

The Age of Globalization

- Architecture
 - Parametricism (term coined by Patrik Schumacher, 2008)
 - Computational architecture
 - Frei Otto (1925, Germany): Multihalle in Mannheim (1975)
 - Kas Oosterhuis (1951, Holland): solo exhibition "Synthetic Architecture" (1990)
 - John Frazer's book "An Evolutionary Architecture" (1995)
 - Lars Spuybroek (1959, Holland): Neeltje Jans water pavilion (1997)
 - Greg Lynn (1964, USA): Korean Presbyterian Church in Queens, New York (1999)

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 - Parametricism
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- Architecture
 - Frank Gehry (1929):
 - Guggenheim Museum, Bilbao (1997)
 - Walt Disney Concert Hall, Los Angeles (2005)
 - Hotel Marques de Riscal, Elciego, Spain
 - IAC (2009)

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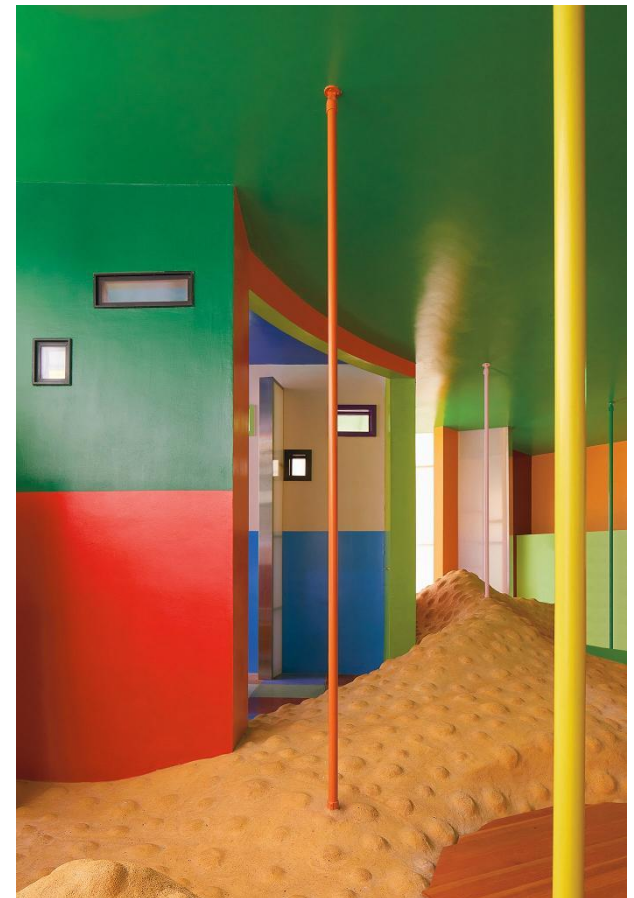


- **Architecture**
 - **Frank Gehry**



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- Architecture
 - Madeline Gins (1941, USA) & Shusaku Arakawa (1936, Japan)



Bioscleave House - Lifespan Extending Villa (2008)

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- Architecture
 - Dennis Lau: Central Plaza, Hong Kong (1992)
 - Rafael Vinoly (1944, Uruguay): Jongsil Tower, Seoul (1999)
 - CY Lee (1938, Taiwan): Taipei 101 (1998)



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- Architecture
 - Lee Polisano (Britain): World Financial Center, Shanghai (2006)
 - Paul Andreu (1938, France): National Center for the Performing Arts, Beijing (2008)
 - Rem Koolhaas (1944, Netherlands) and Ole Scheeren: China Central Television, Beijing (2009)



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- Architecture
 - Nikken Sekkei

Chamber of Commerce, Dubai (1995)
NEC Supertower, Tokyo (1990)



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- Architecture
 - Leo Daly architects: Jumeirah Beach hotel (1997, Dubai)
 - Tom Wright (1957, Britain): Burj Al Arab hotel, Dubai (1999)
 - Hazel Wong: Emirates Towers , Dubai (2000)
 - Ellerde Becket: Kingdom Centre (2001, Saudi Arabia)



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- Architecture

- Dominique Perrault (1953): Bibliotheque de France (Paris, 1997)
- Jan Kaplicky (1937, Czech): The Ark (2001, Doncaster, Britain)
- Peter Cook and Colin Fournier: Kunsthaus Graz (Austria, 2002)
- Henning Larsen: Opera House (Copenhagen, 2005)



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- Architecture
 - Agustin Hernandez's Complejo Calakmul (1994, Mexico City)
 - Teodoro Gonzalez de Leon, Francisco Serrano and Alejandro Fierro: Arcos Bosques (1997, Mexico City)



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- Architecture
 - Skidmore, Owings & Merrill

Gateway IV, Chicago (1983)

DLI63/Korea Life Insurance,
Seoul (1985)

China World Trade Center
Tower 3 (2010, Beijing)



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- Architecture
 - Mario Botta (1943, Switzerland): SFMOMA, San Francisco (1995)
 - Rafael Moneo (1937, Spain): Cathedral, Los Angeles (2002)
 - Jeanne Gang (1964, USA): Aqua Building, Chicago (2009)



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- **Architecture**

- **Jean Nouvel (1941)**

Institute of the Arab World (1987, Paris)

Angbar Tower (2005, Barcelona)



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- **Architecture**
 - **Kisho Kurokawa (1934, Japan)**

Republic Plaza (1995, Singapore)

Nakagin Capsule Tower (1972, Tokyo)

National Art Center, Tokyo (2005)



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- **Architecture**
 - **Hiroshi Hara (1936, Japan)**

Sky Tower, Osaka (1993)



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- **Architecture**
 - **Richard Meier (1934, USA): Getty Center, Los Angeles (1997)**
 - **Kohn Pedersen Fox: Mori/Roppongi Building, Tokyo (2008)**
 - **Ma Yansong: Absolute Towers (Ontario, 2011)**



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- **Architecture**
 - **Daniel Libeskind (1946)**

Denver Art Museum (2006)

Creative Media Centre, Hong Kong (2010)

Reflection Towers, Singapore (2012)



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Burj Dubai (2008, Dubai)

Jin Mao Building (1998, Shanghai)

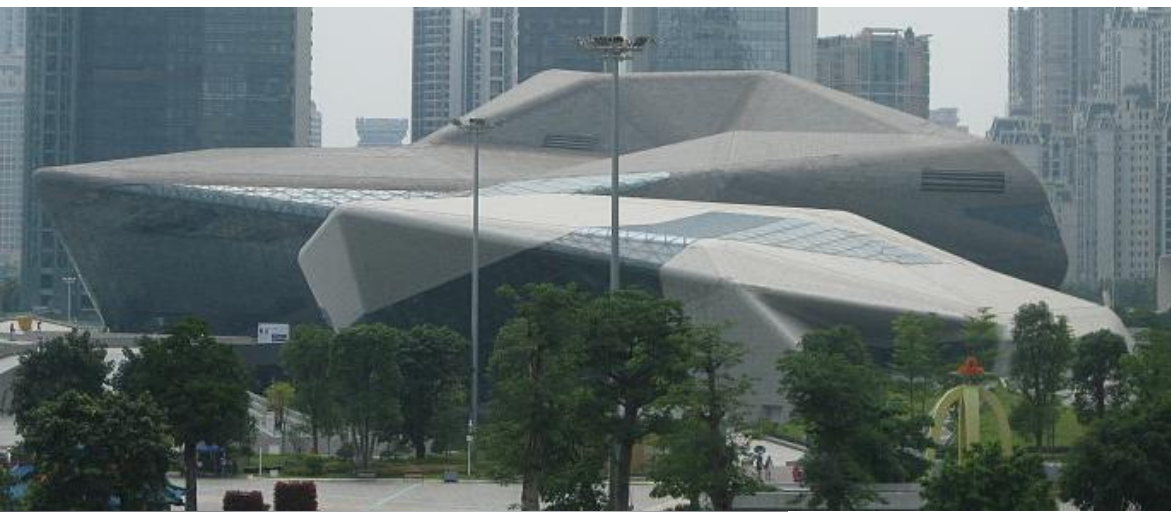
- **Architecture**
 - **Adrian Smith (USA, 1944)**



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- **Architecture**
 - **Zaha Hadid (Iraq, 1950)**

Herauld Culture Sport (Montpellier)
CMA CGM Head Office (Marseilles)
Guangzhou Opera House (2011)



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- **Architecture**
 - **Santiago Calatrava (1951, Spain)**

Satolas TGV Station (1993, Lyons, France)

Turning Torso (2005, Malmo, Sweden)

Arts and Science Museum (Valencia, Spain)



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- **Architecture**
 - **Moshe Safdie (1938, Israel): Marina Bay Sands, Singapore (2010)**
 - **Arc Studio: Pinnacles, Singapore (2004)**



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- **Architecture**
 - **Chalermchai Kositpipat (1955, Thailand)**



"Wat Rong Khun/ White temple" (1997)

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- **Architecture**
 - **Vincent Callebaut (1977, Belgium)**



“Lilypad”

This is a chapter in piero scaruffi's "A Visual History of the Visual Arts": <http://www.scaruffi.com/art/history>