

103rd-112th Congresses: Senate Scores

Our Team

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Senate Scores

103rd - 112th Congresses

- 112th Congress
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- 106th Congress
- 105th Congress
- 104th Congress
- 103rd Congress

112th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Snowe Olympia ME R 2.081488 60
Akaka Daniel HI D -0.71658 2 Collins Susan ME R
1.533183 23 Alexander Lamar TN R -0.0494 3
Murkowski Lisa AK R 1.509344 41 Ayotte Kelly NH R
-0.40915 4 Manchin Joe WV D 0.869413 86 Barrasso
John WY R -1.16826 5 Grassley Chuck IA R 0.728107
52 Baucus Max MT D -0.54218 6 Brown Scott MA R
0.651887 11 Begich Mark AK D 0.392413 7 Kirk Mark
IL R 0.627258 51 Bennet Michael CO D -0.54173 8
Conrad Kent ND D 0.562812 32 Bingaman Jeff NM D

-0.24146 9 McCaskill Claire MO D 0.495112 75
Blumenthal Richard CT D -0.93761 10 Pryor Mark AR D
0.404719 15 Blunt Roy MO R 0.223598 11 Begich
Mark AK D 0.392413 19 Boozman John AR R 0.037841
12 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.389837 65 Boxer Barbara CA
D -0.77756 13 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.318963 6 Brown
Scott MA R 0.651887 14 Nelson Bill FL D 0.226657 87
Brown Sherrod OH D -1.19045 15 Blunt Roy MO R
0.223598 31 Burr Richard NC R -0.19975 16 Shaheen
Jeanne NH D 0.198168 49 Cantwell Maria WA D -0.5206
17 Portman Rob OH R 0.185773 34 Cardin Ben MD D
-0.27569 18 Nelson Ben NE D 0.147509 35 Carper
Tom DE D -0.28793 19 Boozman John AR R 0.037841
73 Casey Bob PA D -0.92346 20 Isakson Johnny GA R
-0.03851 85 Chambliss Saxby GA R -1.13754 21
Johnson Tim SD D -0.04288 97 Coats Dan IN R
-2.00828 22 Warner Mark VA D -0.04552 36 Coburn
Tom OK R -0.28924 23 Alexander Lamar TN R -0.0494
26 Cochran Thad MS R -0.10865 24 Klobuchar Amy MN
D -0.05525 2 Collins Susan ME R 1.533183 25 Tester
Jon MT D -0.07894 8 Conrad Kent ND D 0.562812 26
Cochran Thad MS R -0.10865 62 Coons Chris MD D
-0.75225 27 Hoeven John ND R -0.11976 40 Corker
Bob TN R -0.32468 28 Crapo Mike ID R -0.14587 81
Cornyn John TX R -1.0794 29 Webb Jim VA D -0.14716
28 Crapo Mike ID R -0.14587 30 Udall Mark CO D
-0.19511 98 DeMint Jim SC R -2.09564 31 Burr
Richard NC R -0.19975 56 Durbin Dick IL D -0.63792
32 Bingaman Jeff NM D -0.24146 50 Enzi Mike WY R
-0.52546 33 Kohl Herb WI D -0.25333 57 Feinstein
Dianne CA D -0.65222 34 Cardin Ben MD D -0.27569
69 Franken Al MN D -0.8607 35 Carper Tom DE D
-0.28793 77 Gillibrand Kirsten NY D -0.98966 36
Coburn Tom OK R -0.28924 79 Graham Lindsey SC R
-1.05669 37 Hutchison Kay TX R -0.29023 5 Grassley
Chuck IA R 0.728107 38 Johanns Mike NE R -0.3044
46 Hagan Kay NC D -0.45734 39 Wyden Ron OR D
-0.31321 64 Harkin Tom IA D -0.77372 40 Corker Bob
TN R -0.32468 90 Hatch Orrin UT R -1.36047 41 Ayotte
Kelly NH R -0.40915 43 Heller Dean NV R -0.42524 42

Thune John SD R -0.42003 27 Hoeven John ND R
-0.11976 43 Heller Dean NV R -0.42524 37 Hutchison
Kay TX R -0.29023 44 Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.42837
83 Inhofe Jim OK R -1.10199 45 Roberts Pat KS R
-0.43788 72 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.92251 46 Hagan Kay
NC D -0.45734 20 Isakson Johnny GA R -0.03851 47
Leahy Patrick VT D -0.46341 38 Johannis Mike NE R
-0.3044 48 Lugar Richard IN R -0.51131 21 Johnson
Tim SD D -0.04288 49 Cantwell Maria WA D -0.5206
96 Johnson Ron WI R -2.00491 50 Enzi Mike WY R
-0.52546 55 Kerry John MA D -0.61321 51 Bennet
Michael CO D -0.54173 7 Kirk Mark IL R 0.627258 52
Baucus Max MT D -0.54218 24 Klobuchar Amy MN D
-0.05525 53 Moran Jerry KS R -0.56987 33 Kohl Herb
WI D -0.25333 54 Whitehouse Sheldon RI D -0.57005
89 Kyl Jon AZ R -1.27156 55 Kerry John MA D -0.61321
13 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.318963 56 Durbin Dick IL D
-0.63792 91 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -1.45787 57
Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.65222 47 Leahy Patrick VT D
-0.46341 58 Reed Jack RI D -0.65399 94 Lee Mike UT
R -1.81647 59 Rubio Marco FL R -0.67835 84 Levin
Carl MI D -1.11181 60 Akaka Daniel HI D -0.71658 12
Lieberman Joe CT D 0.389837 61 Sessions Jeff AL R
-0.71915 48 Lugar Richard IN R -0.51131 62 Coons
Chris MD D -0.75225 4 Manchin Joe WV D 0.869413
63 Toomey Pat PA R -0.75798 66 McCain John AZ R
-0.83075 64 Harkin Tom IA D -0.77372 9 McCaskill
Claire MO D 0.495112 65 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.77756
82 Menéndez Bob NJ D -1.09034 66 McCain John AZ R
-0.83075 67 Merkley Jeff OR D -0.83459 67 Merkley
Jeff OR D -0.83459 68 Mikulski Barbara MD D -0.85122
68 Mikulski Barbara MD D -0.85122 53 Moran Jerry KS
R -0.56987 69 Franken Al MN D -0.8607 3 Murkowski
Lisa AK R 1.509344 70 Udall Tom NM D -0.87324 80
Murray Patty WA D -1.05965 71 Schumer Chuck NY D
-0.89017 14 Nelson Bill FL D 0.226657 72 Inouye
Daniel HI D -0.92251 18 Nelson Ben NE D 0.147509 73
Casey Bob PA D -0.92346 95 Paul Rand KY R -1.90618
74 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.93095 17 Portman Rob OH
R 0.185773 75 Blumenthal Richard CT D -0.93761 10

Pryor Mark AR D 0.404719 76 Vitter David LA R
 -0.97178 58 Reed Jack RI D -0.65399 77 Gillibrand
 Kirsten NY D -0.98966 92 Risch Jim ID R -1.63499 78
 Wicker Roger MS R -1.01025 45 Roberts Pat KS R
 -0.43788 79 Graham Lindsey SC R -1.05669 74
 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.93095 80 Murray Patty WA D
 -1.05965 59 Rubio Marco FL R -0.67835 81 Cornyn
 John TX R -1.0794 93 Sanders Bernie VT D -1.71773
 82 Menéndez Bob NJ D -1.09034 71 Schumer Chuck
 NY D -0.89017 83 Inhofe Jim OK R -1.10199 61
 Sessions Jeff AL R -0.71915 84 Levin Carl MI D -1.11181
 16 Shaheen Jeanne NH D 0.198168 85 Chambliss Saxby
 GA R -1.13754 88 Shelby Richard AL R -1.21059 86
 Barrasso John WY R -1.16826 1 Snowe Olympia ME R
 2.081488 87 Brown Sherrod OH D -1.19045 44
 Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.42837 88 Shelby Richard AL R
 -1.21059 25 Tester Jon MT D -0.07894 89 Kyl Jon AZ R
 -1.27156 42 Thune John SD R -0.42003 90 Hatch Orrin
 UT R -1.36047 63 Toomey Pat PA R -0.75798 91
 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -1.45787 30 Udall Mark CO D
 -0.19511 92 Risch Jim ID R -1.63499 70 Udall Tom NM
 D -0.87324 93 Sanders Bernie VT D -1.71773 76 Vitter
 David LA R -0.97178 94 Lee Mike UT R -1.81647 22
 Warner Mark VA D -0.04552 95 Paul Rand KY R
 -1.90618 29 Webb Jim VA D -0.14716 96 Johnson Ron
 WI R -2.00491 54 Whitehouse Sheldon RI D -0.57005
 97 Coats Dan IN R -2.00828 78 Wicker Roger MS R
 -1.01025 98 DeMint Jim SC R -2.09564 39 Wyden Ron
 OR D -0.31321 GovTrack data was used in the
 production of these scores.

Notes:

Senators who served fewer than 10 months are excluded
 (John Ensign, R-NV; Brian Schatz, D-HI; Tim Scott, R-SC).
 Majority Leader Harry Reid (D-NV) and Minority Leader
 Mitch McConnell (R-KY) are excluded.

111th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
 (alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
 Party Score 1 Snowe Olympia ME R 2.637516 39
 Akaka Daniel HI D -0.15392 2 Lugar Richard IN R

2.102551 37 Alexander Lamar TN R -0.1335 3 Collins
Susan ME R 2.003958 65 Barrasso John WY R -0.53507
4 Voinovich George OH R 1.96472 23 Baucus Max MT D
0.19785 5 Murkowski Lisa AK R 1.199511 13 Bayh
Evan IN D 0.444763 6 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.082102
56 Begich Mark AK D -0.39899 7 Conrad Kent ND D
1.021832 85 Bennet Michael CO D -0.90316 8 Gregg
Judd NH R 0.764227 72 Bennett Bob UT R -0.70213 9
Crapo Mike ID R 0.703419 36 Bingaman Jeff NM D
-0.13293 10 Cochran Thad MS R 0.685287 25 Bond
Kit MO R 0.161932 11 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.551959 75
Boxer Barbara CA D -0.76087 12 Lincoln Blanche AR D
0.469925 18 Brown Scott MA R 0.316876 13 Bayh
Evan IN D 0.444763 34 Brown Sherrod OH D -0.0545
14 Thune John SD R 0.397185 31 Brownback Sam KS R
0.012582 15 Dorgan Byron ND D 0.378719 63 Bunning
Jim KY R -0.51324 16 Ensign John NV R 0.365479 22
Burr Richard NC R 0.283684 17 Enzi Mike WY R
0.345669 97 Burris Roland IL D -1.46384 18 Brown
Scott MA R 0.316876 77 Byrd Robert WV D -0.7914 19
Johanns Mike NE R 0.307286 68 Cantwell Maria WA D
-0.60268 20 Nelson Ben NE D 0.295855 67 Cardin Ben
MD D -0.55949 21 LeMieux George FL R 0.29253 49
Carper Tom DE D -0.31705 22 Burr Richard NC R
0.283684 95 Casey Bob PA D -1.24687 23 Baucus
Max MT D 0.19785 55 Chambliss Saxby GA R -0.39221
24 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.195274 88 Coburn Tom OK R
-1.06829 25 Bond Kit MO R 0.161932 10 Cochran
Thad MS R 0.685287 26 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.105543
3 Collins Susan ME R 2.003958 27 Nelson Bill FL D
0.104082 7 Conrad Kent ND D 1.021832 28 McCaskill
Claire MO D 0.089682 30 Corker Bob TN R 0.040318
29 McCain John AZ R 0.056456 66 Cornyn John TX R
-0.54 30 Corker Bob TN R 0.040318 9 Crapo Mike ID R
0.703419 31 Brownback Sam KS R 0.012582 98
DeMint Jim SC R -1.84915 32 Hutchison Kay TX R
0.008974 73 Dodd Chris CT D -0.7232 33 Isakson
Johnny GA R -0.05154 15 Dorgan Byron ND D 0.378719
34 Brown Sherrod OH D -0.0545 57 Durbin Dick IL D
-0.43106 35 Graham Lindsey SC R -0.10075 16 Ensign

John NV R 0.365479 36 Bingaman Jeff NM D -0.13293
17 Enzi Mike WY R 0.345669 37 Alexander Lamar TN R
-0.1335 52 Feingold Russ WI D -0.35243 38 Pryor Mark
AR D -0.13924 83 Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.87923 39
Akaka Daniel HI D -0.15392 71 Franken Al MN D
-0.65362 40 Leahy Patrick VT D -0.20408 96 Gillibrand
Kirsten NY D -1.38419 41 Shaheen Jeanne NH D
-0.24298 35 Graham Lindsey SC R -0.10075 42
Johnson Tim SD D -0.24317 6 Grassley Chuck IA R
1.082102 43 Roberts Pat KS R -0.24327 8 Gregg Judd
NH R 0.764227 44 Kohl Herb WI D -0.26205 84 Hagan
Kay NC D -0.88445 45 Mikulski Barbara MD D -0.27657
46 Harkin Tom IA D -0.28458 46 Harkin Tom IA D
-0.28458 11 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.551959 47 Kerry John
MA D -0.31083 32 Hutchison Kay TX R 0.008974 48
Webb Jim VA D -0.31156 81 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.81905
49 Carper Tom DE D -0.31705 76 Inouye Daniel HI D
-0.77691 50 Klobuchar Amy MN D -0.32023 33 Isakson
Johnny GA R -0.05154 51 Wyden Ron OR D -0.35241
19 Johannis Mike NE R 0.307286 52 Feingold Russ WI D
-0.35243 42 Johnson Tim SD D -0.24317 53 Warner
Mark VA D -0.36639 64 Kaufman Ted DE D -0.53238
54 Wicker Roger MS R -0.37067 47 Kerry John MA D
-0.31083 55 Chambliss Saxby GA R -0.39221 50
Klobuchar Amy MN D -0.32023 56 Begich Mark AK D
-0.39899 44 Kohl Herb WI D -0.26205 57 Durbin Dick
IL D -0.43106 86 Kyl Jon AZ R -1.04074 58 Rockefeller
Jay WV D -0.45928 24 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.195274
59 Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.47264 92 Lautenberg
Frank NJ D -1.15806 60 Tester Jon MT D -0.48152 40
Leahy Patrick VT D -0.20408 61 Sessions Jeff AL R
-0.50229 21 LeMieux George FL R 0.29253 62 Vitter
David LA R -0.50416 90 Levin Carl MI D -1.07376 63
Bunning Jim KY R -0.51324 26 Lieberman Joe CT D
0.105543 64 Kaufman Ted DE D -0.53238 12 Lincoln
Blanche AR D 0.469925 65 Barrasso John WY R
-0.53507 2 Lugar Richard IN R 2.102551 66 Cornyn
John TX R -0.54 29 McCain John AZ R 0.056456 67
Cardin Ben MD D -0.55949 28 McCaskill Claire MO D
0.089682 68 Cantwell Maria WA D -0.60268 94

Menéndez Bob NJ D -1.17711 69 Udall Mark CO D
-0.63468 79 Merkley Jeff OR D -0.79883 70 Schumer
Chuck NY D -0.65208 45 Mikulski Barbara MD D
-0.27657 71 Franken Al MN D -0.65362 5 Murkowski
Lisa AK R 1.199511 72 Bennett Bob UT R -0.70213 74
Murray Patty WA D -0.75717 73 Dodd Chris CT D
-0.7232 20 Nelson Ben NE D 0.295855 74 Murray Patty
WA D -0.75717 27 Nelson Bill FL D 0.104082 75 Boxer
Barbara CA D -0.76087 38 Pryor Mark AR D -0.13924
76 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.77691 82 Reed Jack RI D
-0.8462 77 Byrd Robert WV D -0.7914 80 Risch Jim ID
R -0.81773 78 Whitehouse Sheldon RI D -0.79176 43
Roberts Pat KS R -0.24327 79 Merkley Jeff OR D
-0.79883 58 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.45928 80 Risch
Jim ID R -0.81773 91 Sanders Bernie VT D -1.12887 81
Inhofe Jim OK R -0.81905 70 Schumer Chuck NY D
-0.65208 82 Reed Jack RI D -0.8462 61 Sessions Jeff
AL R -0.50229 83 Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.87923 41
Shaheen Jeanne NH D -0.24298 84 Hagan Kay NC D
-0.88445 87 Shelby Richard AL R -1.04134 85 Bennet
Michael CO D -0.90316 1 Snowe Olympia ME R
2.637516 86 Kyl Jon AZ R -1.04074 89 Specter Arlen
PA D -1.06881 87 Shelby Richard AL R -1.04134 59
Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.47264 88 Coburn Tom OK R
-1.06829 60 Tester Jon MT D -0.48152 89 Specter
Arlen PA D -1.06881 14 Thune John SD R 0.397185 90
Levin Carl MI D -1.07376 69 Udall Mark CO D -0.63468
91 Sanders Bernie VT D -1.12887 93 Udall Tom NM D
-1.16001 92 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -1.15806 62 Vitter
David LA R -0.50416 93 Udall Tom NM D -1.16001 4
Voinovich George OH R 1.96472 94 Menéndez Bob NJ D
-1.17711 53 Warner Mark VA D -0.36639 95 Casey
Bob PA D -1.24687 48 Webb Jim VA D -0.31156 96
Gillibrand Kirsten NY D -1.38419 78 Whitehouse Sheldon
RI D -0.79176 97 Burris Roland IL D -1.46384 54
Wicker Roger MS R -0.37067 98 DeMint Jim SC R
-1.84915 51 Wyden Ron OR D -0.35241 GovTrack
data was used in the production of these scores.

Notes: Senators who served fewer than
10 months are excluded (Joe Biden, D-DE; Hillary Clinton,

D-NY; Chris Coons, D-DE; Carte Goodwin, D-WV; Ted Kennedy, D-MA; Mark Kirk, R-IL; Paul Kirk, D-MA; Joe Manchin, D-WV; Mel Martinez, R-FL; Ken Salazar, D-CO). Majority Leader Harry Reid (D-NV) and Minority Leader Mitch McConnell (R-KY) are excluded.

110th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Smith Gordon OR R 2.718033 70 Akaka
Daniel HI D -0.0709 2 Snowe Olympia ME R 2.058388
55 Alexander Lamar TN R 0.151519 3 Lugar Richard IN
R 1.889898 40 Allard Wayne CO R 0.329681 4 Lincoln
Blanche AR D 1.707906 92 Barrasso John WY R
-0.89613 5 Specter Arlen PA R 1.663065 28 Baucus
Max MT D 0.676827 6 Domenici Pete NM R 1.637686
32 Bayh Evan IN D 0.517205 7 Collins Susan ME R
1.542245 84 Bennett Bob UT R -0.49748 8 Warner
John VA R 1.512425 31 Biden Joe DE D 0.556175 9
Conrad Kent ND D 1.372446 13 Bingaman Jeff NM D
1.140003 10 Coleman Norm MN R 1.348349 16 Bond
Kit MO R 0.932699 11 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.334054
88 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.65327 12 Nelson Ben NE D
1.321263 75 Brown Sherrod OH D -0.27162 13
Bingaman Jeff NM D 1.140003 44 Brownback Sam KS R
0.247898 14 Hatch Orrin UT R 1.123483 35 Bunning
Jim KY R 0.474514 15 Hagel Chuck NE R 1.105567 71
Burr Richard NC R -0.15464 16 Bond Kit MO R
0.932699 94 Byrd Robert WV D -0.95158 17 Cochran
Thad MS R 0.862258 43 Cantwell Maria WA D 0.248778
18 McCain John AZ R 0.854752 36 Cardin Ben MD D
0.445769 19 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.825711 20 Carper
Tom DE D 0.803081 20 Carper Tom DE D 0.803081 66
Casey Bob PA D 0.009973 21 Wyden Ron OR D
0.78914 54 Chambliss Saxby GA R 0.154351 22
Voinovich George OH R 0.786521 76 Clinton Hillary NY D
-0.30454 23 Salazar Ken CO D 0.729451 98 Coburn
Tom OK R -1.38334 24 Stevens Ted AK R 0.725641 17
Cochran Thad MS R 0.862258 25 Leahy Patrick VT D
0.703892 10 Coleman Norm MN R 1.348349 26

Johnson Tim SD D 0.68741 7 Collins Susan ME R
1.542245 27 Pryor Mark AR D 0.678772 9 Conrad Kent
ND D 1.372446 28 Baucus Max MT D 0.676827 60
Corker Bob TN R 0.109245 29 Landrieu Mary LA D
0.648046 79 Cornyn John TX R -0.40268 30 Harkin
Tom IA D 0.565903 81 Craig Larry ID R -0.43577 31
Biden Joe DE D 0.556175 34 Crapo Mike ID R 0.483655
32 Bayh Evan IN D 0.517205 99 DeMint Jim SC R
-2.03566 33 Webb Jim VA D 0.489339 67 Dodd Chris
CT D -0.0047 34 Crapo Mike ID R 0.483655 46 Dole
Elizabeth NC R 0.23186 35 Bunning Jim KY R 0.474514
6 Domenici Pete NM R 1.637686 36 Cardin Ben MD D
0.445769 38 Dorgan Byron ND D 0.40366 37 Nelson
Bill FL D 0.405631 56 Durbin Dick IL D 0.150868 38
Dorgan Byron ND D 0.40366 61 Ensign John NV R
0.107549 39 Thune John SD R 0.345901 59 Enzi Mike
WY R 0.115882 40 Allard Wayne CO R 0.329681 72
Feingold Russ WI D -0.16007 41 Kerry John MA D
0.276677 63 Feinstein Dianne CA D 0.066608 42
Hutchison Kay TX R 0.261282 73 Graham Lindsey SC R
-0.20966 43 Cantwell Maria WA D 0.248778 11
Grassley Chuck IA R 1.334054 44 Brownback Sam KS R
0.247898 64 Gregg Judd NH R 0.061546 45 Klobuchar
Amy MN D 0.246509 15 Hagel Chuck NE R 1.105567
46 Dole Elizabeth NC R 0.23186 30 Harkin Tom IA D
0.565903 47 Rockefeller Jay WV D 0.228783 14 Hatch
Orrin UT R 1.123483 48 Reed Jack RI D 0.222883 42
Hutchison Kay TX R 0.261282 49 Kennedy Ted MA D
0.218964 91 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.81195 50 Stabenow
Debbie MI D 0.204984 53 Inouye Daniel HI D 0.156951
51 Martinez Mel FL R 0.202842 74 Isakson Johnny GA R
-0.24732 52 Sununu John NH R 0.195769 26 Johnson
Tim SD D 0.68741 53 Inouye Daniel HI D 0.156951 49
Kennedy Ted MA D 0.218964 54 Chambliss Saxby GA R
0.154351 41 Kerry John MA D 0.276677 55 Alexander
Lamar TN R 0.151519 45 Klobuchar Amy MN D
0.246509 56 Durbin Dick IL D 0.150868 65 Kohl Herb
WI D 0.060078 57 Murkowski Lisa AK R 0.122407 96
Kyl Jon AZ R -1.05846 58 Lott Trent MS R 0.122203 29
Landrieu Mary LA D 0.648046 59 Enzi Mike WY R

0.115882 77 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.32126 60
Corker Bob TN R 0.109245 25 Leahy Patrick VT D
0.703892 61 Ensign John NV R 0.107549 87 Levin Carl
MI D -0.52979 62 Mikulski Barbara MD D 0.067395 19
Lieberman Joe CT D 0.825711 63 Feinstein Dianne CA D
0.066608 4 Lincoln Blanche AR D 1.707906 64 Gregg
Judd NH R 0.061546 58 Lott Trent MS R 0.122203 65
Kohl Herb WI D 0.060078 3 Lugar Richard IN R
1.889898 66 Casey Bob PA D 0.009973 51 Martinez
Mel FL R 0.202842 67 Dodd Chris CT D -0.0047 18
McCain John AZ R 0.854752 68 Roberts Pat KS R
-0.00994 69 McCaskill Claire MO D -0.01456 69
McCaskill Claire MO D -0.01456 93 Menéndez Bob NJ D
-0.90422 70 Akaka Daniel HI D -0.0709 62 Mikulski
Barbara MD D 0.067395 71 Burr Richard NC R -0.15464
57 Murkowski Lisa AK R 0.122407 72 Feingold Russ WI
D -0.16007 78 Murray Patty WA D -0.36781 73 Graham
Lindsey SC R -0.20966 12 Nelson Ben NE D 1.321263
74 Isakson Johnny GA R -0.24732 37 Nelson Bill FL D
0.405631 75 Brown Sherrod OH D -0.27162 82 Obama
Barack IL D -0.44295 76 Clinton Hillary NY D -0.30454
27 Pryor Mark AR D 0.678772 77 Lautenberg Frank NJ D
-0.32126 48 Reed Jack RI D 0.222883 78 Murray Patty
WA D -0.36781 68 Roberts Pat KS R -0.00994 79
Cornyn John TX R -0.40268 47 Rockefeller Jay WV D
0.228783 80 Tester Jon MT D -0.4053 23 Salazar Ken
CO D 0.729451 81 Craig Larry ID R -0.43577 83
Sanders Bernie VT D -0.49134 82 Obama Barack IL D
-0.44295 85 Schumer Chuck NY D -0.50865 83
Sanders Bernie VT D -0.49134 86 Sessions Jeff AL R
-0.50906 84 Bennett Bob UT R -0.49748 97 Shelby
Richard AL R -1.09441 85 Schumer Chuck NY D
-0.50865 1 Smith Gordon OR R 2.718033 86 Sessions
Jeff AL R -0.50906 2 Snowe Olympia ME R 2.058388
87 Levin Carl MI D -0.52979 5 Specter Arlen PA R
1.663065 88 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.65327 50
Stabenow Debbie MI D 0.204984 89 Vitter David LA R
-0.76557 24 Stevens Ted AK R 0.725641 90
Whitehouse Sheldon RI D -0.80056 52 Sununu John NH
R 0.195769 91 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.81195 80 Tester Jon

MT D -0.4053 92 Barrasso John WY R -0.89613 39
Thune John SD R 0.345901 93 Menéndez Bob NJ D
-0.90422 89 Vitter David LA R -0.76557 94 Byrd Robert
WV D -0.95158 22 Voinovich George OH R 0.786521
95 Wicker Roger MS R -0.96495 8 Warner John VA R
1.512425 96 Kyl Jon AZ R -1.05846 33 Webb Jim VA D
0.489339 97 Shelby Richard AL R -1.09441 90
Whitehouse Sheldon RI D -0.80056 98 Coburn Tom OK
R -1.38334 95 Wicker Roger MS R -0.96495 99 DeMint
Jim SC R -2.03566 21 Wyden Ron OR D 0.78914
GovTrack data was used in the production of these scores.

Notes: Senators who served fewer than
10 months are excluded (Craig Thomas, R-WY).
Majority Leader Harry Reid (D-NV) and Minority Leader
Mitch McConnell (R-KY) are excluded.

109th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Chafee Lincoln RI R 2.60232 75 Akaka
Daniel HI D -0.47411 2 Smith Gordon OR R 2.122527
59 Alexander Lamar TN R -0.1165 3 Collins Susan ME R
1.949349 25 Allard Wayne CO R 0.437609 4 Snowe
Olympia ME R 1.700494 53 Allen George VA R -0.05458
5 Cochran Thad MS R 1.553067 23 Baucus Max MT D
0.573201 6 Lugar Richard IN R 1.51523 51 Bayh Evan
IN D -0.00264 7 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.427198 60
Bennett Bob UT R -0.12631 8 Gregg Judd NH R
1.278922 42 Biden Joe DE D 0.183968 9 Domenici
Pete NM R 1.23841 14 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.883913
10 Coleman Norm MN R 1.194602 32 Bond Kit MO R
0.308877 11 DeWine Mike OH R 1.036291 94 Boxer
Barbara CA D -1.02364 12 Conrad Kent ND D 0.998569
64 Brownback Sam KS R -0.23342 13 Nelson Ben NE D
0.914723 55 Bunning Jim KY R -0.08185 14 Bingaman
Jeff NM D 0.883913 52 Burns Conrad MT R -0.01426
15 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.864398 95 Burr Richard NC R
-1.06752 16 Sununu John NH R 0.803837 41 Byrd
Robert WV D 0.222432 17 McCain John AZ R 0.738979
86 Cantwell Maria WA D -0.7269 18 Hagel Chuck NE R

0.732314 24 Carper Tom DE D 0.452357 19 Specter
Arlen PA R 0.698379 1 Chafee Lincoln RI R 2.60232 20
Enzi Mike WY R 0.657524 96 Chambliss Saxby GA R
-1.15204 21 Johnson Tim SD D 0.641847 82 Clinton
Hillary NY D -0.59329 22 Ensign John NV R 0.604102
69 Coburn Tom OK R -0.39402 23 Baucus Max MT D
0.573201 5 Cochran Thad MS R 1.553067 24 Carper
Tom DE D 0.452357 10 Coleman Norm MN R 1.194602
25 Allard Wayne CO R 0.437609 3 Collins Susan ME R
1.949349 26 Warner John VA R 0.417434 12 Conrad
Kent ND D 0.998569 27 Lincoln Blanche AR D 0.406975
73 Cornyn John TX R -0.45387 28 Reed Jack RI D
0.404531 87 Corzine Jon NJ D -0.73586 29 Stevens
Ted AK R 0.402821 44 Craig Larry ID R 0.117916 30
Nelson Bill FL D 0.394641 67 Crapo Mike ID R -0.34679
31 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.390794 88 Dayton Mark MN D
-0.75753 32 Bond Kit MO R 0.308877 98 DeMint Jim
SC R -1.44313 33 Thune John SD R 0.306375 11
DeWine Mike OH R 1.036291 34 Wyden Ron OR D
0.289972 47 Dodd Chris CT D 0.074502 35 Dorgan
Byron ND D 0.27014 90 Dole Elizabeth NC R -0.78595
36 Voinovich George OH R 0.259029 9 Domenici Pete
NM R 1.23841 37 Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.24718 35
Dorgan Byron ND D 0.27014 38 Thomas Craig WY R
0.240569 78 Durbin Dick IL D -0.50202 39 Landrieu
Mary LA D 0.228736 22 Ensign John NV R 0.604102
40 Roberts Pat KS R 0.223522 20 Enzi Mike WY R
0.657524 41 Byrd Robert WV D 0.222432 81 Feingold
Russ WI D -0.55585 42 Biden Joe DE D 0.183968 56
Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.08543 43 Santorum Rick PA R
0.1304 54 Graham Lindsey SC R -0.05973 44 Craig
Larry ID R 0.117916 7 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.427198
45 Lott Trent MS R 0.103193 8 Gregg Judd NH R
1.278922 46 Mikulski Barbara MD D 0.084989 18
Hagel Chuck NE R 0.732314 47 Dodd Chris CT D
0.074502 48 Harkin Tom IA D 0.060547 48 Harkin Tom
IA D 0.060547 15 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.864398 49
Salazar Ken CO D 0.046976 57 Hutchison Kay TX R
-0.09006 50 Martinez Mel FL R 0.023966 92 Inhofe Jim
OK R -0.86018 51 Bayh Evan IN D -0.00264 63 Inouye

Daniel HI D -0.21387 52 Burns Conrad MT R -0.01426
 89 Isakson Johnny GA R -0.76333 53 Allen George VA R
 -0.05458 61 Jeffords Jim VT D -0.15161 54 Graham
 Lindsey SC R -0.05973 21 Johnson Tim SD D 0.641847
 55 Bunning Jim KY R -0.08185 91 Kennedy Ted MA D
 -0.80191 56 Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.08543 85 Kerry
 John MA D -0.64776 57 Hutchison Kay TX R -0.09006
 70 Kohl Herb WI D -0.40821 58 Pryor Mark AR D
 -0.1097 68 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.39021 59 Alexander Lamar
 TN R -0.1165 39 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.228736 60
 Bennett Bob UT R -0.12631 93 Lautenberg Frank NJ D
 -0.88371 61 Jeffords Jim VT D -0.15161 77 Leahy
 Patrick VT D -0.50132 62 Talent Jim MO R -0.20461 76
 Levin Carl MI D -0.47462 63 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.21387
 31 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.390794 64 Brownback Sam
 KS R -0.23342 27 Lincoln Blanche AR D 0.406975 65
 McConnell Mitch KY R -0.31395 45 Lott Trent MS R
 0.103193 66 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.34245 6 Lugar
 Richard IN R 1.51523 67 Crapo Mike ID R -0.34679 50
 Martinez Mel FL R 0.023966 68 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.39021
 17 McCain John AZ R 0.738979 69 Coburn Tom OK R
 -0.39402 65 McConnell Mitch KY R -0.31395 70 Kohl
 Herb WI D -0.40821 97 Menéndez Bob NJ D -1.25438
 71 Murkowski Lisa AK R -0.44399 46 Mikulski Barbara
 MD D 0.084989 72 Obama Barack IL D -0.45116 71
 Murkowski Lisa AK R -0.44399 73 Cornyn John TX R
 -0.45387 83 Murray Patty WA D -0.61385 74 Sessions
 Jeff AL R -0.46175 13 Nelson Ben NE D 0.914723 75
 Akaka Daniel HI D -0.47411 30 Nelson Bill FL D
 0.394641 76 Levin Carl MI D -0.47462 72 Obama
 Barack IL D -0.45116 77 Leahy Patrick VT D -0.50132
 58 Pryor Mark AR D -0.1097 78 Durbin Dick IL D
 -0.50202 28 Reed Jack RI D 0.404531 79 Vitter David
 LA R -0.50769 40 Roberts Pat KS R 0.223522 80
 Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.53814 66 Rockefeller Jay WV
 D -0.34245 81 Feingold Russ WI D -0.55585 49 Salazar
 Ken CO D 0.046976 82 Clinton Hillary NY D -0.59329
 43 Santorum Rick PA R 0.1304 83 Murray Patty WA D
 -0.61385 37 Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.24718 84 Schumer
 Chuck NY D -0.64662 84 Schumer Chuck NY D

-0.64662 85 Kerry John MA D -0.64776 74 Sessions
Jeff AL R -0.46175 86 Cantwell Maria WA D -0.7269 99
Shelby Richard AL R -1.488 87 Corzine Jon NJ D
-0.73586 2 Smith Gordon OR R 2.122527 88 Dayton
Mark MN D -0.75753 4 Snowe Olympia ME R 1.700494
89 Isakson Johnny GA R -0.76333 19 Specter Arlen PA
R 0.698379 90 Dole Elizabeth NC R -0.78595 80
Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.53814 91 Kennedy Ted MA D
-0.80191 29 Stevens Ted AK R 0.402821 92 Inhofe Jim
OK R -0.86018 16 Sununu John NH R 0.803837 93
Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.88371 62 Talent Jim MO R
-0.20461 94 Boxer Barbara CA D -1.02364 38 Thomas
Craig WY R 0.240569 95 Burr Richard NC R -1.06752
33 Thune John SD R 0.306375 96 Chambliss Saxby GA
R -1.15204 79 Vitter David LA R -0.50769 97
Menéndez Bob NJ D -1.25438 36 Voinovich George OH
R 0.259029 98 DeMint Jim SC R -1.44313 26 Warner
John VA R 0.417434 99 Shelby Richard AL R -1.488 34
Wyden Ron OR D 0.289972 GovTrack data was used in
the production of these scores. Notes:
Majority Leader Bill Frist (R-TN) and Minority Leader Harry
Reid (D-NV) are excluded.

108th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Collins Susan ME R 2.352347 71 Akaka
Daniel HI D -0.18218 2 Chafee Lincoln RI R 2.120901
18 Alexander Lamar TN R 0.773188 3 Snowe Olympia
ME R 1.987207 80 Allard Wayne CO R -0.30625 4
Smith Gordon OR R 1.890749 36 Allen George VA R
0.449882 5 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.768962 13 Baucus
Max MT D 1.074115 6 Hatch Orrin UT R 1.732355 79
Bayh Evan IN D -0.30304 7 McCain John AZ R 1.430356
94 Bennett Bob UT R -0.78527 8 Cochran Thad MS R
1.386495 16 Biden Joe DE D 0.941125 9 DeWine Mike
OH R 1.371873 38 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.421823 10
Miller Zell GA D 1.292962 30 Bond Kit MO R 0.515223
11 Ensign John NV R 1.25877 91 Boxer Barbara CA D
-0.63489 12 Specter Arlen PA R 1.088606 47 Breaux

John LA D 0.246572 13 Baucus Max MT D 1.074115
19 Brownback Sam KS R 0.763519 14 Campbell Ben
CO R 0.993255 54 Bunning Jim KY R 0.168128 15
Domenici Pete NM R 0.95962 45 Burns Conrad MT R
0.310753 16 Biden Joe DE D 0.941125 69 Byrd Robert
WV D -0.1355 17 Gregg Judd NH R 0.848282 14
Campbell Ben CO R 0.993255 18 Alexander Lamar TN R
0.773188 77 Cantwell Maria WA D -0.29993 19
Brownback Sam KS R 0.763519 58 Carper Tom DE D
0.144729 20 Warner John VA R 0.743242 2 Chafee
Lincoln RI R 2.120901 21 Coleman Norm MN R
0.726733 39 Chambliss Saxby GA R 0.407467 22
Lugar Richard IN R 0.703997 88 Clinton Hillary NY D
-0.50614 23 Fitzgerald Peter IL R 0.693371 8 Cochran
Thad MS R 1.386495 24 Lincoln Blanche AR D 0.687154
21 Coleman Norm MN R 0.726733 25 Craig Larry ID R
0.633051 1 Collins Susan ME R 2.352347 26 Hutchison
Kay TX R 0.629575 33 Conrad Kent ND D 0.491429 27
Enzi Mike WY R 0.60464 93 Cornyn John TX R -0.75691
28 Dorgan Byron ND D 0.575187 98 Corzine Jon NJ D
-1.00325 29 McConnell Mitch KY R 0.5424 25 Craig
Larry ID R 0.633051 30 Bond Kit MO R 0.515223 32
Crapo Mike ID R 0.505788 31 Hagel Chuck NE R
0.511432 92 Dayton Mark MN D -0.69256 32 Crapo
Mike ID R 0.505788 9 DeWine Mike OH R 1.371873 33
Conrad Kent ND D 0.491429 65 Dodd Chris CT D
-0.0207 34 Reid Harry NV D 0.478152 40 Dole
Elizabeth NC R 0.390461 35 Hollings Ernest SC D
0.451528 15 Domenici Pete NM R 0.95962 36 Allen
George VA R 0.449882 28 Dorgan Byron ND D 0.575187
37 Nelson Ben NE D 0.445018 75 Durbin Dick IL D
-0.2676 38 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.421823 95 Edwards
John NC D -0.8893 39 Chambliss Saxby GA R 0.407467
11 Ensign John NV R 1.25877 40 Dole Elizabeth NC R
0.390461 27 Enzi Mike WY R 0.60464 41 Graham
Lindsey SC R 0.384826 84 Feingold Russ WI D -0.34983
42 Stevens Ted AK R 0.37903 46 Feinstein Dianne CA D
0.253193 43 Shelby Richard AL R 0.362295 23
Fitzgerald Peter IL R 0.693371 44 Santorum Rick PA R
0.341451 41 Graham Lindsey SC R 0.384826 45 Burns

Conrad MT R 0.310753 72 Graham Bob FL D -0.21935
46 Feinstein Dianne CA D 0.253193 5 Grassley Chuck IA
R 1.768962 47 Breaux John LA D 0.246572 17 Gregg
Judd NH R 0.848282 48 Sununu John NH R 0.236931
31 Hagel Chuck NE R 0.511432 49 Leahy Patrick VT D
0.223973 50 Harkin Tom IA D 0.214446 50 Harkin Tom
IA D 0.214446 6 Hatch Orrin UT R 1.732355 51
Voinovich George OH R 0.205656 35 Hollings Ernest SC
D 0.451528 52 Mikulski Barbara MD D 0.176934 26
Hutchison Kay TX R 0.629575 53 Roberts Pat KS R
0.174163 82 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.31592 54 Bunning Jim
KY R 0.168128 70 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.15629 55 Lott
Trent MS R 0.150763 57 Jeffords Jim VT D 0.145458
56 Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.147101 67 Johnson Tim SD D
-0.0549 57 Jeffords Jim VT D 0.145458 78 Kennedy
Ted MA D -0.30183 58 Carper Tom DE D 0.144729 76
Kerry John MA D -0.27479 59 Nickles Don OK R
0.128758 60 Kohl Herb WI D 0.125303 60 Kohl Herb
WI D 0.125303 73 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.24832 61 Wyden
Ron OR D 0.019573 68 Landrieu Mary LA D -0.07038
62 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.008762 97 Lautenberg Frank
NJ D -0.96763 63 Levin Carl MI D 0.000814 49 Leahy
Patrick VT D 0.223973 64 Reed Jack RI D -0.01831 63
Levin Carl MI D 0.000814 65 Dodd Chris CT D -0.0207
62 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.008762 66 Sessions Jeff AL R
-0.04495 24 Lincoln Blanche AR D 0.687154 67
Johnson Tim SD D -0.0549 55 Lott Trent MS R 0.150763
68 Landrieu Mary LA D -0.07038 22 Lugar Richard IN R
0.703997 69 Byrd Robert WV D -0.1355 7 McCain
John AZ R 1.430356 70 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.15629 29
McConnell Mitch KY R 0.5424 71 Akaka Daniel HI D
-0.18218 52 Mikulski Barbara MD D 0.176934 72
Graham Bob FL D -0.21935 10 Miller Zell GA D 1.292962
73 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.24832 74 Murkowski Lisa AK R
-0.26726 74 Murkowski Lisa AK R -0.26726 81 Murray
Patty WA D -0.30915 75 Durbin Dick IL D -0.2676 37
Nelson Ben NE D 0.445018 76 Kerry John MA D
-0.27479 89 Nelson Bill FL D -0.55979 77 Cantwell
Maria WA D -0.29993 59 Nickles Don OK R 0.128758
78 Kennedy Ted MA D -0.30183 96 Pryor Mark AR D

-0.89928 79 Bayh Evan IN D -0.30304 64 Reed Jack RI D -0.01831 80 Allard Wayne CO R -0.30625 34 Reid Harry NV D 0.478152 81 Murray Patty WA D -0.30915 53 Roberts Pat KS R 0.174163 82 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.31592 83 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.31825 83 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.31825 44 Santorum Rick PA R 0.341451 84 Feingold Russ WI D -0.34983 56 Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.147101 85 Thomas Craig WY R -0.36751 87 Schumer Chuck NY D -0.50607 86 Talent Jim MO R -0.43086 66 Sessions Jeff AL R -0.04495 87 Schumer Chuck NY D -0.50607 43 Shelby Richard AL R 0.362295 88 Clinton Hillary NY D -0.50614 4 Smith Gordon OR R 1.890749 89 Nelson Bill FL D -0.55979 3 Snowe Olympia ME R 1.987207 90 Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.61577 12 Specter Arlen PA R 1.088606 91 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.63489 90 Stabenow Debbie MI D -0.61577 92 Dayton Mark MN D -0.69256 42 Stevens Ted AK R 0.37903 93 Cornyn John TX R -0.75691 48 Sununu John NH R 0.236931 94 Bennett Bob UT R -0.78527 86 Talent Jim MO R -0.43086 95 Edwards John NC D -0.8893 85 Thomas Craig WY R -0.36751 96 Pryor Mark AR D -0.89928 51 Voinovich George OH R 0.205656 97 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.96763 20 Warner John VA R 0.743242 98 Corzine Jon NJ D -1.00325 61 Wyden Ron OR D 0.019573 GovTrack data was used in the production of these scores.

Notes: Majority Leader Bill Frist (R-TN) and Minority Leader Tom Daschle (D-SD) are excluded.

107th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Chafee Lincoln RI R 2.160978 61 Akaka
Daniel HI D 0.182421 2 Hollings Ernest SC D 1.659715
87 Allard Wayne CO R -0.37322 3 Miller Zell GA D
1.483409 83 Allen George VA R -0.32047 4 Biden Joe
DE D 1.459048 15 Baucus Max MT D 1.141948 5
Conrad Kent ND D 1.439781 18 Bayh Evan IN D
1.028453 6 Jeffords Jim VT D 1.43013 97 Bennett Bob
UT R -0.7764 7 Collins Susan ME R 1.383572 4 Biden

Joe DE D 1.459048 8 Bingaman Jeff NM D 1.301607 8
Bingaman Jeff NM D 1.301607 9 Reid Harry NV D
1.245897 50 Bond Kit MO R 0.321025 10 Breaux John
LA D 1.242909 69 Boxer Barbara CA D 0.036402 11
Lieberman Joe CT D 1.230445 10 Breaux John LA D
1.242909 12 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.217369 49
Brownback Sam KS R 0.364841 13 Wyden Ron OR D
1.190127 96 Bunning Jim KY R -0.75771 14 Lincoln
Blanche AR D 1.187016 79 Burns Conrad MT R
-0.16352 15 Baucus Max MT D 1.141948 70 Byrd
Robert WV D 0.027755 16 Snowe Olympia ME R
1.097142 52 Campbell Ben CO R 0.264355 17 Dorgan
Byron ND D 1.041013 47 Cantwell Maria WA D 0.432581
18 Bayh Evan IN D 1.028453 51 Carnahan Jean MO D
0.320078 19 McCain John AZ R 1.011645 56 Carper
Tom DE D 0.228417 20 Specter Arlen PA R 1.010202 1
Chafee Lincoln RI R 2.160978 21 Harkin Tom IA D
1.008683 37 Cleland Max GA D 0.534603 22 Kerry
John MA D 0.991128 81 Clinton Hillary NY D -0.18726
23 Reed Jack RI D 0.984637 41 Cochran Thad MS R
0.504694 24 Leahy Patrick VT D 0.849692 7 Collins
Susan ME R 1.383572 25 Feinstein Dianne CA D
0.845501 5 Conrad Kent ND D 1.439781 26 Fitzgerald
Peter IL R 0.84134 78 Corzine Jon NJ D -0.15552 27
Hatch Orrin UT R 0.815271 65 Craig Larry ID R 0.118445
28 Mikulski Barbara MD D 0.802624 77 Crapo Mike ID R
-0.14199 29 Hutchison Kay TX R 0.790041 54 Dayton
Mark MN D 0.230325 30 Graham Bob FL D 0.782752
36 DeWine Mike OH R 0.564141 31 Johnson Tim SD D
0.742939 35 Dodd Chris CT D 0.616512 32 Kennedy
Ted MA D 0.742191 38 Domenici Pete NM R 0.527382
33 Smith Gordon OR R 0.714327 17 Dorgan Byron ND D
1.041013 34 Frist Bill TN R 0.712096 44 Durbin Dick IL
D 0.46885 35 Dodd Chris CT D 0.616512 64 Edwards
John NC D 0.125868 36 DeWine Mike OH R 0.564141
59 Ensign John NV R 0.199326 37 Cleland Max GA D
0.534603 91 Enzi Mike WY R -0.57806 38 Domenici
Pete NM R 0.527382 39 Feingold Russ WI D 0.519288
39 Feingold Russ WI D 0.519288 25 Feinstein Dianne CA
D 0.845501 40 Hagel Chuck NE R 0.509439 26

Fitzgerald Peter IL R 0.84134 41 Cochran Thad MS R
0.504694 34 Frist Bill TN R 0.712096 42 Thurmond
Strom SC R 0.504136 30 Graham Bob FL D 0.782752
43 Stabenow Debbie MI D 0.484285 92 Gramm Phil TX
R -0.65647 44 Durbin Dick IL D 0.46885 12 Grassley
Chuck IA R 1.217369 45 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.467138
73 Gregg Judd NH R -0.07516 46 Sarbanes Paul MD D
0.447667 40 Hagel Chuck NE R 0.509439 47 Cantwell
Maria WA D 0.432581 21 Harkin Tom IA D 1.008683 48
Kohl Herb WI D 0.377202 27 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.815271
49 Brownback Sam KS R 0.364841 98 Helms Jesse NC
R -0.96312 50 Bond Kit MO R 0.321025 2 Hollings
Ernest SC D 1.659715 51 Carnahan Jean MO D
0.320078 86 Hutchinson Tim AR R -0.34461 52
Campbell Ben CO R 0.264355 29 Hutchison Kay TX R
0.790041 53 Thompson Fred TN R 0.24233 93 Inhofe
Jim OK R -0.66946 54 Dayton Mark MN D 0.230325 63
Inouye Daniel HI D 0.144611 55 Rockefeller Jay WV D
0.230108 6 Jeffords Jim VT D 1.43013 56 Carper Tom
DE D 0.228417 31 Johnson Tim SD D 0.742939 57
Schumer Chuck NY D 0.227848 32 Kennedy Ted MA D
0.742191 58 Murray Patty WA D 0.200398 22 Kerry
John MA D 0.991128 59 Ensign John NV R 0.199326
48 Kohl Herb WI D 0.377202 60 McConnell Mitch KY R
0.193876 74 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.08428 61 Akaka Daniel HI
D 0.182421 45 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.467138 62 Lugar
Richard IN R 0.162468 24 Leahy Patrick VT D 0.849692
63 Inouye Daniel HI D 0.144611 71 Levin Carl MI D
-0.00086 64 Edwards John NC D 0.125868 11
Lieberman Joe CT D 1.230445 65 Craig Larry ID R
0.118445 14 Lincoln Blanche AR D 1.187016 66
Warner John VA R 0.073122 62 Lugar Richard IN R
0.162468 67 Torricelli Robert NJ D 0.070483 19
McCain John AZ R 1.011645 68 Nelson Bill FL D
0.050455 60 McConnell Mitch KY R 0.193876 69 Boxer
Barbara CA D 0.036402 28 Mikulski Barbara MD D
0.802624 70 Byrd Robert WV D 0.027755 3 Miller Zell
GA D 1.483409 71 Levin Carl MI D -0.00086 89
Murkowski Frank AK R -0.56112 72 Voinovich George
OH R -0.02814 58 Murray Patty WA D 0.200398 73

Gregg Judd NH R -0.07516 68 Nelson Bill FL D
0.050455 74 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.08428 76 Nelson Ben NE
D -0.13706 75 Stevens Ted AK R -0.11454 88 Nickles
Don OK R -0.52556 76 Nelson Ben NE D -0.13706 23
Reed Jack RI D 0.984637 77 Crapo Mike ID R -0.14199
9 Reid Harry NV D 1.245897 78 Corzine Jon NJ D
-0.15552 95 Roberts Pat KS R -0.70803 79 Burns
Conrad MT R -0.16352 55 Rockefeller Jay WV D
0.230108 80 Sessions Jeff AL R -0.16671 82 Santorum
Rick PA R -0.23277 81 Clinton Hillary NY D -0.18726 46
Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.447667 82 Santorum Rick PA R
-0.23277 57 Schumer Chuck NY D 0.227848 83 Allen
George VA R -0.32047 80 Sessions Jeff AL R -0.16671
84 Thomas Craig WY R -0.32943 94 Shelby Richard AL
R -0.67662 85 Wellstone Paul MN D -0.33478 33 Smith
Gordon OR R 0.714327 86 Hutchinson Tim AR R
-0.34461 90 Smith Bob NH R -0.57485 87 Allard
Wayne CO R -0.37322 16 Snowe Olympia ME R
1.097142 88 Nickles Don OK R -0.52556 20 Specter
Arlen PA R 1.010202 89 Murkowski Frank AK R -0.56112
43 Stabenow Debbie MI D 0.484285 90 Smith Bob NH R
-0.57485 75 Stevens Ted AK R -0.11454 91 Enzi Mike
WY R -0.57806 84 Thomas Craig WY R -0.32943 92
Gramm Phil TX R -0.65647 53 Thompson Fred TN R
0.24233 93 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.66946 42 Thurmond
Strom SC R 0.504136 94 Shelby Richard AL R -0.67662
67 Torricelli Robert NJ D 0.070483 95 Roberts Pat KS R
-0.70803 72 Voinovich George OH R -0.02814 96
Bunning Jim KY R -0.75771 66 Warner John VA R
0.073122 97 Bennett Bob UT R -0.7764 85 Wellstone
Paul MN D -0.33478 98 Helms Jesse NC R -0.96312
13 Wyden Ron OR D 1.190127 GovTrack data was
used in the production of these scores.

Notes: Senators who served fewer than
10 months are excluded (Dean Barkley, I-MN; John
Cornyn, R-TX; Lisa Murkowski, R-AK; Jim Talent, R-MO).
Majority Leader/Minority Leader Trent Lott (R-MS) and
Minority Leader/Majority Leader Tom Daschle (D-SD) are
excluded.

106th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Chafee Lincoln RI R 2.007453 29
Abraham Spencer MI R 0.55798 2 Jeffords Jim VT R
1.847109 30 Akaka Daniel HI D 0.555098 3 Lieberman
Joe CT D 1.519795 92 Allard Wayne CO R -0.62196 4
Grassley Chuck IA R 1.22341 75 Ashcroft John MO R
-0.07922 5 Graham Bob FL D 1.220357 24 Baucus
Max MT D 0.636193 6 Robb Chuck VA D 1.060063 45
Bayh Evan IN D 0.322941 7 Breaux John LA D 0.959556
88 Bennett Bob UT R -0.42861 8 Wyden Ron OR D
0.937426 20 Biden Joe DE D 0.687617 9 DeWine Mike
OH R 0.888622 27 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.568855 10
Conrad Kent ND D 0.85724 62 Bond Kit MO R 0.147305
11 Collins Susan ME R 0.836519 86 Boxer Barbara CA D
-0.31439 12 Edwards John NC D 0.816945 7 Breaux
John LA D 0.959556 13 Hollings Ernest SC D 0.80663
44 Brownback Sam KS R 0.325459 14 Hatch Orrin UT R
0.77272 56 Bryan Richard NV D 0.210282 15 Landrieu
Mary LA D 0.772288 95 Bunning Jim KY R -0.7554 16
Rockefeller Jay WV D 0.75556 51 Burns Conrad MT R
0.269896 17 Mack Connie FL R 0.747973 66 Byrd
Robert WV D 0.102931 18 Johnson Tim SD D 0.742597
40 Campbell Ben CO R 0.401675 19 Leahy Patrick VT D
0.738886 1 Chafee Lincoln RI R 2.007453 20 Biden Joe
DE D 0.687617 28 Cleland Max GA D 0.561522 21
Snowe Olympia ME R 0.659898 53 Cochran Thad MS R
0.244938 22 Specter Arlen PA R 0.658396 11 Collins
Susan ME R 0.836519 23 Kohl Herb WI D 0.645793 10
Conrad Kent ND D 0.85724 24 Baucus Max MT D
0.636193 83 Coverdell Paul GA R -0.23603 25 Hagel
Chuck NE R 0.609725 80 Craig Larry ID R -0.17599 26
Reed Jack RI D 0.586177 89 Crapo Mike ID R -0.47263
27 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.568855 9 DeWine Mike OH R
0.888622 28 Cleland Max GA D 0.561522 63 Dodd
Chris CT D 0.142755 29 Abraham Spencer MI R 0.55798
69 Domenici Pete NM R 0.051453 30 Akaka Daniel HI D
0.555098 31 Dorgan Byron ND D 0.547766 31 Dorgan
Byron ND D 0.547766 61 Durbin Dick IL D 0.152682 32
Smith Gordon OR R 0.539191 12 Edwards John NC D

0.816945 33 Fitzgerald Peter IL R 0.536313 98 Enzi Michael WY R -0.91669 34 Levin Carl MI D 0.532814 58 Feingold Russ WI D 0.193082 35 Lincoln Blanche AR D 0.522533 52 Feinstein Dianne CA D 0.263205 36 Frist Bill TN R 0.478239 33 Fitzgerald Peter IL R 0.536313 37 Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.475616 36 Frist Bill TN R 0.478239 38 Kerry John MA D 0.421564 55 Gorton Slade WA R 0.234384 39 Lugar Richard IN R 0.412026 5 Graham Bob FL D 1.220357 40 Campbell Ben CO R 0.401675 96 Gramm Phil TX R -0.76253 41 Kerrey Bob NE D 0.389448 82 Grams Rod MN R -0.1949 42 McCain John AZ R 0.371956 4 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.22341 43 Mikulski Barbara MD D 0.364808 81 Gregg Judd NH R -0.18177 44 Brownback Sam KS R 0.325459 25 Hagel Chuck NE R 0.609725 45 Bayh Evan IN D 0.322941 59 Harkin Tom IA D 0.178437 46 Roberts Pat KS R 0.320201 14 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.77272 47 Roth Bill DE R 0.312333 93 Helms Jesse NC R -0.65296 48 Kennedy Ted MA D 0.306207 13 Hollings Ernest SC D 0.80663 49 Stevens Ted AK R 0.295238 65 Hutchinson Tim AR R 0.1254 50 Moynihan Pat NY D 0.27462 57 Hutchison Kay TX R 0.194567 51 Burns Conrad MT R 0.269896 87 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.36999 52 Feinstein Dianne CA D 0.263205 74 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.07182 53 Cochran Thad MS R 0.244938 2 Jeffords Jim VT R 1.847109 54 Warner John VA R 0.24025 18 Johnson Tim SD D 0.742597 55 Gorton Slade WA R 0.234384 48 Kennedy Ted MA D 0.306207 56 Bryan Richard NV D 0.210282 41 Kerrey Bob NE D 0.389448 57 Hutchison Kay TX R 0.194567 38 Kerry John MA D 0.421564 58 Feingold Russ WI D 0.193082 23 Kohl Herb WI D 0.645793 59 Harkin Tom IA D 0.178437 97 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.80194 60 Santorum Rick PA R 0.176711 15 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.772288 61 Durbin Dick IL D 0.152682 77 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.09662 62 Bond Kit MO R 0.147305 19 Leahy Patrick VT D 0.738886 63 Dodd Chris CT D 0.142755 34 Levin Carl MI D 0.532814 64 Murray Patty WA D 0.133964 3 Lieberman Joe CT D 1.519795 65 Hutchinson Tim AR R 0.1254 35 Lincoln Blanche AR D 0.522533 66 Byrd

Robert WV D 0.102931 39 Lugar Richard IN R 0.412026
67 Murkowski Frank AK R 0.097501 17 Mack Connie FL
R 0.747973 68 Voinovich George OH R 0.071174 42
McCain John AZ R 0.371956 69 Domenici Pete NM R
0.051453 79 McConnell Mitch KY R -0.16384 70
Torricelli Robert NJ D 0.022646 43 Mikulski Barbara MD
D 0.364808 71 Sessions Jeff AL R 0.011957 50
Moynihan Pat NY D 0.27462 72 Schumer Chuck NY D
-0.01619 67 Murkowski Frank AK R 0.097501 73 Smith
Bob NH R -0.01692 64 Murray Patty WA D 0.133964
74 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.07182 78 Nickles Don OK R
-0.09665 75 Ashcroft John MO R -0.07922 26 Reed
Jack RI D 0.586177 76 Reid Harry NV D -0.08985 76
Reid Harry NV D -0.08985 77 Lautenberg Frank NJ D
-0.09662 6 Robb Chuck VA D 1.060063 78 Nickles Don
OK R -0.09665 46 Roberts Pat KS R 0.320201 79
McConnell Mitch KY R -0.16384 16 Rockefeller Jay WV
D 0.75556 80 Craig Larry ID R -0.17599 47 Roth Bill DE
R 0.312333 81 Gregg Judd NH R -0.18177 60
Santorum Rick PA R 0.176711 82 Grams Rod MN R
-0.1949 37 Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.475616 83 Coverdell
Paul GA R -0.23603 72 Schumer Chuck NY D -0.01619
84 Thompson Fred TN R -0.2527 71 Sessions Jeff AL R
0.011957 85 Wellstone Paul MN D -0.25575 91 Shelby
Richard AL R -0.59038 86 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.31439
32 Smith Gordon OR R 0.539191 87 Inhofe Jim OK R
-0.36999 73 Smith Bob NH R -0.01692 88 Bennett Bob
UT R -0.42861 21 Snowe Olympia ME R 0.659898 89
Crapo Mike ID R -0.47263 22 Specter Arlen PA R
0.658396 90 Thurmond Strom SC R -0.49586 49
Stevens Ted AK R 0.295238 91 Shelby Richard AL R
-0.59038 94 Thomas Craig WY R -0.66941 92 Allard
Wayne CO R -0.62196 84 Thompson Fred TN R -0.2527
93 Helms Jesse NC R -0.65296 90 Thurmond Strom SC
R -0.49586 94 Thomas Craig WY R -0.66941 70
Torricelli Robert NJ D 0.022646 95 Bunning Jim KY R
-0.7554 68 Voinovich George OH R 0.071174 96
Gramm Phil TX R -0.76253 54 Warner John VA R
0.24025 97 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.80194 85 Wellstone Paul
MN D -0.25575 98 Enzi Michael WY R -0.91669 8

Wyden Ron OR D 0.937426 GovTrack data was used in the production of these scores. Notes:

Senators who served fewer than 10 months are excluded (John Chafee, R-RI; Zell Miller, D-GA).

Majority Leader Trent Lott (R-MS) and Minority Leader Tom Daschle (D-SD) are excluded.

105th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Baucus Max MT D 1.508111 42 Abraham
Spencer MI R 0.001995 2 Jeffords Jim VT R 1.489298
52 Akaka Daniel HI D -0.15487 3 Graham Bob FL D
1.382607 98 Allard Wayne CO R -1.19474 4 Grassley
Chuck IA R 1.318237 93 Ashcroft John MO R -1.04759
5 Rockefeller Jay WV D 1.31745 1 Baucus Max MT D
1.508111 6 Chafee John RI R 1.178853 92 Bennett
Bob UT R -1.00399 7 D'Amato Alfonse NY R 1.03031
57 Biden Joe DE D -0.18831 8 Lieberman Joe CT D
1.001284 16 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.62793 9 Breaux
John LA D 0.960211 58 Bond Kit MO R -0.20063 10
Snowe Olympia ME R 0.89564 80 Boxer Barbara CA D
-0.71061 11 Wyden Ron OR D 0.839009 9 Breaux
John LA D 0.960211 12 Moynihan Pat NY D 0.757475
83 Brownback Sam KS R -0.74768 13 Leahy Patrick VT
D 0.746717 27 Bryan Richard NV D 0.268497 14 Kohl
Herb WI D 0.655888 68 Bumpers Dale AR D -0.4263
15 Ford Wendell KY D 0.642862 46 Burns Conrad MT R
-0.04357 16 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.62793 24 Byrd
Robert WV D 0.329045 17 Mack Connie FL R 0.625869
60 Campbell Ben CO R -0.28681 18 Kerrey Bob NE D
0.592259 6 Chafee John RI R 1.178853 19 Cleland
Max GA D 0.51224 19 Cleland Max GA D 0.51224 20
Durbin Dick IL D 0.440885 56 Coats Dan IN R -0.18014
21 Collins Susan ME R 0.43791 62 Cochran Thad MS R
-0.30584 22 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.368083 21 Collins
Susan ME R 0.43791 23 Hollings Ernest SC D 0.342684
43 Conrad Kent ND D 0.001778 24 Byrd Robert WV D
0.329045 78 Coverdell Paul GA R -0.63379 25 DeWine
Mike OH R 0.29847 64 Craig Larry ID R -0.34232 26

Robb Chuck VA D 0.296621 7 D'Amato Alfonse NY R
1.03031 27 Bryan Richard NV D 0.268497 25 DeWine
Mike OH R 0.29847 28 Murray Patty WA D 0.251851
29 Dodd Chris CT D 0.221656 29 Dodd Chris CT D
0.221656 39 Domenici Pete NM R 0.036322 30
Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.201402 33 Dorgan Byron ND D
0.172073 31 Frist Bill TN R 0.191967 20 Durbin Dick IL
D 0.440885 32 Levin Carl MI D 0.184106 82 Enzi Mike
WY R -0.74073 33 Dorgan Byron ND D 0.172073 89
Faircloth Lauch NC R -0.90428 34 Lugar Richard IN R
0.172058 69 Feingold Russ WI D -0.43076 35 Smith
Gordon NH R 0.116317 47 Feinstein Dianne CA D
-0.04557 36 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.098485 15 Ford
Wendell KY D 0.642862 37 Specter Arlen PA R 0.085295
31 Frist Bill TN R 0.191967 38 Moseley Braun Carol IL D
0.039973 48 Glenn John OH D -0.0876 39 Domenici
Pete NM R 0.036322 61 Gorton Slade WA R -0.29656
40 McCain John AZ R 0.009855 3 Graham Bob FL D
1.382607 41 Warner John VA R 0.009644 77 Gramm
Phil TX R -0.61147 42 Abraham Spencer MI R 0.001995
67 Grams Rod MI R -0.36721 43 Conrad Kent ND D
0.001778 4 Grassley Chuck IA R 1.318237 44 Reed
Jack RI D -0.02116 51 Gregg Judd NH R -0.15281 45
Roth Bill DE R -0.02861 54 Hagel Chuck NE R -0.15959
46 Burns Conrad MT R -0.04357 66 Harkin Tom IA D
-0.36662 47 Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.04557 36 Hatch
Orrin UT R 0.098485 48 Glenn John OH D -0.0876 97
Helms Jesse NC R -1.17341 49 Torricelli Robert NJ D
-0.12598 23 Hollings Ernest SC D 0.342684 50 Inhofe
Jim OK R -0.15072 96 Hutchinson Tim AR R -1.10734
51 Gregg Judd NH R -0.15281 84 Hutchison Kay TX R
-0.77108 52 Akaka Daniel HI D -0.15487 50 Inhofe Jim
OK R -0.15072 53 Johnson Tim SD D -0.15497 65
Inouye Daniel HI D -0.34323 54 Hagel Chuck NE R
-0.15959 2 Jeffords Jim VT R 1.489298 55 Mikulski
Barbara MD D -0.16014 53 Johnson Tim SD D -0.15497
56 Coats Dan IN R -0.18014 95 Kempthorne Dirk ID R
-1.0758 57 Biden Joe DE D -0.18831 72 Kennedy Ted
MA D -0.46336 58 Bond Kit MO R -0.20063 18 Kerrey
Bob NE D 0.592259 59 McConnell Mitch KY R -0.25794

63 Kerry John MA D -0.34192 60 Campbell Ben CO R
-0.28681 14 Kohl Herb WI D 0.655888 61 Gorton Slade
WA R -0.29656 90 Kyl Jon AZ R -0.95011 62 Cochran
Thad MS R -0.30584 22 Landrieu Mary LA D 0.368083
63 Kerry John MA D -0.34192 86 Lautenberg Frank NJ D
-0.78542 64 Craig Larry ID R -0.34232 13 Leahy Patrick
VT D 0.746717 65 Inouye Daniel HI D -0.34323 32
Levin Carl MI D 0.184106 66 Harkin Tom IA D -0.36662
8 Lieberman Joe CT D 1.001284 67 Grams Rod MI R
-0.36721 34 Lugar Richard IN R 0.172058 68 Bumpers
Dale AR D -0.4263 17 Mack Connie FL R 0.625869 69
Feingold Russ WI D -0.43076 40 McCain John AZ R
0.009855 70 Reid Harry NV D -0.4331 59 McConnell
Mitch KY R -0.25794 71 Roberts Pat KS R -0.44254 55
Mikulski Barbara MD D -0.16014 72 Kennedy Ted MA D
-0.46336 38 Moseley Braun Carol IL D 0.039973 73
Nickles Don OK R -0.49086 12 Moynihan Pat NY D
0.757475 74 Thomas Craig WY R -0.53896 87
Murkowski Frank AK R -0.78893 75 Stevens Ted AK R
-0.56777 28 Murray Patty WA D 0.251851 76 Sessions
Jeff AL R -0.5697 73 Nickles Don OK R -0.49086 77
Gramm Phil TX R -0.61147 44 Reed Jack RI D -0.02116
78 Coverdell Paul GA R -0.63379 70 Reid Harry NV D
-0.4331 79 Thompson Fred TN R -0.70895 26 Robb
Chuck VA D 0.296621 80 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.71061
71 Roberts Pat KS R -0.44254 81 Thurmond Strom SC
R -0.71431 5 Rockefeller Jay WV D 1.31745 82 Enzi
Mike WY R -0.74073 45 Roth Bill DE R -0.02861 83
Brownback Sam KS R -0.74768 91 Santorum Rick PA R
-0.97536 84 Hutchison Kay TX R -0.77108 30
Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.201402 85 Wellstone Paul MN D
-0.78141 76 Sessions Jeff AL R -0.5697 86 Lautenberg
Frank NJ D -0.78542 88 Shelby Richard AL R -0.81804
87 Murkowski Frank AK R -0.78893 35 Smith Gordon
NH R 0.116317 88 Shelby Richard AL R -0.81804 94
Smith Bob NH R -1.05469 89 Faircloth Lauch NC R
-0.90428 10 Snowe Olympia ME R 0.89564 90 Kyl Jon
AZ R -0.95011 37 Specter Arlen PA R 0.085295 91
Santorum Rick PA R -0.97536 75 Stevens Ted AK R
-0.56777 92 Bennett Bob UT R -1.00399 74 Thomas

Craig WY R -0.53896 93 Ashcroft John MO R -1.04759
79 Thompson Fred TN R -0.70895 94 Smith Bob NH R
-1.05469 81 Thurmond Strom SC R -0.71431 95
Kempthorne Dirk ID R -1.0758 49 Torricelli Robert NJ D
-0.12598 96 Hutchinson Tim AR R -1.10734 41 Warner
John VA R 0.009644 97 Helms Jesse NC R -1.17341
85 Wellstone Paul MN D -0.78141 98 Allard Wayne CO R
-1.19474 11 Wyden Ron OR D 0.839009 GovTrack
data was used in the production of these scores.

Notes: Majority Leader Trent Lott (R-MS) and Minority Leader Tom Daschle (D-SD) are excluded.

104th Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Nunn Sam GA D 1.626965 78 Abraham
Spencer MI R -0.7071 2 Heflin Howell AL D 1.169758
56 Akaka Daniel HI D -0.35751 3 Hatfield Mark OR R
0.985525 97 Ashcroft John MO R -1.63371 4
Lieberman Joe CT D 0.928733 11 Baucus Max MT D
0.68726 5 Jeffords Jim VT R 0.866506 80 Bennett Bob
UT R -0.789 6 Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.815684 23 Biden
Joe DE D 0.469646 7 Chafee John RI R 0.770633 6
Bingaman Jeff NM D 0.815684 8 Kerrey Bob NE D
0.702346 70 Bond Kit MO R -0.58911 9 Ford Wendell
KY D 0.689258 49 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.18094 10
Feinstein Dianne CA D 0.687457 50 Bradley Bill NJ D
-0.25213 11 Baucus Max MT D 0.68726 17 Breaux
John LA D 0.568236 12 Levin Carl MI D 0.664833 79
Brown Hank CO R -0.76115 13 Glenn John OH D
0.655332 32 Bryan Richard NV D 0.194764 14 Pryor
David AR D 0.613642 66 Bumpers Dale AR D -0.51715
15 D'Amato Alfonse NY R 0.612412 63 Burns Conrad
MT R -0.47365 16 Leahy Patrick VT D 0.590512 96
Byrd Robert WV D -1.39652 17 Breaux John LA D
0.568236 20 Campbell Ben CO R 0.525175 18 Reid
Harry NV D 0.561026 7 Chafee John RI R 0.770633 19
Grassley Chuck IA R 0.540858 95 Coats Dan IN R
-1.35343 20 Campbell Ben CO R 0.525175 51 Cochran

Thad MS R -0.26127 21 Johnston Bennett LA D
 0.506696 36 Cohen Bill ME R 0.122252 22 Moynihan
 Pat NY D 0.486979 37 Conrad Kent ND D 0.066816 23
 Biden Joe DE D 0.469646 98 Coverdell Paul GA R
 -1.86891 24 Robb Chuck VA D 0.417084 68 Craig
 Larry ID R -0.5646 25 Graham Bob FL D 0.385796 15
 D'Amato Alfonse NY R 0.612412 26 Domenici Pete NM
 R 0.378467 62 DeWine Mike OH R -0.47161 27
 Moseley Braun Carol IL D 0.314083 71 Dodd Chris CT D
 -0.61943 28 Pressler Larry SD R 0.294091 26 Domenici
 Pete NM R 0.378467 29 Lugar Richard IN R 0.277143
 47 Dorgan Byron ND D -0.15665 30 Warner John VA R
 0.221422 76 Exon Jim NE D -0.67148 31 Sarbanes
 Paul MD D 0.215214 81 Faircloth Lauch NC R -0.83032
 32 Bryan Richard NV D 0.194764 59 Feingold Russ WI D
 -0.42817 33 Kassebaum Nancy KS R 0.147008 10
 Feinstein Dianne CA D 0.687457 34 Specter Arlen PA R
 0.138808 9 Ford Wendell KY D 0.689258 35 Kohl Herb
 WI D 0.123777 65 Frist Bill TN R -0.47902 36 Cohen
 Bill ME R 0.122252 13 Glenn John OH D 0.655332 37
 Conrad Kent ND D 0.066816 46 Gorton Slade WA R
 -0.14909 38 Snowe Olympia ME R 0.043675 25
 Graham Bob FL D 0.385796 39 Inouye Daniel HI D
 0.041458 93 Gramm Phil TX R -1.08112 40 Simon Paul
 IL D 0.0288 82 Grams Rod MN R -0.85144 41 Hollings
 Ernest SC D 0.024871 19 Grassley Chuck IA R 0.540858
 42 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.019319 85 Gregg Judd NH R
 -0.88842 43 McCain John AZ R -0.0316 58 Harkin Tom
 IA D -0.41797 44 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.0479 42
 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.019319 45 Roth Bill DE R -0.06025
 3 Hatfield Mark OR R 0.985525 46 Gorton Slade WA R
 -0.14909 2 Heflin Howell AL D 1.169758 47 Dorgan
 Byron ND D -0.15665 90 Helms Jesse NC R -1.06315
 48 Wyden Ron OR D -0.16293 41 Hollings Ernest SC D
 0.024871 49 Boxer Barbara CA D -0.18094 64
 Hutchison Kay TX R -0.47682 50 Bradley Bill NJ D
 -0.25213 61 Inhofe Jim OK R -0.46491 51 Cochran
 Thad MS R -0.26127 39 Inouye Daniel HI D 0.041458
 52 Murray Patty WA D -0.2707 5 Jeffords Jim VT R
 0.866506 53 Mack Connie FL R -0.30286 21 Johnston

Bennett LA D 0.506696 54 Pell Claiborne RI D -0.32557
33 Kassebaum Nancy KS R 0.147008 55 Lott Trent MS
R -0.34048 83 Kempthorne Dirk ID R -0.85697 56
Akaka Daniel HI D -0.35751 72 Kennedy Ted MA D
-0.61944 57 Stevens Ted AK R -0.4043 8 Kerrey Bob
NE D 0.702346 58 Harkin Tom IA D -0.41797 77 Kerry
John MA D -0.67382 59 Feingold Russ WI D -0.42817
35 Kohl Herb WI D 0.123777 60 Shelby Richard AL R
-0.44257 89 Kyl Jon AZ R -1.05329 61 Inhofe Jim OK R
-0.46491 87 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.93755 62
DeWine Mike OH R -0.47161 16 Leahy Patrick VT D
0.590512 63 Burns Conrad MT R -0.47365 12 Levin
Carl MI D 0.664833 64 Hutchison Kay TX R -0.47682 4
Lieberman Joe CT D 0.928733 65 Frist Bill TN R
-0.47902 55 Lott Trent MS R -0.34048 66 Bumpers
Dale AR D -0.51715 29 Lugar Richard IN R 0.277143
67 Mikulski Barbara MD D -0.52523 53 Mack Connie FL
R -0.30286 68 Craig Larry ID R -0.5646 43 McCain
John AZ R -0.0316 69 McConnell Mitch KY R -0.57249
69 McConnell Mitch KY R -0.57249 70 Bond Kit MO R
-0.58911 67 Mikulski Barbara MD D -0.52523 71 Dodd
Chris CT D -0.61943 27 Moseley Braun Carol IL D
0.314083 72 Kennedy Ted MA D -0.61944 22 Moynihan
Pat NY D 0.486979 73 Simpson Alan WY R -0.63461
74 Murkowski Frank AK R -0.64743 74 Murkowski Frank
AK R -0.64743 52 Murray Patty WA D -0.2707 75 Smith
Bob NH R -0.65457 91 Nickles Don OK R -1.07221 76
Exon Jim NE D -0.67148 1 Nunn Sam GA D 1.626965
77 Kerry John MA D -0.67382 54 Pell Claiborne RI D
-0.32557 78 Abraham Spencer MI R -0.7071 28
Pressler Larry SD R 0.294091 79 Brown Hank CO R
-0.76115 14 Pryor David AR D 0.613642 80 Bennett
Bob UT R -0.789 18 Reid Harry NV D 0.561026 81
Faircloth Lauch NC R -0.83032 24 Robb Chuck VA D
0.417084 82 Grams Rod MN R -0.85144 44 Rockefeller
Jay WV D -0.0479 83 Kempthorne Dirk ID R -0.85697
45 Roth Bill DE R -0.06025 84 Wellstone Paul MN D
-0.86298 92 Santorum Rick PA R -1.08102 85 Gregg
Judd NH R -0.88842 31 Sarbanes Paul MD D 0.215214
86 Thurmond Strom SC R -0.8903 60 Shelby Richard AL

R -0.44257 87 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.93755 40
Simon Paul IL D 0.0288 88 Thompson Fred TN R
-1.04469 73 Simpson Alan WY R -0.63461 89 Kyl Jon
AZ R -1.05329 75 Smith Bob NH R -0.65457 90 Helms
Jesse NC R -1.06315 38 Snowe Olympia ME R
0.043675 91 Nickles Don OK R -1.07221 34 Specter
Arlen PA R 0.138808 92 Santorum Rick PA R -1.08102
57 Stevens Ted AK R -0.4043 93 Gramm Phil TX R
-1.08112 94 Thomas Craig WY R -1.15293 94 Thomas
Craig WY R -1.15293 88 Thompson Fred TN R -1.04469
95 Coats Dan IN R -1.35343 86 Thurmond Strom SC R
-0.8903 96 Byrd Robert WV D -1.39652 30 Warner
John VA R 0.221422 97 Ashcroft John MO R -1.63371
84 Wellstone Paul MN D -0.86298 98 Coverdell Paul GA
R -1.86891 48 Wyden Ron OR D -0.16293 GovTrack
data was used in the production of these scores.

Notes: Senators who served fewer than
10 months are excluded (Sam Brownback, R-KS; Sheila
Frahm, R-KS; Bob Packwood, R-OR).

Majority Leader Bob Dole (R-KS) and Minority Leader Tom
Daschle (D-SD) are excluded.

103rd Congress Senator (by score) Senator
(alphabetical) # Name State Party Score # Name State
Party Score 1 Shelby Richard AL D 1.878779 78 Akaka
Daniel HI D -0.55234 2 Boren David OK D 1.308541 12
Baucus Max MT D 0.661835 3 Nunn Sam GA D
1.276903 62 Bennett Bob UT R -0.28919 4 Hatfield
Mark OR R 1.246969 38 Biden Joe DE D 0.110247 5
Durenberger David MN R 1.011092 18 Bingaman Jeff
NM D 0.485789 6 Jeffords Jim VT R 0.961582 21 Bond
Kit MO R 0.43401 7 Domenici Pete NH R 0.947105 2
Boren David OK D 1.308541 8 Chafee John RI R
0.911664 93 Boxer Barbara CA D -1.08552 9 Reid
Harry NV D 0.872084 71 Bradley Bill NJ D -0.45606 10
Warner John VA R 0.704715 24 Breaux John LA D
0.373105 11 Heflin Howell AL D 0.665132 80 Brown
Hank CO R -0.6193 12 Baucus Max MT D 0.661835 19
Bryan Richard NV D 0.474254 13 Campbell Ben CO D

0.64478 15 Bumpers Dale AR D 0.598726 14
 Packwood Bob OR R 0.64076 48 Burns Conrad MT R
 -0.04753 15 Bumpers Dale AR D 0.598726 97 Byrd
 Robert WV D -1.39783 16 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.541492
 13 Campbell Ben CO D 0.64478 17 Cohen Bill ME R
 0.530699 8 Chafee John RI R 0.911664 18 Bingaman
 Jeff NM D 0.485789 85 Coats Dan IN R -0.73752 19
 Bryan Richard NV D 0.474254 47 Cochran Thad MS R
 -0.04506 20 Daschle Tom SD D 0.443042 17 Cohen Bill
 ME R 0.530699 21 Bond Kit MO R 0.43401 41 Conrad
 Kent ND D 0.057755 22 D'Amato Alfonse NY R
 0.431271 98 Coverdell Paul GA R -1.54537 23 Hollings
 Ernest SC D 0.412672 61 Craig Larry ID R -0.28854 24
 Breaux John LA D 0.373105 22 D'Amato Alfonse NY R
 0.431271 25 Exon Jim NE D 0.367755 31 Danforth
 John MO R 0.264452 26 Pryor David AR D 0.361041
 20 Daschle Tom SD D 0.443042 27 Robb Chuck VA D
 0.346391 32 DeConcini Dennis AZ D 0.257378 28
 Kassebaum Nancy KS R 0.341759 42 Dodd Chris CT D
 0.038747 29 Kennedy Ted MA D 0.339423 7 Domenici
 Pete NH R 0.947105 30 Grassley Chuck IA R 0.329262
 50 Dorgan Byron ND D -0.08275 31 Danforth John MO R
 0.264452 5 Durenberger David MN R 1.011092 32
 DeConcini Dennis AZ D 0.257378 25 Exon Jim NE D
 0.367755 33 Levin Carl MI D 0.256241 60 Faircloth
 Lauch NC R -0.26293 34 Lieberman Joe CT D 0.220746
 92 Feingold Russ WI D -1.0461 35 Gorton Slade WA R
 0.218346 44 Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.03087 36
 McCain John AZ R 0.209943 54 Ford Wendell KY D
 -0.1658 37 Harkin Tom IA D 0.11507 49 Glenn John OH
 D -0.06781 38 Biden Joe DE D 0.110247 35 Gorton
 Slade WA R 0.218346 39 Leahy Patrick VT D 0.095795
 65 Graham Bob FL D -0.36783 40 Inouye Daniel HI D
 0.061667 96 Gramm Phil TX R -1.36967 41 Conrad
 Kent ND D 0.057755 30 Grassley Chuck IA R 0.329262
 42 Dodd Chris CT D 0.038747 94 Gregg Judd NH R
 -1.2084 43 Kerrey Bob NE D -0.00874 37 Harkin Tom
 IA D 0.11507 44 Feinstein Dianne CA D -0.03087 16
 Hatch Orrin UT R 0.541492 45 Hutchison Kay TX R
 -0.03513 4 Hatfield Mark OR R 1.246969 46 Lugar

Richard IN R -0.04427 11 Heflin Howell AL D 0.665132
47 Cochran Thad MS R -0.04506 95 Helms Jesse NC R
-1.3333 48 Burns Conrad MT R -0.04753 23 Hollings
Ernest SC D 0.412672 49 Glenn John OH D -0.06781
45 Hutchison Kay TX R -0.03513 50 Dorgan Byron ND D
-0.08275 40 Inouye Daniel HI D 0.061667 51 Specter
Arlen PA R -0.10886 6 Jeffords Jim VT R 0.961582 52
Moynihan Pat NY D -0.11748 66 Johnston Bennett LA D
-0.37656 53 Moseley Braun Carol IL D -0.15639 28
Kassebaum Nancy KS R 0.341759 54 Ford Wendell KY
D -0.1658 63 Kempthorne Dirk ID R -0.29121 55 Kohl
Herb WI D -0.17779 29 Kennedy Ted MA D 0.339423
56 Simon Paul IL D -0.19226 43 Kerrey Bob NE D
-0.00874 57 Rockefeller Jay WV D -0.20058 87 Kerry
John MA D -0.80564 58 Roth Bill DE R -0.20644 55
Kohl Herb WI D -0.17779 59 Metzenbaum Howard OH D
-0.21874 86 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.80289 60
Faircloth Lauch NC R -0.26293 39 Leahy Patrick VT D
0.095795 61 Craig Larry ID R -0.28854 33 Levin Carl MI
D 0.256241 62 Bennett Bob UT R -0.28919 34
Lieberman Joe CT D 0.220746 63 Kempthorne Dirk ID R
-0.29121 76 Lott Trent MS R -0.5238 64 Riegle Donald
MI D -0.36653 46 Lugar Richard IN R -0.04427 65
Graham Bob FL D -0.36783 74 Mack Connie FL R
-0.5163 66 Johnston Bennett LA D -0.37656 88
Mathews Harlan TN D -0.82511 67 Pressler Larry SD R
-0.38798 36 McCain John AZ R 0.209943 68 Murray
Patty WA D -0.39197 77 McConnell Mitch KY R
-0.53723 69 Simpson Alan WY R -0.4273 59
Metzenbaum Howard OH D -0.21874 70 Stevens Ted AK
R -0.43319 84 Mikulski Barbara MD D -0.72398 71
Bradley Bill NJ D -0.45606 53 Moseley Braun Carol IL D
-0.15639 72 Murkowski Frank AK R -0.45645 52
Moynihan Pat NY D -0.11748 73 Sasser Jim TN D
-0.49818 72 Murkowski Frank AK R -0.45645 74 Mack
Connie FL R -0.5163 68 Murray Patty WA D -0.39197
75 Thurmond Strom SC R -0.52181 90 Nickles Don OK
R -0.86991 76 Lott Trent MS R -0.5238 3 Nunn Sam
GA D 1.276903 77 McConnell Mitch KY R -0.53723 14
Packwood Bob OR R 0.64076 78 Akaka Daniel HI D

-0.55234 82 Pell Claiborne RI D -0.67456 79 Sarbanes
Paul MD D -0.5894 67 Pressler Larry SD R -0.38798 80
Brown Hank CO R -0.6193 26 Pryor David AR D
0.361041 81 Wellstone Paul MN D -0.62667 9 Reid
Harry NV D 0.872084 82 Pell Claiborne RI D -0.67456
64 Riegle Donald MI D -0.36653 83 Smith Bob NH R
-0.68703 27 Robb Chuck VA D 0.346391 84 Mikulski
Barbara MD D -0.72398 57 Rockefeller Jay WV D
-0.20058 85 Coats Dan IN R -0.73752 58 Roth Bill DE
R -0.20644 86 Lautenberg Frank NJ D -0.80289 79
Sarbanes Paul MD D -0.5894 87 Kerry John MA D
-0.80564 73 Sasser Jim TN D -0.49818 88 Mathews
Harlan TN D -0.82511 1 Shelby Richard AL D 1.878779
89 Wofford Harris PA D -0.83298 56 Simon Paul IL D
-0.19226 90 Nickles Don OK R -0.86991 69 Simpson
Alan WY R -0.4273 91 Wallop Malcolm WY R -1.01114
83 Smith Bob NH R -0.68703 92 Feingold Russ WI D
-1.0461 51 Specter Arlen PA R -0.10886 93 Boxer
Barbara CA D -1.08552 70 Stevens Ted AK R -0.43319
94 Gregg Judd NH R -1.2084 75 Thurmond Strom SC R
-0.52181 95 Helms Jesse NC R -1.3333 91 Wallop
Malcolm WY R -1.01114 96 Gramm Phil TX R -1.36967
10 Warner John VA R 0.704715 97 Byrd Robert WV D
-1.39783 81 Wellstone Paul MN D -0.62667 98
Coverdell Paul GA R -1.54537 89 Wofford Harris PA D
-0.83298 GovTrack data was used in the production of
these scores.

Notes:

Senators who served fewer than 10 months are excluded
(Lloyd Bentsen, D-TX; Bob Krueger, D-TX; Jim Inhofe, R-
OK; Fred Thompson, R-TN).

Majority
Leader George Mitchell (D-ME) and Minority Leader Bob
Dole (R-KS) are excluded.