	1,288	42	140	505,318	357
Mississippi.....	83	28	30	35	2	7,981	11
Missouri.....	6,819	88	1,613	101	63	216,379	330
Montana.....	796	157	935	9	23	67,067	60
Nebraska.....	2,340	55	922	26	18	177,347	156
Nevada.....	344	1	128	1	.....	10,093	13
New Hampshire.....	96	65	68	12	76	88,107	24
New Jersey.....	6,570	636	1,195	573	150	431,884	244
New Mexico.....	123	13	105	4	18	13,625	15
New York.....	13,678	1,915	7,304	4,241	339	1,900,425	1,001
North Carolina.....	77	16	20	28	9	4,492	87
North Dakota.....	374	104	147	4	13	113,091	12
Ohio.....	12,007	164	11,481	122	53	458,734	530
Oklahoma.....	361	37	94	7	2	15,680	29
Oregon.....	2,677	29	401	27	8	66,743	81
Pennsylvania.....	6,707	551	35,453	729	241	985,250	660
Rhode Island.....	166	284	256	169	164	184,519	54
South Carolina.....	36	4	8	43	6	6,528	5
South Dakota.....	585	48	549	8	11	88,503	84
Tennessee.....	1,004	34	300	25	16	17,746	19
Texas.....	1,709	216	313	164	59	179,357	172
Utah.....	1,469	18	2,141	5	15	53,777	76
Vermont.....	98	22	1,056	10	4	44,747	30
Virginia.....	229	79	267	93	21	19,461	34
Washington.....	1,825	65	1,509	54	33	111,364	122
West Virginia.....	696	20	482	11	2	22,451	19
Wisconsin.....	7,666	146	3,356	27	43	515,971	524
Wyoming.....	199	.....	393	8	4	17,415	21
Total.....	115,593	9,910	93,586	14,354	2,546	10,341,276	8,196
<i>Geographic divisions.³</i>							
North Atlantic.....	30,136	6,679	47,861	6,969	1,261	4,762,796	2,543
South Atlantic.....	1,954	216	1,810	5,504	93	215,030	261
North Central.....	55,850	1,321	31,737	769	664	4,158,474	4,072
South Central.....	6,551	692	1,794	570	125	357,555	435
Western.....	21,102	1,002	10,384	542	403	846,321	385
Alaska.....	80	12	41	9	19	12,661	14
Hawaii.....	28	4	21	26	10	90,780	67
Military and naval.....	253	23	96	79	12	15,368	33
Grand total.....	115,959	9,949	93,744	14,468	2,587	10,460,085	8,310

¹ Except Cuba and Porto Rico.² Includes persons born at sea.³ For States included in each division, see note, 3 p. 51.

No. 34.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE 1890 TO 1900: BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of birth.	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900 ¹	1880 to 1890	1890 to 1900
Austria	946	25,061	30,508	38,668	123,271	275,907	218.8	123.8
Bohemia			40,289	85,361	118,106	156,891	38.4	32.8
Canada (English) ² ..	147,711	249,970	493,464	717,157	{ 678,442 302,496	{ 784,741 395,066	{ 36.8 35.8	{ 15.7 30.6
Canada (French) ² ..								
China	758	35,565	63,042	104,468	106,688	81,534	2.1	23.6
Denmark	1,838	9,962	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,805	106.5	16.0
England	278,675	433,494	555,046	664,160	909,092	840,513	36.9	37.5
France	54,069	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,197	6.8	37.9
Germany	583,774	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,663,418	41.6	34.4
Holland	9,848	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	104,931	40.9	28.2
Hungary			3,737	11,526	62,435	145,714	441.7	133.4
Ireland	961,719	1,611,304	1,855,827	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,615,459	.9	13.7
Italy	3,645	10,518	17,157	44,230	132,580	484,027	312.8	165.1
Mexico	13,317	27,466	42,435	68,399	77,853	103,393	13.8	32.8
Norway	12,678	43,995	114,246	181,729	322,665	336,388	77.6	4.3
Poland		7,298	14,436	48,557	147,440	383,407	203.6	160.0
Russia	1,414	3,160	4,644	35,722	182,644	423,726	411.3	132.0
Scotland	70,550	108,518	140,835	170,136	242,231	235,524	42.4	3.6
Sweden	3,559	18,625	97,332	194,387	478,041	572,014	146.0	19.7
Switzerland	13,358	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,593	17.4	11.1
Wales	29,868	45,763	74,533	83,302	100,079	93,586	20.1	6.5
Other countries	56,875	40,445	60,701	93,005	127,467	273,442	37.1	114.5
Total	2,244,602	4,138,697	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,249,547	10,341,276	38.5	11.8

¹ Exclusive of the foreign-born in the noncontiguous territory and in the military and naval service abroad.

² Includes Newfoundland.

³ Decrease.

No. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE: SHOWING PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF TOTAL POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Census year.	Total population considered.	Persons of foreign birth.		Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1850	23,191,876	2,244,602	9.7		
1860	31,443,321	4,138,697	13.2		
1870	38,558,371	5,567,229	14.4	10,892,015	28.2
1880	50,155,783	6,579,943	13.3	14,922,744	29.8
1890	62,622,250	9,249,547	14.8	20,676,046	33.0
1900	76,303,387	10,460,085	13.7	26,198,939	34.3

¹ Based on partial figures only.

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No. 36.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, WITH PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.
New York, N. Y.	523,198	419,094	44.5	727,629	478,670	39.7	875,358	639,943	42.2	2,167,122	1,270,080	37.0
Brooklyn, N. Y.	251,381	144,718	36.5	388,969	177,694	31.3	544,643	261,700	32.5	1,111,463	587,112	34.6
Chicago, Ill.	154,420	144,557	48.4	298,326	204,869	40.7	649,184	450,666	41.0	1,111,463	587,112	34.6
Philadelphia, Pa.	490,398	183,624	27.2	642,885	204,335	24.1	777,484	299,480	23.7	1,111,463	587,112	34.6
St. Louis, Mo.	198,615	112,249	36.1	245,505	105,013	30.0	336,894	114,876	26.4	463,882	111,366	13.4
Boston, Mass.	162,540	87,986	35.1	248,048	114,796	31.6	290,305	158,172	35.3	363,763	197,129	35.1
Baltimore, Md.	210,870	56,484	21.1	276,177	56,136	16.9	385,438	93,003	15.9	440,957	68,600	13.5
Cleveland, Ohio	84,014	38,815	41.8	100,737	59,409	37.1	164,258	97,095	37.9	257,187	124,691	32.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	71,477	46,237	39.3	108,866	51,268	33.1	166,179	83,485	33.0	248,185	104,232	29.6
San Francisco, Cal.	76,764	73,719	49.3	129,715	104,244	44.6	172,188	126,811	42.4	225,897	116,885	34.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	58,254	27,822	32.3	111,784	44,605	28.5	165,328	73,288	30.7	236,738	84,878	26.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	136,627	79,612	36.8	183,480	71,659	28.1	225,600	71,608	24.1	267,941	57,961	17.8
Detroit, Mich.	44,196	35,881	44.5	70,695	45,645	39.2	124,167	87,709	33.7	189,201	96,508	33.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	37,667	33,773	47.3	69,514	46,073	39.9	124,892	79,576	33.9	196,824	88,991	31.2
New Orleans, La.	142,948	48,475	25.3	174,983	41,157	19.1	267,670	84,369	14.6	236,779	30,325	10.6
Washington, D. C.	95,442	13,757	12.6	133,051	14,242	9.6	211,622	18,770	8.2	258,599	20,119	7.2
Newark, N. J.	69,175	35,884	34.2	96,178	46,330	29.5	126,269	66,571	30.5	174,707	71,368	29.0
Minneapolis, Minn.	8,613	4,463	34.1	31,874	15,013	32.0	104,159	53,338	33.8	141,697	61,021	30.1
Jersey City, N. J.	50,711	31,835	38.5	81,464	39,258	32.5	109,649	53,338	32.7	148,009	58,424	28.3
Louisville, Ky.	75,085	25,668	25.6	100,602	28,156	13.7	137,619	21,510	14.6	183,904	21,427	10.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	37,587	10,657	22.1	62,446	12,610	16.8	90,949	14,487	13.7	152,042	17,122	10.1
Providence, R. I.	51,727	17,177	24.9	76,782	23,075	26.8	91,782	40,364	30.6	119,742	56,855	31.8
St. Paul, Minn.	11,848	8,687	43.4	26,398	15,075	36.4	79,979	59,177	38.9	116,246	46,819	28.7
Rochester, N. Y.	41,202	21,184	34.0	62,744	26,622	29.8	94,121	30,775	29.7	121,860	40,748	26.1
Kansas City, Mo.	24,581	7,679	23.8	46,484	9,301	16.7	111,883	20,588	15.7	145,342	18,410	11.2
Toledo, Ohio	20,485	11,099	35.1	35,788	14,249	28.6	59,245	22,189	27.3	104,000	27,822	21.1
Denver, Colo.	3,621	1,183	23.9	26,924	8,705	24.4	81,249	25,484	23.9	108,568	25,801	18.9
Allegheny, Pa.	87,872	15,308	28.8	69,245	19,437	24.7	79,152	26,135	24.8	139,660	30,216	23.3
Columbus, Ohio	23,663	7,611	24.3	42,576	9,071	17.6	79,682	19,888	14.2	112,328	12,328	9.8
Worcester, Mass.	29,159	11,946	29.1	42,667	15,624	26.8	57,922	20,708	31.5	80,769	37,652	31.8

